# Keysight 2-Port and 4-Port PNA-X Microwave Network Analyzers 

N5241A (10 MHz-13.5 GHz) and
N5242A (10 MHz-26.5 GHz) and N5249A (10 MHz-8.5 GHz)


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## Certification

Keysight Technologies certifies that this product met its published specifications at the time of shipment from the factory. Keysight Technologies further certifies that its calibration measurements are traceable to the United States National Institute of Standards and Technology, to the extent allowed by the Institute's calibration facility, and to the calibration facilities of other International Standards Organization members.

## Assistance

Product maintenance agreements and other customer assistance agreements are available for Keysight Technologies products. For information about these agreements and for other assistance, contact Keysight. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.

## Safety and Regulatory Information

The safety and regulatory information pertaining to this product is located in Chapter 1, "Safety and Regulatory Information."

## Safety Notes

The following safety notes are used throughout this manual. Familiarize yourself with each of the notes and its meaning before operating this instrument. All pertinent safety notes for using this product are located in Chapter 1, "Safety and Regulatory Information."

WARNING Warning denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in injury or loss of life. Do not proceed beyond a warning note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

CAUTION Caution denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to or destruction of the instrument. Do not proceed beyond a caution sign until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

## Documentation Map

- The online Help files are embedded in the analyzer, offering quick reference to programming and user documentation. From the Help drop-down menu, you can access the Help system in five different languages. Also, you can view the Analyzer Product Overview multimedia presentation and access the analyzer's Web page.
- The Installation and Quick Start Guide helps you to quickly familiarize yourself with the analyzer. Procedures are provided for installing, configuring, and verifying the operation of the analyzer.


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## 1 Safety and Regulatory Information

## Information in This Chapter

This chapter provides safety information that will help protect you and your network analyzer. It also contains information that is required by various government regulatory agencies.

## Chapter One at-a-Glance

| Section Title | Summary of Content | Start Page |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Safety Symbols | Descriptions of CAUTION and WARNING symbols <br> used throughout this manual. | Page 1-3 |
| General Safety Considerations | A list of safety points to consider when servicing your <br> network analyzer. | Page 1-3 |
| Electrostatic Discharge Protection | A discussion of electrostatic discharge (ESD) and <br> related recommendations and requirements for ESD <br> protection. | Page 1-6 |
| Regulatory Information | Definitions of instrument markings. <br> Instructions for disposing of the analyzer's lithium <br> battery. | Page 1-7 |

## Safety Symbols

The following safety symbols are used throughout this manual. Familiarize yourself with each of the symbols and its meaning before operating this instrument.

CAUTION Caution denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to or destruction of the instrument. Do not proceed beyond a caution note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

## WARNING Warning denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure which, if not correctly

 performed or adhered to, could result in injury or loss of life. Do not proceed beyond a warning note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.
## General Safety Considerations

## Safety Earth Ground

| WARNING | This is a Safety Class I product (provided with a protective earthing ground incorporated <br> in the power cord). The mains plug shall only be inserted in a socket outlet provided with <br> a protective earth contact. Any interruption of the protective conductor, inside or outside <br> of the instrument, will make the instrument dangerous. Intentional interruption is <br> prohibited. |
| :--- | :--- |
| CAUTION | Always use the three-prong AC power cord supplied with this product. Failure to ensure <br> adequate grounding by not using this cord may cause product damage. |
| Before Applying Power |  |
| WARNING $\quad$If this product is not used as specified, the protection provided by the equipment could be <br> impaired. This product must be used in a normal condition (in which all means for <br> protection are intact) only. |  |
| WARNINGIf an instrument handle is damaged, you should replace it immediately. Damaged handles <br> can break while you are moving or lifting the instrument and cause personal injury or <br> damage to the instrument. |  |
| CAUTION | This instrument has autoranging line voltage input. Be sure the supply voltage is within the <br> specified range. |


| WARNING | Supply voltages which oscillate between the two normal input ranges of the autoranging <br> line voltage input will damage the power supply. In rare cases, this damage has become a <br> user safety concern. If unstable power levels are expected, the analyzer input power must <br> be buffered by a line conditioner. |
| :--- | :--- |
| CAUTION | This product is designed for use in Installation Category II and Pollution Degree 2 per IEC <br> $61010-1: 2001$ and 664 respectively. |
| CAUTION | Do not operate the analyzer with the outer cover removed for more than 30 minutes, as this <br> could cause the analyzer to overheat which could result in costly damage. |
| CAUTION | Ventilation Requirements: When installing the product in a cabinet, the convection into and <br> out of the product must not be restricted. The ambient temperature (outside the cabinet) <br> must be less than the maximum operating temperature of the instrument by $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for every <br> 100 watts dissipated in the cabinet. If the total power dissipated in the cabinet is greater <br> than 800 watts, then forced convection must be used. |

\(\left.\begin{array}{ll}\hline \& CAUTION <br>
\hline The measuring terminals on this instrument are designed to be used with external signals <br>
described in Measurement Category I, but NOT with external signals described in Categories <br>

II, III, and IV. The input of this instrument cannot be connected to the mains.\end{array}\right]\)| WARNING | These servicing instructions are for use by qualified personnel only. To avoid electrical <br> shock, do not perform any servicing unless you are qualified to do so. |
| :--- | :--- |
| WARNING | Danger of explosion if battery is incorrectly replaced. Replace only with the same or <br> equivalent type recommended. Discard used batteries according to local ordinances <br> and/or manufacturer's instructions. |
| WARNING | Procedures described in this document may be performed with power supplied to the <br> product while protective covers are removed. Energy available at many points may, if <br> contacted, result in personal injury. |
| CAUTION | Do not operate the analyzer with the outer cover removed for more than 30 minutes, as this <br> could cause the analyzer to overheat which could result in costly damage. |
| WARNING | No operator serviceable parts inside. Refer servicing to qualified personnel. To prevent <br> electrical shock, do not remove covers. |
| WARNING | The opening of covers or removal of parts may expose dangerous voltages. Disconnect the <br> instrument from all voltage sources while it is being opened. |

WARNING The detachable power cord is the instrument disconnecting device. It disconnects the mains circuits from the mains supply before other parts of the instrument. The front panel switch is only a standby switch and is not a LINE switch (disconnecting device).

NOTE There are no replaceable fuses in the mains input or within the power supply assembly.

IMPORTANT Keysight personnel: after calibration is completed, attach four "calibration void if seal broken" stickers to the PNA as shown in Figure 1-1.

Figure 1-1 Location of Calibration Stickers on PNA


## Electrostatic Discharge Protection

Protection against electrostatic discharge (ESD) is essential while removing assemblies from or connecting cables to the network analyzer. Static electricity can build up on your body and can easily damage sensitive internal circuit elements when discharged. Static discharges too small to be felt can cause permanent damage. To prevent damage to the instrument:

- always have a grounded, conductive table mat in front of your test equipment.
- always wear a grounded wrist strap, connected to a grounded conductive table mat, having a $1 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ resistor in series with it, when handling components and assemblies or when making connections.
- always wear a heel strap when working in an area with a conductive floor. If you are uncertain about the conductivity of your floor, wear a heel strap.
- always ground yourself before you clean, inspect, or make a connection to a static-sensitive device or test port. You can, for example, grasp the grounded outer shell of the test port or cable connector briefly.
- always ground the center conductor of a test cable before making a connection to the analyzer test port or other static-sensitive device. This can be done as follows:

1. Connect a short (from your calibration kit) to one end of the cable to short the center conductor to the outer conductor.
2. While wearing a grounded wrist strap, grasp the outer shell of the cable connector.
3. Connect the other end of the cable to the test port and remove the short from the cable.

Figure 1-2 shows a typical ESD protection setup using a grounded mat and wrist strap. Refer to "ESD Supplies" on page 6-212 for part numbers.

Figure 1-2 ESD Protection Setup

esd_setup

## Regulatory Information

This section contains information that is required by various government regulatory agencies.

## Instrument Markings

Familiarize yourself with these instrument markings and their meanings before operating the instrument.
NOTE Some instrument markings may not appear on your analyzer.


This symbol indicates separate collection for electrical and electronic equipment, mandated under EU law as of August 13, 2005. All electric and electronic equipment are required to be separated from normal waste for disposal (Reference WEEE Directive, 2002/96/EC).

This symbol indicates that the power line switch is 0 N .

This symbol indicates that the power line switch is in the STANDBY position.

This symbol indicates that the power line switch is in the OFF position.

This symbol is used to identify a terminal which is internally connected to the product frame or chassis.

The CE mark is a registered trademark of the European Community. (If accompanied by a year, it is when the design was proven.)

The CSA mark is a registered trademark of the CSA International.
This mark designates the product is an Industrial Scientific and Medical Group 1 Class A product (reference CISPR 11, Clause 5).

This is a marking to indicate product compliance with the Canadian Interference-Causing Equipment Standard (ICES-001).

Direct Current.
The instrument has been designed to meet the requirements of IP 20 for egress and operational environment.

The RCM mark is a registered trademark of the Australian Communications and Media Authority.

Indicates the time period during which no hazardous or toxic substance elements are expected to leak or deteriorate during normal use. Forty years is the expected useful life of the product.

This symbol on all primary or secondary packaging indicates compliance to China standard GB 18455-2001.


> South Korean Certification (KC) mark; includes the marking's identifier code which follows the format: MSIP-REM-YYY-ZZZZZZZZZZZZZZ or KCC-REM-YYY-ZZZZZZZZZZZZ.

## Lithium Battery Disposal

If the battery on the A17 CPU board assembly needs to be disposed of, dispose of it in accordance with your country's requirements. If required, you may return the battery to Keysight Technologies for disposal. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8 for assistance.


DO NOT THROW BATTERIES AWAY BUT COLLECT AS SMALL CHEMICAL WASTE.

For instructions on removing and replacing the battery on the A17 CPU board assembly, refer to "Removing and Replacing the Lithium Battery" on page 7-70.

## 2 General Product Information

## Information in This Chapter

## Chapter Two at-a-Glance

| Section Title | Summary of Content | Start Page |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maintenance | Cleaning instructions for the external surfaces of <br> your analyzer. <br> Information about electrical maintenance of your <br> analyzer. | Page 2-3 |
| Analyzer Options, Accessories, and <br> Upgrades Available | A hyperlink to the PNA Configuration Guide, which <br> includes a list of options, accessories, and upgrades <br> available for the microwave network analyzers. | Page 2-4 |
| Required Service Test Equipment | A list of service equipment that is required to <br> perform system verification, performance tests, <br> adjustments, and troubleshooting. | Page 2-5 |
| Keysight Support, Services, and <br> Assistance | The Internet address (URL) for on-line assistance. <br> Service and support options available. <br> Important information about shipping your analyzer <br> to Keysight for service or repair. | Page 2-8 |

## Maintenance

## Physical Maintenance

WARNING To prevent electrical shock, disconnect the analyzer from the mains source before cleaning. Use a dry cloth or one slightly dampened with water to clean the external case parts. Do not attempt to clean internally.

## Electrical Maintenance

Refer to "Review the Principles of Connector Care" on page 3-5.

## Analyzer Options, Accessories, and Upgrades Available

To see a list of the options, accessories, and upgrades available for the network analyzers, including ordering information, refer to the Keysight PNA Family Microwave Network Analyzers Configuration Guide, available online at http://literature.cdn.keysight.com/litweb/pdf/5990-7745EN.pdf.

## Pulse I/O Adapter-N1966A

An adapter for connecting between the analyzer's rear-panel PULSE I/O connector and the coaxial inputs and outputs of external pulse generators and external pulse modulators. The adapter contains 11 SMB-male coaxial connectors and a mating connector for the rear-panel PULSE I/O connector.

This adapter can be ordered as model number N1966A.
Figure 2-1 N1966A Pulse I/O Adapter


## Required Service Test Equipment

| Equipment | Serial Number Prefixes <br> Affected ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Critical Specifications | Recommend ed Model or Part Number | Alternate Model or Part Number | Use ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Test Instruments and Software |  |  |  |  |  |
| Frequency counter | All prefixes | Freq: 10 MHz to 10.5 GHz Accuracy : $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{ppm}$ | 53151A <br> Opt 001 | None | P, A, T |
| Power meter | All prefixes | Accuracy: $\pm 0.0068 \mathrm{~dB}$ | N1913A/14A | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{E} 4418 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{B} \\ & \mathrm{E} 4419 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{B}^{\mathrm{C}} \end{aligned}$ | P, A, T |
| Power sensor | All prefixes | Freq: 300 kHz to 3.0 GHz <br> Range: -30 to +20 dBm | N8482A | 8482A | P, A, T |
| Power sensor | All prefixes | Freq: 3.0 GHz to 26.5 GHz <br> Range: -30 to +20 dBm | N8485A | 8485A or U8485A | P, A, T |
| Dynamic accuracy test set | 5240 and above | None specified | U3020AD01 | None | P |
|  | 5240 and below | None specified | Z5623A-H01 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | None | P |
| Receiver compression test set | All prefixes | None specified | U3070AK01 | None | P |
|  | All prefixes | None specified | Z5623A-K01 ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | None | P |
| Signal generator | All prefixes | CW Freq: 1.185 GHz | N5181A Opt 503 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { E8257D } \\ & \text { Opt } 520 \end{aligned}$ | P, A, T |
| Noise source | All prefixes | 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz | 346C | None | P, A, T |
| Spectrum analyzer | All prefixes | Min Freq: 1 MHz <br> Max Freq: > 4 GHz <br> Resolution BW: 300 Hz | 8565E | 856xE | A, T |
| Digital multi-meter | All prefixes | Voltage and resistance measurement capability Voltage resolution: 10 mV | Any | Any | T |
| Printer | All prefixes | N/A | Any printer wi Windows XP driver | Microsoft Windows 7 | P |
| Internal test software ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | All prefixes | N/A | Option 897/898 | None | P |

a. In this table, the two letters that indicate the PNA manufacturing location have been removed from each serial number prefix.
b. $\mathrm{P}=$ Performance tests, $\mathrm{A}=$ Adjustments, $\mathrm{T}=$ Troubleshooting, $\mathrm{V}=$ System verification
c. If an accurate measurement of the dynamic accuracy specification is not required, the E4418A or E4419A can be used.
d. The Z5623A has been discontinued, but it or the U3020AD01 can be used.
e. The Z5623A has been discontinued, but it or the U3070A-K01 can be used.
f. The recommended model or part number for all equipment listed with a " P " in the Use column is required for proper operation of the analyzer's internal test software.

## Required Service Test Equipment (Cont'd)

| Equipment ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Critical Specifications | Recommended Model or Part Number | Alternate Model or Part Number | Use ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calibration and Verification Kits |  |  |  |  |
| 3.5 mm calibration kit | Freq: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz | 85052B | 85052D | P,T,V |
| 3.5 mm verification kit | Freq: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz | 85053B | None | V |
| Cables |  |  |  |  |
| BNC cable (2 required) | $50 \Omega$, length $\geq 60 \mathrm{~cm}$ | 8120-1839 | None | A |
| 3.5 mm RF cable (Oty 2) | $50 \Omega$, length $\geq 60 \mathrm{~cm}$ | 85131C | 85131E | P,A,V |
| GPIB cable | N/A | 10833A/B/C/D | None | P,A |
| Adapters |  |  |  |  |
| 3.5 mm (f) to 3.5 mm (f) | Return Loss: $\geq 32 \mathrm{~dB}$ | 83059B | 85052-60012 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | P,A,T |
| 3.5 mm (f) to type-N (m) | Return Loss: $\geq 28 \mathrm{~dB}$ | 1250-1743 | None | P,A,T |
| Attenuators |  |  |  |  |
| $3.5 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{~m}, \mathrm{f}), 10-\mathrm{dB}$ fixed attenuator | Accuracy: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ Freq: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz | 8493C <br> Option 010 | None | P |
| $3.5 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{~m}, \mathrm{f}), 20-\mathrm{dB}$ fixed attenuator | Accuracy: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ Freq: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8493C } \\ & \text { Option } 020 \end{aligned}$ | None | P |

a. Unless specified otherwise, equipment listed is required for all analyzer models.
b. $\mathrm{P}=$ Performance tests, $\mathrm{A}=$ Adjustments, $\mathrm{T}=$ Troubleshooting, $\mathrm{R}=$ Repair, $\mathrm{V}=$ System verification
c. Included in the $85052 \mathrm{~B} / \mathrm{D}$ calibration kits.

## Required Service Test Equipment (Cont'd)

| Equipment ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Recommended <br> Critical Specifications <br> Number |  | Alternate <br> Model <br> Number | Use |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

a. Unless specified otherwise, equipment listed is required for all analyzer models.
b. $\mathrm{P}=$ Performance tests, $\mathrm{A}=$ Adjustments, $\mathrm{T}=$ Troubleshooting, $\mathrm{R}=$ Repair, $\mathrm{V}=$ System verification

## Keysight Support, Services, and Assistance

Information on the following topics is included in this section.

- "Service and Support Options"
- "Contacting Keysight"
- "Shipping Your Analyzer to Keysight for Service or Repair"


## Service and Support Options

The analyzer's standard warranty period is three-years from the time of initial delivery. All repairs require the analyzer to be shipped to the nearest Keysight Technologies service center. Extended warranty periods can be purchased with the initial product purchase.

There are many other repair and calibration options available from the Keysight Technologies support organization. These options cover a range of service agreements with a variety of time frames. The following support products with their associated options are available for purchase with the initial product purchase.

- R1280A Return to Keysight Warranty and Service Plan

Options are available to extend the warranty period to five years.

- R1282A Return to Keysight Calibration Plan

The analyzer is delivered with a one-year calibration certificate. Options are available to have Keysight Technologies provide three or five year calibration coverage (perform the annual calibration two or four times). Options for basic calibration or ISO/IEC 17025 or ANSI/NCSL Z540.3-2006 standards compliant calibrations are available. After calibration, the analyzer will be returned with a calibration label, a calibration certificate, and the calibration data.

- R1288A Return to Keysight On-Site Warranty and Service Plan Same as R1280A, but the service is provided at the customer site.
- R1298A Return to Keysight On-Site Calibration Plan

Same as R1282A, but the service is provided at the customer site.
For more information on these and other service, please visit https://service.keysight.com/infoline/public/default.aspx or refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8. If the warranty or calibration plan period has expired, these services are available on a per-incident basis. Visit this InfoLine web site or contact Keysight to obtain a quote.

## Contacting Keysight

Assistance with test and measurements needs and information or finding a local Keysight office are available on the Web at: http://www.keysight.com/find/assist

If you do not have access to the Internet, please contact your Keysight field engineer.

NOTE
In any correspondence or telephone conversation, refer to the Keysight product by its model number and full serial number. With this information, the Keysight representative can determine whether your product is still within its warranty period.

## Shipping Your Analyzer to Keysight for Service or Repair

IMPORTANT Keysight Technologies reserves the right to reformat or replace the internal hard disk drive in your analyzer as part of its repair. This will erase all user information stored on the hard disk. It is imperative, therefore, that you make a backup copy of your critical test data located on the analyzer's hard disk before shipping it to Keysight for repair.

If you wish to send your network analyzer to Keysight Technologies for service or repair:

- Include a complete description of the service requested or of the failure and a description of any failed test and any error message.
- If alternate front handles and rack mount hardware have been installed, remove and retain them. The analyzer should be sent to Keysight in the same configuration as it was originally shipped.
- Reinstall front and rear impact covers.
- Ship the analyzer using the original or comparable antistatic packaging materials.
- Contact Keysight for instructions on where to ship your analyzer.


## 3 Tests and Adjustments

## Information in This Chapter

This chapter contains procedures to help you check, verify, and adjust your PNA.

- The checks verify the operation of the assemblies in your analyzer.
- The verification compares the operation of your analyzer to a gold standard.
- The adjustments allow you to tune your analyzer for maximum response.


## Conventions Used for Hardkeys, Softkeys, and Menu Items

The following conventions are used in this document:

| Hardkey | This represents a "hardkey", a key that is physically located on the <br> instrument. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Softkey | This represents a "softkey", a key whose label is determined by the <br> instrument firmware. |
| Menu Item | This represents an item in a drop-down or pop-up menu. |

## Chapter Three at-a-Glance

| Section Title | Summary of Content | Start Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Before You Begin | Items to consider or procedures to perform before testing is begun: <br> - Verify the Operating Environment <br> - Protect Against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) <br> - Allow the Analyzer to Warm Up <br> - Review the Principles of Connector Care | Page 3-4 |
| About System Verification and Performance Tests | Descriptions of: <br> - System Specifications <br> - Instrument Specifications <br> - System Verification Procedure <br> - Performance Tests <br> - Certificate of Calibration | Page 3-6 |
| ANSI/NCSL Z540.3-2006 and ISO/IEC Verification | The ANSI/NCSL Z540.3-2006 and ISO/IEC 17025 process of verifying your analyzer. | Page 3-9 |
| Non-Standards Compliant Verification | The Non-Standards Compliant process of verifying your analyzer. | Page 3-10 |


| Section Title | Summary of Content | Start Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Preliminary Checks | Performing the operator's check. <br> Checking your test cables. <br> Perform these checks before performing system verification. | Page 3-11 |
| System Verification | What the system verification does. <br> How to perform the verification test. <br> How to interpret the results. | Page 3-20 |
| Performance Tests ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | A brief summary of each performance test: <br> - Source Maximum Power Output Test <br> - Source Power Linearity Test <br> - Frequency Accuracy Test <br> - Trace Noise Test <br> - Receiver Compression Test <br> - Noise Floor Test <br> - Calibration Coefficients Test <br> - Dynamic Accuracy Test - Version 1 <br> - System Noise Figure Test <br> - Noise Jitter Test <br> - Noise Receiver Linearity Test <br> - Noise Receiver Compression Test | Page 3-29 |
| Adjustments ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Setups and procedures for adjusting your analyzer: <br> - 10 MHz Frequency Reference Adjustment <br> - IF Gain Adjustment <br> - Synthesizer Bandwidth Adjustment <br> - Source Adjustment <br> - Receiver Adjustment <br> - Receiver Characterization <br> - EE Default Adjustment <br> - Noise Figure Adjustment (Available Only with Option 029 Installed) | Page 3-49 |

a. These performance tests are included in the analyzer's firmware for Options 897 and 898.
b. These adjustments are included in the analyzer's firmware on all models and options.

## Before You Begin

Before checking, verifying, or adjusting the analyzer, refer to the following paragraphs to:

- make sure the operating environment is within its requirements
- make sure that proper electrostatic discharge (ESD) protection is provided
- make sure the analyzer has warmed up properly to achieve system stability
- review the principles of connector care


## IMPORTANT Keysight personnel: see Figure 1-1 on page 1-5 to review where the calibration stickers

 should be placed on the PNA.
## Verify the Operating Environment

Due to their operating specifications, the verification and calibration kit devices determine your operating environment conditions. Open the calibration and verification kits and place all the devices on top of the foam inserts so they will reach room temperature. As the device dimensions change with temperature, their electrical characteristics change as well.

It is necessary to keep the environmental levels within the following limits:

- Temperature: $+23^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \pm 3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (Error-corrected temperature range)

Once the measurement calibration has been done, the ambient temperature must be maintained to within $\pm 1^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ of the calibration temperature.

- Humidity: $0 \%$ to $95 \%$ at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ maximum, non-condensing
- Altitude: 0 to 4,600 meters ( $\approx 15,000$ feet.)


## Protect Against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

This is important. If not properly protected against, electrostatic discharge can seriously damage your analyzer, resulting in costly repair.

| CAUTION | To reduce the chance of electrostatic discharge, follow all of the recommendations outlined <br> in "Electrostatic Discharge Protection" on page 1-6, for all of the procedures in this chapter. |
| :--- | :--- |

## Allow the Analyzer to Warm Up

NOTE To achieve the maximum system stability, allow the analyzer to warm up for at least 90 minutes.

## Review the Principles of Connector Care

Proper connector care and connection techniques are critical for accurate and repeatable measurements. Refer to Table 3-1 for tips on connector care.

Prior to making connections to your analyzer, carefully review the information about inspecting, cleaning, and gaging connectors. Refer to the calibration kit documentation for detailed connector care information.
For course numbers about additional connector care instruction, contact Keysight Technologies. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.

## Table 3-1 Connector Care Ouick Reference Guide

| Handling and Storage |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Do | - Keep connectors clean <br> - Extend sleeve or connector nut <br> - Use plastic end-caps during storage | Do Not | - Touch mating-plane surfaces <br> - Set connectors contact-end down <br> - Store connectors or adapters loose |
| Visual Inspection |  |  |  |
| Do | - Inspect all connectors carefully <br> - Look for metal particles, scratches, and dents | Do Not | - Use a damaged connector - ever |
| Connector Cleaning |  |  |  |
| Do | - Try compressed air first <br> - Use isopropyl alcohol ${ }^{\text {a }}$ <br> - Clean connector threads | Do Not | - Use any abrasives <br> - Get liquid into plastic support beads |
| Gaging Connectors |  |  |  |
| Do | - Clean and zero the gage before use <br> - Use the correct gage type <br> - Use correct end of calibration block <br> - Gage all connectors before first use | Do Not | - Use an out-of-specification connector |
| Making Connections |  |  |  |
| Do | - Align connectors carefully <br> - Make preliminary connection contact lightly <br> - Turn only the connector nut <br> - Use a torque wrench for final connection | Do Not | - Apply bending force to connection <br> - Over tighten preliminary connection <br> - Twist or screw any connection <br> - Tighten past torque wrench "break" point |

a. Cleaning connectors with alcohol shall only be done with the instrument's power cord removed, and in a well-ventilated area. Allow all residual alcohol moisture to evaporate, and the fumes to dissipate prior to energizing the instrument.

## About System Verification and Performance Tests

The performance of the network analyzer is specified in two ways: system specifications, and instrument specifications. It is the end user's responsibility to determine which set of specifications is applicable to their use of the PNA.

A network analyzer measurement "system" includes the analyzer, calibration kit, test cables, and any necessary adapters. The system verification software in the PNA is used to verify the system's conformance to the "system" specifications. A "pass" result demonstrates that the analyzer, test cables, and adapters, perform correctly as a system. It DOES NOT demonstrate that any one component performs according to its individual specifications. A change to any part of this measurement system requires a re-verification of the system.

Instrument specifications specify the network analyzer's uncorrected measurement port characteristics and its output and input behavior. The PNA performance tests are used to verify the analyzer's conformance to "instrument" specifications.

## System Specifications

System specifications specify warranted performance of the measurement system when making error-corrected measurements using the same calibration kit and test cables used during the system verification routine. System specifications are applicable only when the measurement system is used to make error-corrected measurements.

The analyzer's system specifications are described in the Data Sheet and Technical Specifications document, available online at: http://literature.cdn.keysight.com/litweb/pdf/N5242-90007.pdf.

System specifications are expressed in two ways:

- residual errors of the measurement system shown as tabular specification values
- graphs of measurement uncertainty versus reflection and transmission coefficients

System specifications are verified in one of the following ways:

- Complete the system verification procedure using a certified verification kit and certified calibration kit that will be used for future measurements, or
- Complete all of the performance tests using a certified calibration kit that will be used for future measurements. This alternative verifies both the system specifications and the instrument specifications for the analyzer.


## Instrument Specifications

The analyzer's instrument specifications are described in the Data Sheet and Technical Specifications document, in the sections titled "Uncorrected System Performance", "Test Port Output", and "Test Port Input." The document is available online at: http://literature.cdn.keysight.com/litweb/pdf/N5242-90007.pdf.

These specifications apply when the analyzer is used to make either raw or error-corrected measurements.

## System Verification Procedure

The system verification procedure tests the network analyzer measurement "system", as defined previously, against the system specifications. If confirmation is successful, the measurement system is capable of making measurements to the accuracy specified by the graphs of measurement uncertainty.

The procedure consists of calibrating the analyzer with a calibration kit, measuring a set of characterized devices, and comparing the resultant measured data to the data and uncertainty limits supplied with the verification kit. The device data provided with the verification kit has a traceable path to NIST. The total measurement uncertainty limits for the performance verification are the sum of the factory measurement uncertainties and the uncertainties associated with measuring the same devices on the system being verified. The difference between the factory-measured data and the verification-measured data must fall within the total uncertainty limits at all frequencies for the total system uncertainty test to pass.

NOTE Calibration kits are different from verification kits. Calibration kits are used to determine the systematic errors of a network analyzer measurement system. Verification kits are used to confirm system specifications and are not used to generate error correction.

## Performance Tests

Performance tests are used to confirm analyzer performance against the "instrument" specifications. If confirmation is successful, the analyzer meets the instrument specifications.

Performance tests are contained in the analyzer's firmware with Options 897 or 898 and are described at "Performance Tests" on page 3-29.

An illustrated outline of the performance verification procedure:

- for ANSI/NCSL Z540.3-2006 and ISO/IEC 17025 verification, is shown in Figure 3-1 on page 3-9.
- for non-standards verification, is shown in Figure 3-2 on page 3-10.


## Certificate of Calibration

Keysight Technologies will issue a certificate of calibration upon successful completion of system verification or completion of the performance tests. The certificate of calibration will apply to the "system" (analyzer, calibration kit, test cables, and any necessary adapters) if the system verification procedure is used to confirm the system specifications. If the performance tests are used to confirm instrument specifications, the certificate of calibration will apply to the PNA as an independent instrument. The equipment and measurement standards used for the tests must be certified and must be traceable to recognized standards.
NOTE If you have a measurement application that does not use all of the measurement capabilities
of the analyzer, you may ask your local Keysight Technologies service office to verify only a
subset of the specifications. However, this "limited calibration" creates the possibility of
making inaccurate measurements if you then use the analyzer in an application requiring
additional capabilities.

## ANSI/NCSL Z540.3-2006 and ISO/IEC Verification

To meet the criteria for ANSI/NCSL Z540.3-2006 and ISO/IEC 17025, perform the preliminary checks and all performance tests without stopping to repair or adjust ${ }^{1}$. Refer to Figure 3-1 for test flow. Print data at the completion of all the tests, even if you are aware that the analyzer did not pass. If there is a failure, complete the verification before you troubleshoot, repair, and adjust. After the failure has been corrected, repeat the entire set of performance tests and generate a new set of data.

Figure 3-1 ANSI/NCSL Z540.3-2006 and ISO/IEC 17025 Verification Flowchart


[^0]
## Non-Standards Compliant Verification

To meet the criteria for non-standards compliant verification, perform the preliminary checks and the performance tests while stopping to troubleshoot. Refer to Figure 3-2 for test flow. Troubleshoot and repair the first problem encountered without continuing to other tests. After you troubleshoot, repair, and adjust, repeat the last failed portion and generate a new set of data.

Figure 3-2 Non-Standards Compliant Verification Flowchart


## Preliminary Checks

Preliminary checks include the following:

- "The Operator's Check" on page 3-11

The operator's check tests the network analyzer's basic functionality of the source, switch, and receivers.

- "The Test Port Cable Checks" on page 3-13

The test port cable checks are not required, but are recommended to verify the performance of the test port cables before performing the verification test.

## The Operator's Check

NOTE To achieve the maximum system stability, allow the analyzer to warm up for at least 15 minutes before performing the Operator's Check.
The operator's check is a software driven test that checks the basic operation of the assemblies in all of the measurement port signal paths. By performing the operator's check, the following are tested:

- attenuation ranges of all installed attenuators
- calibration of the receivers
- frequency response of the receivers
- phase lock and leveling
- noise floor and trace noise


## Accessories Used in the Operator's Check

| Equipment Type | Part Number |
| :--- | :--- |
| Female short, 3.5 mm | (any short from the 85052B calibration kit) |
| Female open, 3.5 mm | (any open from the 85052B calibration kit) |

## Performing the Operator's Check

1. Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Operator's Check
2. In the PNA Operator's Check dialog box (refer to Figure 3-3), under Configure, select either Prompt for attachment of Short/Open, to pause at each step in the process to allow moving the short/open to the appropriate port, or Shorts/Opens are attached to ALL ports, to run through the test without stopping. Shorts and opens can be mixed on the test ports.
3. Click Begin.
4. If shorts and opens are not connected to all ports, you will be prompted to connect them as needed.
5. The result of the operator's check will be shown as a PASS or FAIL next to each test (refer to Figure 3-3). The PNA Operator's Check dialog box will look different for different PNA model numbers and installed options. Some of the tests are performed only if the appropriate options are installed in the PNA.

Figure 3-3 Operator's Check Dialog Boxes


## If the Operator's Check Fails

1. Clean the test ports, shorts, and adapters. Torque to specification. Repeat the check.
2. If the check still fails, suspect a faulty component. Refer to "Measurement System Troubleshooting" on page 4-23 to begin troubleshooting to determine the faulty component.

## The Test Port Cable Checks

A faulty test port cable can cause a failure in the verification test. The following checks are not required, but are recommended to verify the performance of the test port cable.

- "Cable Return Loss Check" on page 3-14
- "Cable Insertion Loss Check" on page 3-15
- "Cable Magnitude and Phase Stability Check" on page 3-16
- "Cable Connector Repeatability Check" on page 3-18


## Accessories Used in the Test Port Cable Checks

| Equipment Type | Model or <br> Part Number | Alternate Model <br> or Part Number |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Calibration kit, 3.5 mm | 85052 B | 85052 D |
| Test cable, 3.5 mm (f) to 3.5 mm (f) | 85131 C | 85131 E |

## Cable Return Loss Check

1. Press UTILITY Preset
2. Perform a one-port calibration on Port 1,1-Port Reflection. Refer to the embedded help in the analyzer if necessary.
3. Connect the test port cable to Port 1. Connect a broadband load to the other end of the cable. Tighten to the specified torque for the connector type.

The analyzer now displays the return loss of the cable.
4. Press MARKER/ANALYSIS Search , then Search . In the Marker Search dialog box, in the Search Type box, make sure Maximum is selected. Click Execute, and then click OK.
5. The marker annotation on the screen indicates the worst case return loss. Refer to the cable manual to see if it meets the return loss specification. For an example of a typical return loss measurement, see Figure 3-4.

Figure 3-4 Typical Cable Return Loss Response


## If the Cable Return Loss Check Fails

1. Clean the cable and devices and torque to specification. Repeat the check.
2. If the check still fails, the cable should be repaired or replaced.

## Cable Insertion Loss Check

1. With the test port cable still connected to Port 1 , connect a short to the other end of the cable.
2. Press MARKER/ANALYSIS Search , then Search . In the Marker Search dialog box, in the Search Type box, select Minimum.Click Execute, and then click OK.
3. The displayed response is twice the actual loss. To get the actual worst case insertion loss, divide the value at the marker annotation by two. Refer to the cable manual to see if it meets the insertion loss specification. For an example of a typical insertion loss measurement, see Figure 3-5.

Figure 3-5 Typical Cable Insertion Loss Response


## If the Cable Insertion Loss Check Fails

1. Clean the cable and devices and torque to specification. Repeat the check.
2. If the check still fails, the cable should be repaired or replaced.

## Cable Magnitude and Phase Stability Check

1. With the test port cable still connected to Port 1, connect a short to the other end of the cable.
2. Press UTILITY Preset
3. Press TRACE/CHANNEL Traces , then New Trace... . In the New Trace dialog box, click the $\mathbf{S 1 1}$ box, and then click OK.
4. Press RESPONSE Format , then Phase , then ENTRY Enter.
5. Press RESPONSE Avg. Verify that Average ON/off is $\mathbf{O N}$. If not, press the Average on/OFF softkey to toggle it ON.
The Averaging Factor box will appear directly above the display. In the Averaging Factor box, type $\mathbf{5 0}$ or click the arrows to select 50, and then press ENTRY Enter.
6. To provide a good reference, hold the test cable in a straight line perpendicular to the front panel of the network analyzer.
7. Press RESPONSE Avg, then Averaging Restart
8. Wait for the analyzer to average the measurement 50 times (approximately two seconds).
9. To normalize the data trace: press MARKER/ANALYSIS Memory, then Data Trace , then Data Math , then Data/Memory , then ENTRY Enter.
10. Slowly make a 180 degree bend in the middle of the cable and hold it in that position.
11. For each trace: press RESPONSE Scale , then Scale .

The Scale Per Division box will appear directly above the display. Set the Scale Per Division for optimum viewing as shown in Figure 3-6.
12. Place a marker on the largest deflection that goes above the reference line and is within the cable's specified frequency range. For a typical response of cable magnitude and phase stability, see Figure 3-6.
13. Place a marker on the largest deflection that goes below the reference line and is within the cable's specified frequency range.

In this $\mathrm{S}_{11}$ measurement, the displayed trace results from energy being propagated down the cable and reflected back from the short. Therefore, the measured deflection value must be divided in half to reach the correct value.

Figure 3-6 Typical Cable Magnitude and Phase Stability Response


## If the Cable Magnitude and Phase Stability Check Fails

1. Clean the cable and devices and torque to specification. Repeat the check.
2. If the check still fails, the cable should be repaired or replaced.

## Cable Connector Repeatability Check

## NOTE The connector repeatability measurement should be done at the test port as well as at the end of the test port cable.

1. With the test port cable still connected to Port 1, connect a broadband load to the other end of the cable.
2. Press UTILITY Preset.
3. Press RESPONSE Avg. Verify that Average ON/off is ON. If not, press the Average on/OFF softkey to toggle it ON.

The Averaging Factor box will appear directly above the display. In the Averaging Factor box, type 100 or click the arrows to select 100, and then press ENTRY Enter.
4. Wait for the analyzer to average the measurement 100 times (approximately five seconds).
5. To normalize the data trace: press MARKER/ANALYSIS Memory, then Data Trace , then Data Math , then Data/Memory , then ENTRY Enter.
6. To adjust the display scale:
a. Press RESPONSE Scale, then Scale.

The Scale Per Division box will appear directly above the display. Set the Scale Per Division for $\mathbf{0 . 5}$
dB. Press ENTRY Enter.
b. Press Reference Level

The Reference Level box will appear directly above the display. Set the Reference Level for $\mathbf{0} \mathbf{d B}$.
Press ENTRY Enter.
7. Disconnect and then reconnect the cable to the test port. Tighten the connection to the specified torque for the connector type.
8. Press RESPONSE Avg, then Averaging Restart
9. Look at the trace for spikes or modes.
10. To re-normalize the data trace of the reconnected cable: press MARKER/ANALYSIS Memory, then Data->Memory , then ENTRY Enter.
11. Repeat steps 7 through 9 at least three times to look for modes. Modes appear when a harmonic of the source fundamental frequency is able to propagate through the cable or connector. It is helpful to print a plot of the trace each time to compare several connections. If any mode appears each time the cable is connected and reconnected, measurement integrity will be affected.

For a typical response of cable connector repeatability, see Figure 3-7.
12. For the Port 2, 3, and 4 Check, connect the cable (with the load attached) to the respective port and repeat steps 2 through 11.

Figure 3-7 Typical Cable Connector Repeatability Response


## If the Cable Connector Repeatability Check Fails

1. Clean the cable and devices, and torque to specification. Repeat the check.
2. If the check still fails, the cable should be repaired or replaced.

## System Verification

System verification is used to verify system-level, error-corrected uncertainty limits for network analyzer measurements. The verification procedure is automated and is contained in the firmware of the analyzer.

The device data provided with the verification kit has a traceable path to a national standard. The difference between the supplied traceable data and the measured data must fall within the total uncertainty limits at all frequencies for the system verification to pass.

The total measurement uncertainty limits for the system verification are the sum of the factory measurement uncertainties for the verification devices and the uncertainties associated with the system being verified. You can determine your system measurement uncertainty limits by referring to the analyzer embedded on-line help.

## IMPORTANT Passing this system verification does not guarantee that the analyzer meets all of its performance specifications. However, it does show that the network analyzer being verified measures the same devices with the same results as a factory system which has had all of its specifications verified and its total measurement uncertainty minimized.

## What the System Verification Verifies

The system verification procedure verifies proper operation of the:

- network analyzer
- calibration kit
- test port cables
together as a "system". It DOES NOT verify that any of these components pass their specifications independently. The user is responsible for independently calibrating and verifying the proper operation of the calibration kit and test port cables prior to performing the system verification.


## NOTE Additional equipment or accessories used with the above system are not verified by system

 verification.
## Measurement Uncertainty

Measurement uncertainty is defined as the sum of:

- the residual systematic (repeatable) errors, and
- the random (non-repeatable) errors
in the measurement system after calibration.
The systematic errors are:
- directivity,
- source match,
- load match,
- reflection and transmission frequency tracking, and
- isolation (crosstalk).

The random errors include:

- noise,
- drift,
- connector repeatability, and
- test cable stability.

A complete description of system errors and how they affect measurements is provided in the analyzer's on-line embedded help.

Any measurement result is the vector sum of the actual test device response plus all error terms. The precise effect of each error term depends on its magnitude and phase relationship to the actual test device response. When the phase of an error response is not known, phase is assumed to be worst-case $\left(-180^{\circ}\right.$ to $\left.+180^{\circ}\right)$. Random errors such as noise and connector repeatability are generally combined in a root-sum-of-the-squares (RSS) manner.

## Measurement Traceability

To establish a measurement traceability path to a national standard for a network analyzer system, the overall system performance is verified through the measurement of devices that have a traceable path. This is accomplished by measuring the devices in a Keysight verification kit.

The measurement of the devices in the verification kit has a traceable path because the factory system that measured the devices is calibrated and verified by measuring standards that have a traceable path to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) (see Figure 3-8). This chain of measurements defines how the verification process brings traceability to the network analyzer system.

Figure 3-8 NIST Traceability Path for Calibration and Verification Standard


## Performing System Verification

The following verification procedure is automated by the analyzer firmware. The process for the verification is:

- connect cables to the analyzer test ports
- perform a calibration or recall a recent calibration
- run the system verification program for the verification devices

Each time through the verification process, you are prompted to make necessary connections and perform or recall a calibration as part of performing the verification. If you select to perform a calibration, you are guided through the calibration procedure. This part of the process can be eliminated if you choose to load an existing recent calibration. If necessary, refer to the analyzer's on-line embedded help for information on storing and recalling calibrations.

For each verification device, the analyzer reads a file from the verification disk and sequentially measures the magnitude and phase for all four S-parameters.

IMPORTANT For system verification to perform correctly, it is NECESSARY that the verification devices be measured with their female connectors connected to the analyzer's test ports.

NOTE Although the performance for all S-parameters are measured, the $\mathrm{S}_{11}$ and $\mathrm{S}_{22}$ phase uncertainties for the attenuators and airlines are less important for verifying system performance. Therefore, the limit lines will not appear on the printout.

## Equipment Used in the System Verification Procedure

| Equipment Type | 3.5 mm | Type-N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Calibration kit | 85052B, C, D <br> N4691A E-cal | $85054 \mathrm{~B} / \mathrm{D}$ <br> N4690A E-cal |
| Verification kit | 85053B | 85055 A |
| Cables | Single cable: $85131 \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{E}$ <br> Cable pair: $85131 \mathrm{D} / \mathrm{F}$ | Single cable: $85132 \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{E}(3.5 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{NMD}$ to 7 mm$)$ <br> Cable pair: $85132 \mathrm{D} / \mathrm{F}(3.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ NMD to 7 mm$)$ |
| Adapters | None required. | With single cable: an 85130 C adapter and a 7mm to Type-N <br> adapter from the 85054 B calibration kit. <br> With cable pair: Two 7mm to Type-N adapters from the 85054 B <br> calibration kit. |

## Cable Substitution

The test port cables specified for the network analyzer system have been characterized for connector repeatability, magnitude and phase stability with flexing, return loss, insertion loss, and aging rate. Since test port cable performance is a significant contributor to the system performance, cables of lower performance will increase the uncertainty of your measurement. Refer to the plots in the cable tests (earlier in this chapter) that show the performance of good cables. It is highly recommended that the test port cables be regularly tested.

If the system verification is performed with a non-Keysight cable, ensure that the cable meets or exceeds the specifications for the test cable specified in the previous table, "Equipment Used in the System Verification Procedure." Refer to the cable's user's guide for specifications.

## Kit Substitution

Non-Keysight calibration kits and verification kits are not recommended nor supported.

## System Verification Procedure

1. If you desire printed test outputs, connect a printer to the analyzer. For the printer, ensure that the correct driver is loaded and the printer is defined as the default printer. Refer to the embedded help in the analyzer for printer setup. Let the analyzer warm up for at least 90 minutes.
2. Insert the verification kit disk into the analyzer disk drive.
3. Press UTILITY System, then Service , then System Verification . The System Verification dialog box is displayed; refer to Figure 3-9.

Figure 3-9 System Verification Dialog Box

4. In the Calibration Kit box, select the calibration kit or electronic calibration module (ECal) that is being used by clicking on it. The corresponding verification kit to use is selected for you and displayed in the

Verification Kit box. Refer to Figure 3-9.
5. Under Printer Output, click one of the following options. Refer to Figure 3-9.

- Print Tabular Data: Prints the verification data in tabular form which includes measured data and uncertainty limits. For an example, refer to Figure 3-11 on page 3-27.
- Print Graphs: Prints the verification data in graphical form. The graphical form includes the measured data trace, factory supplied data trace, and uncertainty limits. For an example, refer to Figure 3-12 on page 3-28.
- File Tabular Data: Writes the tabular data to a text file in the Windows XP directory C: \Program Files $\backslash$ Keysight $\backslash$ Network Analyzer $\backslash$ Documents $\backslash$ or the Windows 7 directory $\mathrm{C}: \backslash$ Users $\backslash$ Public $\backslash$ Public Documents $\backslash$ Network Analyzer $\backslash$ Documents $\backslash$ SysVer.
- File Graphs: Saves a screen image in PNG format in the Windows XP directory C: \Program Files $\backslash$ Keysight $\backslash$ Network Analyzer $\backslash$ Documents $\backslash$ or the Windows 7 directory $\mathrm{C}: \backslash$ Users $\backslash$ Public $\backslash$ Public Documents $\backslash$ Network Analyzer $\backslash$ Documents $\backslash$ SysVer.

NOTE For printed output, it is assumed that the printer has been tested and the Windows driver is installed for the printer that is being used. The system verification test prints to the printer that has been designated as the default printer. (On the Windows Desktop display, click on My Computer, Control Panel, and then Printers to verify the printer setup.)

To modify the number of ports to be verified or to change the number of devices to measure, click on the Configure tab and make the desired selections.
6. Click Run.
7. Follow the instructions on the analyzer for performing a full calibration or recalling an existing recent calibration.
8. Follow the instructions on the analyzer for performing the system verification; inserting the verification devices as prompted.

## If the System Fails the Verification Test

IMPORTANT Inspect all connections. Do not remove the cable from the analyzer test port. This will invalidate the calibration that you performed earlier.

1. Disconnect and clean the device that failed the verification test.
2. Reconnect the device making sure that all connections are torqued to the proper specifications.
3. Measure the device again.
4. If the analyzer still fails the test, check the measurement calibration by viewing the error terms as described in "Accessing Error Terms" on page 8-8.
5. Refer to Figure 3-10 for additional troubleshooting steps.

Figure 3-10 System Verification Failure Flowchart


## Interpreting the Verification Results

Figure 3-11 shows an example of typical verification results with Print Tabular Data selected in the Printer Output area of the System Verification dialog box.

At the top of the printed output is the name of the device, the serial number of the device, and the date tested.

Each S-parameter measurement result is printed with frequency tested, lower and upper limit lines, the measured data, and the result of the test.

Figure 3-11 Example of Printed Tabular Verification Results

PNA System Verification
Model: N5230A 225 Ser. Num.: US43390055 Test Time: 12/8/2004 2:08:35 PM Device: 20 dB Attenuator, Serial \#02743 S11 Results

PASS

|  | S11 MAGNITUDE (lin) |  |  |  |  |  | S11 PHASE (deg) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Figure 3-12 shows an example of typical verification results with Print Graphs selected in the Printer Output area of the System Verification dialog box. The printed graphical results show the following:

- the name of the device measured
- the serial number of the device
- the parameters measured
- Results of the measurements. Labeled as A in Figure 3-12.
- Data measured at the factory from the verification kit. Labeled as B in Figure 3-12.
- Upper and lower limit points as defined by the total system uncertainty system. Labeled as C in Figure 3-12.

Figure 3-12 Example of Printed Graphical Verification Results


## Performance Tests

The performance tests verify the electrical performance of your PNA. These performance tests are included in the analyzer's firmware with Option 897 and Option 898. Your analyzer is automatically configured for each individual test.

The model numbers of the equipment used by these performance tests are specified under "Required Service Test Equipment" on page 2-5.

There are nine tests in the Option 897 or 898 performance test package:

- Source Power Accuracy Test
- Source Maximum Power Output Test
- Source Power Linearity Test
- Frequency Accuracy Test
- Trace Noise Test
- Receiver Compression Test
- Noise Floor Test
- Calibration Coefficients Test
- Dynamic Accuracy Test - Version 1
- Dynamic Accuracy Test - Version 2
- System Noise Figure Test
- Noise Jitter Test
- Noise Receiver Linearity Test
- Noise Receiver Compression Test


## Source Power Accuracy Test

Function of the Test: To confirm the accuracy of the source output power of your network analyzer over its full frequency range.

## Specification Tested: Test Port Output-Power Level Accuracy

## Equipment Used:

- Power meter
- Power sensors
- Any necessary adapters

Description of the Test:

1. The analyzer is Preset.
2. The analyzer is set up for a CW reflection measurement on the test port to be measured.
3. A power sensor is connected to the test port, using any necessary adapters.
4. The analyzer frequency is set to the desired value.
5. The power meter correction table is set to the same frequency.
6. The output power is measured, and the value is compared to the Preset setting.
7. This process is repeated at hundreds of frequencies across the analyzer's full range. The difference between the measured power and the output setting must fall within the specified accuracy range at all points for the test to pass.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

- Perform the "Source Adjustment" on page 3-52 and repeat this test.
- If the analyzer still fails this test, troubleshoot the source section of the analyzer and then repeat this test. Refer to "Checking the Source Group" on page 4-30.


## Source Maximum Power Output Test

Function of the Test: To confirm the maximum source output power of your network analyzer over its full frequency range.
Specification Tested: Test Port Output-Maximum Leveled Power
Equipment Used:

- Power meter
- Power sensors
- Any necessary adapters


## Description of the Test:

1. The analyzer is Preset.
2. The analyzer is set up for a CW reflection measurement on the test port to be measured.
3. A power sensor is connected to the test port, using any necessary adapters.
4. The analyzer frequency is set to the desired value.
5. The power meter correction table is set to the same frequency.
6. The analyzer's output power is increased until a "Source Unleveled" error is detected. The output power is then decreased in increments of 0.01 dB until the error goes away. if the output power reaches +18 dBm without any error, the power is left at this level.
7. The power level at this point is measured and compared to the maximum output power specification.
8. This process is repeated at hundreds of frequencies across the analyzer's full range in every specified path configuration.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

Troubleshoot the source section of the analyzer and then repeat this test. Refer to "Checking the Source Group" on page 4-30.

## Source Power Linearity Test

Function of the Test: To verify that the power level is linear over the analyzer's frequency range and to check the linearity of the automatic leveling control (ALC).

Specification Tested: Power Sweep Range and Power Level Linearity

## Equipment Used:

- Test cable
- 20 dB attenuator if the analyzer does not have an internal step attenuator


## Description of the Test:

Ports 1 and 2 are tested as a pair. The Port 2 receiver is used to test the linearity of the source power out of Port 1, and vice versa. Ports 3 and 4 are similarly tested as a pair on 4 -Port analyzers. The receiver linearity is the standard against which the source linearity is checked.

1. The analyzer is Preset.
2. The analyzer is set up for a CW transmission measurement on the test port pair to be measured.
3. A test cable is connected between the port pair to be tested with 20 dB of attenuation in series with the cable. This is done with an internal source step attenuator or an external 20 dB attenuator. This attenuation ensures that the receiver remains in its linear range.
4. The receiver measurement is normalized at this Preset power level.
5. The source setting is then stepped from the minimum to the maximum ALC power setting range in 1 dB steps, and the receiver power is measured at each setting.
6. The non-linearity in dB at each frequency point is calculated as the difference between the change in the source power setting away from Preset and the change in the receiver power reading.
7. This power linearity measurement is repeated at several CW frequencies across the full frequency range of the analyzer.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

- Perform the "Source Adjustment" on page 3-52 and repeat this test.
- If the analyzer still fails this test, troubleshoot the source section of the analyzer and then repeat this test. Refer to "Checking the Source Group" on page 4-30.


## Frequency Accuracy Test

Function of the Test: To verify the frequency accuracy and range of the analyzer's source output.
Specification Tested: Test Port Output-CW Accuracy
Equipment Used:

- Frequency counter
- Test cable
- Adapters


## Description of the Test:

This test is performed over the full frequency range of the source synthesizer board, not the full frequency range of the analyzer. To generate the higher frequencies, the analyzer passes the synthesizer signal through a series of frequency doublers. These doublers exactly double the source frequency, so the deviation from a perfectly accurate frequency is exactly doubled. The frequency accuracy is specified as the ratio parts per million (ppm), so this ratio is unaffected by the signal doubling. Therefore, only the frequency accuracy of the synthesizer board needs to be tested.

1. The analyzer is Preset.
2. The analyzer is set up for a CW measurement on Port 1 .
3. A test cable is connected between Port 1 and a frequency counter with any necessary adapters.
4. The signal frequency is measured and compared with the analyzer source frequency setting. The difference must be less than the source frequency divided by $1^{6}$ for a 1 part per million (ppm) specification.
5. This test is repeated at several frequencies across the range of the source synthesizer board.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

- Verify the accuracy of the 10 MHz OCXO by using a frequency counter to measure the rear-panel 10 MHz REF OUT. If the 10 MHz reference is off by more than 10 Hz , perform the " 10 MHz Frequency Reference Adjustment" on page 3-50 and then repeat this test.


## Trace Noise Test

Function of the Test: To measure the stability of a signal in the internal source and receiver system of your analyzer.

## Specification Tested: Test Port Input-Trace Noise Magnitude and Trace Noise Phase

Equipment Used: A test cable.

## Description of the Test:

Trace Noise is a calculation of the standard deviation of a 201 point CW measurement. In a healthy analyzer, this measurement is only affected by the sampling error of the analog to digital converters on the SPAM board.

Ports 1 and 2 are tested as a pair using $S_{21}$ and $S_{12}$ measurements. Ports 3 and 4 are similarly tested as a pair on 4-port analyzers using $\mathrm{S}_{43}$ and $\mathrm{S}_{34}$ measurements.

1. The analyzer is Preset.
2. The analyzer is set up for a 201 point CW transmission measurement for the port pair to be tested with the specified IF bandwidth (typically 1 kHz ). Both a magnitude and a phase trace are displayed.
3. A test cable is connected between the port pair to be tested.
4. The analyzer is set to a series of CW frequencies across its full frequency range. The analyzer's trace statistics function is used to calculate the standard deviation of both the magnitude trace and the phase trace.
5. These standard deviation values are reported as the analyzer's trace noise and are compared with the Trace Noise magnitude and phase specifications.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

A failure of this test indicates a fault in the receiver's IF chain between the mixer and the A12 SPAM board.
This can indicate a faulty assembly or a loose cable.

- Check for proper torquing of all semi-rigid cables in the receiver chain, and then repeat this test.
- If the analyzer still fails this test, replace the A12 SPAM board and repeat this test. Most failures are due to this board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14 and "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5201 and above.)" on page 7-17.
- If the analyzer still fails this test, replace the mixer module for the failing receiver, and then repeat this test.


## Receiver Compression Test

Function of the Test: To measure the compression at the analyzer's specified maximum power level for the receivers.

Specification Tested: Test Port Input-Maximum Test Port Input Level

## Equipment Used:

- U3070AK01 or Z5623A Option K01 Compression Test Set
- Power meter
- Power sensors
- Two test cables
- Calibration kit
- $10-\mathrm{dB}$ and $20-\mathrm{dB}$ pads if the analyzer does not have an internal step attenuator


## Description of the Test:

For most analyzer models, the receiver compression level is higher than the maximum source output power. Therefore, an external amplifier is required. This test also requires that two attenuators be switched in and out of the RF path. These requirements are met with the use of the Compression Test Set. The procedure outlined here is for those models which require the test set.

1. The analyzer is Preset. The two test set output attenuators are set to 0 dB .
2. The analyzer is set up for a 201 point CW transmission measurement for the port pair to be tested with the specified IF bandwidth (typically 1 kHz ).
3. A test cable is connected between the analyzer source port and the test set input port. A test cable is connected to the test set output port.
4. A power sensor is connected to the end of the test cable.
5. For a series of CW frequencies across the analyzer's full frequency range, the source output level is adjusted to achieve the specified receiver compression power level (typically the receiver's maximum input power level).
6. The power sensor is disconnected from the test cable and the cable is connected to the port to be tested.
7. The analyzer steps through each CW frequency as the absolute log magnitude value ( dBm ) and the relative phase for the receiver under test is read $\left(\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{a}}\right)$.
8. The first test set output attenuator is set to 20 dB .
9. The magnitude and phase measurements using the receiver under test are read: $\left(P_{b}\right)$.
10. The second test set output attenuator is set to 20 dB .
11. The magnitude and phase measurements using the receiver under test are read: $\left(P_{c}\right)$.
12. The first test set output attenuator is set to 0 dB .
13. The magnitude and phase measurements using the receiver under test are read: $\left(P_{d}\right)$.
14. The compression for each point is calculated as $\left(P_{a}-P_{b}\right)-\left(P_{d}-P_{c}\right)$.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

- Run the Receiver Characterization adjustment, and repeat this test.
- If the analyzer still fails this test, replace the A23 mixer brick for a Port 1 or Port 2 failure or the A24 mixer brick for a Port 3 or Port 4 failure, then repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" on page 7-38.


## Noise Floor Test

Function of the Test: To measure the absolute power level of the noise floor for the analyzer's receivers.
Specification Tested: Test Port Input-Test Port Noise Floor
Equipment Used:

- Power meter
- Power sensors
- Test cable
- Calibration kit


## Description of the Test:

This test uses the source signal out of one analyzer test port as part of the noise floor measurement on another test port. Port 2 is the source port when measuring the noise floor of Port 1 . Port 1 is the source port when measuring the noise floor of Ports 2,3 , and 4.

1. The analyzer is Preset.
2. The analyzer is set up for a CW transmission measurement between the source port and the test port to be measured. The analyzer is set to an IF bandwidth of 1 kHz and 801 points per sweep.
3. A test cable is connected to the source port.
4. A power sensor is connected to the end of the test cable with any necessary adapters.
5. For hundreds of frequencies across the analyzer's full range, a source power calibration is performed to ensure a flat power response at the end of the cable at the Preset power level.
6. The power sensor is disconnected and the cable is connected to the port to be tested.
7. A CW linear measurement sweep is measured for each test point. The receiver reference power level, $P_{\text {ref }}$ in dBm is calculated for each point from the mean of each sweep.
8. The test cable is removed and loads are connected to both ports.
9. A CW linear measurement sweep is measured for each test point. The receiver test power level, $P_{\text {test }}$, in dBm is calculated for each point from the mean of each sweep.
10. The corrected noise floor in $d B m$ is calculated for a 10 Hz IF bandwidth using: $\mathrm{P}_{\text {NoiseFloor }}=P_{\text {test }}-19.96$ dB - (Preset Power - $\mathrm{P}_{\text {ref }}$ ).

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

- If the analyzer fails this test, replace the A23 mixer brick for a Port 1 or Port 2 failure or the A 24 mixer brick for a Port 3 or Port 4 failure, then repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" on page 7-38.
- If the analyzer still fails this test, replace the A12 SPAM board and then repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14.


## Calibration Coefficients Test

Function of the Test: To verify the uncorrected calibration coefficients of your analyzer. The calibration coefficients are specified at the test port without any cables, so calibrations must be performed in both the forward and reverse directions to eliminate the effects of the test cable.

Specification Tested: Uncorrected System Performance

## Equipment Used:

- Calibration kit
- Test cable


## Description of the Test:

Two full SOLT 2-port calibrations are performed on each port pair. Ports 1 and 2 are tested as a pair. Ports 3 and 4 are tested as a pair on 4-port analyzers. Isolation is turned off during each calibration.

1. A test cable is connected to Port 1.
2. A calibration is performed between the end of the test cable and Port 2. The Port 2 directivity and source match and the $\mathrm{S}_{21}$ load match are retrieved from the analyzer.
3. The test cable is moved to Port 2.
4. A calibration is performed between the end of the test cable and Port 1. The Port 1directivity and source match and the $\mathrm{S}_{12}$ load match are retrieved from the analyzer.
5. On some older analyzer models, the reflection tracking and transmission tracking error terms were also specified. For those models, these error terms are also retrieved from the analyzer.
6. This process is repeated for Ports 3 and 4 on 4 -port analyzers.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

- Failure of the directivity error term is often due to a faulty test port coupler. Replace the coupler and repeat this test.
- Failure of the source or load match error terms is due to faulty hardware between the test port and the internal source. Refer to Chapter 7 , "Repair and Replacement Procedures," for instructions on replacing the suspected faulty component or assembly.


## Dynamic Accuracy Test - Version 1

This description applies to all E836xA/B/C and N5230A/C instruments. It also applies to N5241A/42A/44A/45A instruments with serial numbers less than $x x 5240 x x x x$. For all other instruments, see test version 2.

Function of the Test: To measure the relative power linearity of the analyzer's receivers.
Specification Tested: Test Port Input-Dynamic Accuracy

## Equipment Used:

- Z5623A Option H01 dynamic accuracy test set
- Power meter
- Power sensor
- Two test cables


## Description of the Test:

1. The analyzer's test ports are tested separately at a specific CW frequency and a reference power level of -20 dBm.
2. The analyzer's source port is connected to the dynamic accuracy test set's source port and the analyzer's receiving port is connected to the dynamic accuracy test set's receiver port. A power sensor is connected to the dynamic accuracy test set's power meter port.
3. Within the dynamic accuracy test set, the source signal is routed through a small amplifier and a 10 dB step attenuator, $A_{1}$, to a power splitter. One side of the power splitter is connected to the power sensor port. The signal from the other side of the splitter is routed through a 110 dB step attenuator, $\mathrm{A}_{2}$, to the receiver port.
4. With the amplifier active and $A_{1}$, set to 0 dB , the analyzer source power is adjusted to achieve exactly 0.0 dBm at the power sensor. This is the power meter reference reading, $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{mr}}$.
5. $\quad A_{2}$ is set to 20 dB and the analyzer's receiver power level is measured. This is the analyzer reference reading, $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{ar}}$.
6. $A_{1}$ is changed to 5 dB and 10 dB . At each point, delta power levels are read on the power meter, $P_{m d}$, and the analyzer, $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{ad}}$.
7. The power linearity error at each point is calculated as $P_{e}=\left(P_{m r}-P_{m d}\right)-\left(P_{a r}-P_{a d}\right)$.
8. $A_{2}$ is set to $30 \mathrm{~dB}, A_{1}$ is set to 0 dB , and the analyzer's source power is adjusted until the receiver power level is exactly the same as it was before the attenuators were switched.
9. New power meter and analyzer receiver reference readings are recorded. The process is repeated until the total attenuation reaches 120 dB .
10. The process is reset to the 20 dB reference level and it is run in reverse until the total attenuation reaches 0 dB .

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

- If the analyzer fails this test, rerun the test.
- If the analyzer fails this test repeatedly, replace the A 23 mixer brick for a Port 1 or Port 2 failure or the

A24 mixer brick for a Port 3 or Port 4 failure, then repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" on page 7-38.

- If the analyzer still fails this test, replace the A12 SPAM board and repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14.


## Dynamic Accuracy Test - Version 2

This description applies to all N522xA, N5231A/32A/34A/35A/39A, and N5247/49A instruments. It also applies to $\mathrm{N} 5241 \mathrm{~A} / 42 \mathrm{~A} / 44 \mathrm{~A} / 45 \mathrm{~A}$ instruments with serial numbers greater than xx 5240 xxxx . It also applies to N5241A/42A/44A/45A instruments with serial numbers less than xx5240xxxx. For all other instruments, see test version 1 .

Function of the Test: To measure the relative power linearity of the analyzer's receivers.
Specification Tested: Test Port Input-Dynamic Accuracy

## Equipment Used:

- U3020AD01 dynamic accuracy test set
- Signal generator
- Power meter
- Power sensor
- Two test cables


## Description of the Test:

1. The analyzer's test ports are tested separately at a specific CW frequency and a reference power level of -20 dBm .
2. A test cable is connected between the analyzer's source port and the dynamic accuracy test set's Source 1 In port. A test cable is connected between the signal generator and the test set's Source 2 In port. A test cable is connected to the test set's Receiver Out port, and the power sensor is connected to the end of this cable.
3. The test set's output attenuator is set to 20 dB . With the signal generator RF turned off, the PNA source power is adjusted until the power sensor reads -20 dBm . The PNA source is then turned off, the signal generator RF is turned on, and the signal generator power is adjusted until the power sensor reads - 20 dBm.
4. The power sensor is disconnected and the test cable is attached to the analyzer port under test.
5. Both sources are turned on and the signal generator's frequency is set to 2 Hz above the analyzer's frequency. By combining these two signals together, the resultant signal will be a perfect sine wave with a magnitude which varies from -17 dBm to -23 dBm at a rate of 2 Hz .
6. The analyzer's receiver measurement is retrieved and compared with a perfect sine wave. Any deviation is due to receiver non-linearity.
7. The test set's output attenuator is changed in 5 dB steps from 0 to 60 dB , and this measurement is repeated.
8. With the 1 dB of overlap in each measurement, the data for each attenuator setting can be stitched together to provide a complete receiver linearity profile from +3 dBm to -63 dBm .
9. This test is repeated for each receiver.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

- If the analyzer fails this test, rerun the test.
- If the analyzer fails this test repeatedly, replace the A23 mixer brick for a Port 1 or Port 2 failure or the

A24 mixer brick for a Port 3 or Port 4 failure, then repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" on page 7-38.

- If the analyzer still fails this test, replace the A12 SPAM board and repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5201 and above.)" on page 7-17.


## System Noise Figure Test

Function of the Test: To measure the noise figure of the PNA-X noise receiver system.
Specification Tested: Test Port Input: Option 029 - Receiver Noise Figure
Equipment Used:

- 346C noise source
- BNC cable


## Description of the Test:

1. The analyzer is Preset.
2. The 346C noise source is connected to Port 2. A BNC cable is connected between the noise source and the +28 V VDC output on the rear panel of the analyzer.
3. The analyzer is set to make a noise power density measurement with an 800 kHz noise IF bandwidth using hundreds of points across the full frequency range of the noise receiver.
4. The ENR data file for the noise source is read into the analyzer.
5. The noise source is turned on and a hot noise response is measured, $\mathrm{P}_{\text {hot }}$.
6. The noise source is turned off and a cold noise response is measured, $\mathrm{P}_{\text {cold }}$.
7. The system noise figure for each point is calculated from:

$$
N F=10 * \log 10\left(\frac{E N R}{\frac{\text { Phot }}{\text { Pcold }}-1}\right)
$$

8. This test is repeated for $2,4,8$, and 24 MHz noise IF bandwidths.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

A failure of this test indicates a fault in the noise receiver chain. This can indicate a faulty assembly or a loose cable.

- Check for proper torquing of all semi-rigid cables in the receiver chain, and then repeat this test.
- If the analyzer still fails this test, replace the A7 Noise Receiver board and repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14 or "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5201 and above.)" on page 7-17.


## Noise Jitter Test

Function of the Test: To measure the stability of a signal in the internal noise receiver system.
Specification Tested: Test Port Input: Option 029 - Noise Jitter
Equipment Used: Load standard

## Description of the Test:

Noise jitter is a calculation of the standard deviation of a 201 point CW measurement using the noise receiver. In a healthy analyzer, this measurement is only affected by the sampling error of the analog to digital converter on the noise receiver board.

1. The analyzer is Preset.
2. The analyzer is set to make a noise power density measurement with the noise gain set to 0 dB and the noise bandwidth set to 4 MHz . The analyzer is set up for a 201 point CW transmission measurement using the noise receiver.
3. A load is connected to Port 2.
4. At each of hundreds of points across the full frequency range of the noise receiver, the noise jitter of the sweep is calculated from:

$$
N J=10 * \log 10\left(\frac{1+\sigma}{\text { mean }}\right)
$$

5. This test is repeated for the 15 and 30 dB noise gain settings.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

A failure of this test indicates a fault in the noise receiver chain. This can indicate a faulty assembly or a loose cable.

- Check for proper torquing of all semi-rigid cables in the receiver chain, and then repeat this test.
- If the analyzer still fails this test, replace the A7 Noise Receiver board and repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14 or "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5201 and above.)" on page 7-17.


## Noise Receiver Linearity Test

Function of the Test: To measure the relative power linearity of the analyzer's noise receiver.
Specification Tested: Test Port Input: Option 029 - Noise Receiver Linearity
Equipment Used:

- Z5623 Opt H01 dynamic accuracy test set
- Signal generator
- Power meter
- Power sensor
- Two test cables


## Description of the Test:

The linearity of the noise receiver is tested over its full dynamic range at a sing CW frequency. All three gain stages are tested at 2 dB increments with 8 noise averages per point. Since the PNA-X source cannot be on while noise figure measurements are made, an external signal source is required.

1. The signal generator is connected to the dynamic accuracy test set's source port and the dynamic accuracy test set's receiver port is connected to the PNA-X Port 2. A power sensor is connected to the dynamic accuracy test set's power meter port.
2. Within the dynamic accuracy test set, the source signal is routed through a small amplifier and a 10 dB step attenuator, $A_{1}$, to a power splitter. One side of the power splitter is connected to the power sensor port. The signal from the other side of the splitter is routed through a 110 dB step attenuator, $A_{2}$, to the receiver port.
3. The PNA-X is set to make a relative noise power measurement with the noise gain set to 0 dB .
4. With the amplifier active and $A_{1}$ set to 0 dB , the signal generator power is adjusted to achieve exactly -10.0 dBm at the power sensor. This is the power meter reference reading, $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{mr}}$
5. $A_{2}$ is set to 50,60 , or 70 dB , depending on the gain stage being tested, and the analyzer's noise receiver power level is measured. This is the analyzer reference reading, $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{ar}}$
6. $A_{1}$ is changed to $2,4,6,8$ and 10 dB . At each point, delta power levels are read on the power meter, $P_{m d}$ and the analyzer, $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{ad}}$.
7. The power linearity error at each point is calculated as $P_{e}=\left(P_{m r}-P_{m d}\right)-\left(P_{a r}-P_{a d}\right)$.
8. $A_{2}$ is incremented $10 \mathrm{~dB}, \mathrm{~A}_{1}$ is set to 0 dB , and the signal generator's source power is adjusted until the receiver power level is exactly the same as it was before the attenuators were switched.
9. New power meter and analyzer receiver reference readings are recorded. The process is repeated until the total attenuation reaches the minimum test level.
10. The process is reset to the reference levels from step 4, and it is run in reverse until the total attenuation reaches the maximum test level.
11. This test is repeated for the 15 and 30 dB noise gain settings.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

A failure of this test indicates a fault in the noise receiver chain. This can indicate a faulty assembly or a loose cable.

- Check for proper torquing of all semi-rigid cables in the receiver chain, and then repeat this test.
- If the analyzer still fails this test, replace the A7 Noise Receiver board and repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14 or "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5201 and above.)" on page 7-17.


## Noise Receiver Compression Test

Function of the Test: To measure the PNA-X noise receiver compression at the receiver's specified maximum input power level.
Specification Tested: Test Port Input: Option 029 - Noise Receiver Input Range
Equipment Used:

- Power meter
- Power sensors
- Test cables
- 10 dB attenuator


## Description of the Test:

The noise receiver compression level varies from - 16 dBm for the high band of the low gain stage down to -52 dBm for the low band of the high gain stage. This range is too wide to get an accurate source power calibration for each gain stage using a standard power sensor. So the source power is calibrated at a higher power level, and the analyzer's standard receiver is used to accurately measure the effect of the added source attenuation which is needed to bring the source power down to the compression level.

To ensure that the match between the analyzer source and receiver is optimal for the most accurate measurements, an external 10 dB attenuator is used.

1. The analyzer is Preset.
2. A test cable is attached to Port 1 with a 10 dB attenuator at the end of the cable.
3. Using the low frequency power sensor, a source power calibration is performed at the end of the cable for dozens of frequency points. The power level is set between -9 and -18 dBm , at a multiple of 10 dB above the specified compression level.
4. This process is repeated for each of the three gain stages since each stage requires a different power setting.
5. Steps 3 and 4 are repeated using the high frequency power sensor.
6. The test cable and attenuator are attached to Port 2.
7. A receiver measurement is made at the calibration level and the receiver response is normalized.
8. The Port 1 source attenuator is set such that the power level matches the compression level and another sweep is made. The source power calibration is adjusted for any deviation from the expected power level change.
9. Steps 7 and 8 are repeated for each of the three gain stages.
10. The analyzer is set for a noise power density measurement using the noise receiver and a standard receiver measurement using the $B$ receiver.
11. The source power calibration for the appropriate gain stage is applied and a sweep is made.
12. The source attenuator is set for an additional 10 dB and another sweep is made.
13. The noise receiver compression is calculated as the difference between the noise power density measurements minus the difference between the standard receiver measurements. The standard receiver is operating within its linear range, so it is used as the linearity standard for this measurement.
14. Steps 11 to 13 are repeated for each of the three gain stages.

## If the Analyzer Fails this Test:

A failure of this test indicates a fault in the noise receiver chain. This can indicate a faulty assembly or a loose cable.

- Check for proper torquing of all semi-rigid cables in the receiver chain, and then repeat this test.
- If the analyzer still fails this test, replace the A7 Noise Receiver board and repeat this test. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14 or "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5201 and above.)" on page 7-17.


## Adjustments

These adjustments are firmware-driven tests that are used to fine-tune your analyzer.
If multiple adjustments are to be performed, perform them in the order listed.

- " 10 MHz Frequency Reference Adjustment" on page 3-50
- "IF Gain Adjustment" on page 3-51
- "Synthesizer Bandwidth Adjustment" on page 3-51
- "Source Adjustment" on page 3-52
- "Receiver Adjustment" on page 3-53
- "Receiver Characterization" on page 3-56
- "EE Default Adjustment" on page 3-56
- "Noise Figure Adjustment (Available Only with Option 029 Installed)" on page 3-57

These adjustments are described on the following pages.

## 10 MHz Frequency Reference Adjustment

The 10 MHz frequency adjustment is used to adjust the frequency accuracy of the network analyzer's 10 MHz frequency reference on the A10 frequency reference board assembly.

Equipment Used for the $10 \mathbf{M H z}$ Frequency Reference Adjustment

| Equipment Type | Model or Part Number | Alternate Model or Part Number |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cable, BNC, $50 \Omega, 24$ inch | $8120-1839$ | Any |
| Frequency counter | $53151 A$, Option 001 | Any that will measure a signal at 10 MHz. |

## Procedure

NOTE This adjustment typically adjusts to within $\pm 0.01 \mathrm{ppm}$.

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 3-13. Connect a GPIB cable between the network analyzer and the frequency counter.

Figure 3-13 Equipment Setup for the 10 MHz Frequency Reference Adjustment

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2. Press UTIIITY System, then Service , then Adjustments , then click $\mathbf{1 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}$ Freq Adjustment.
3. Ensure the GPIB settings are correct.
4. Follow the instructions and prompts as they are displayed.

## IF Gain Adjustment

The IF gain adjustment is used to adjust the IF gain of the network analyzer.

## Procedure

1. Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Adjustments , then click IF Gain Adjustment.
2. Follow the instructions and prompts as they are displayed.

## Synthesizer Bandwidth Adjustment

This adjusts the bandwidth of the 13.5 GHz synthesizers.

## Procedure

1. Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Adjustments , then click Synthesizer Bandwidth Adj.
2. Follow the instructions and prompts as they are displayed.

## Source Adjustment

The source calibration is used to adjust your network analyzer for a flat source power across its full frequency range. There are differences between each test port; therefore, an adjustment is required for each port.

Equipment Used for the Source Adjustment

| Equipment Type | Model or <br> Part Number | Alternate Model or <br> Part Number |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Power meter | E4418B/E4419B | E4418A/E4419A |
| Power sensor, 3.5 mm | E4413A | 8485 A |
| Adapter, 3.5 mm (f) to 3.5 mm (f) | $83059 B$ | $85052-60012$ |

## Procedure

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 3-14. Connect a GPIB cable between the network analyzer and the power meter.

Figure 3-14 Equipment Setup for the Source Adjustment

2. .Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Adjustments , then click Source Adjustment.
3. Ensure the GPIB settings are correct.
4. Follow the instructions and prompts as they are displayed.

## Receiver Adjustment

The receiver calibration is used to adjust the network analyzer receivers for a flat response across its full frequency range:

1. A power meter/sensor is connected to Port 1 , as shown in Figure $3-15$, to establish a reference for flatness.
2. A cable is inserted between the power sensor and the test port, as shown in Figure 3-16, to establish a reference for the cable.
3. The same cable is connected between test port 1 and test port 2, as shown in Figure 3-17, and a signal from Port 1 is used to adjust the " $B$ " receiver at Port 2.

The adjustment is repeated using a signal from Port 2 to adjust the " $A$ " receiver at Port 1.
Data obtained during this adjustment are stored in the mxcalfile_pxx files in flash memory on the test set motherboard, with a backup copy stored on the hard disk drive. The data are used in subsequent measurements.

Solid state drives can be swapped or replaced without concern for the mxcalfile_pxx files. If the test set motherboard is replaced, the PNA firmware will automatically create new primary mxcalfile_pxx files from the backup copies on the hard drive.

These files can be recreated by performing another receiver calibration adjustment.
Equipment Used for the Receiver Adjustment

| Equipment Type | Model or <br> Part Number | Alternate Model Part <br> Number |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Power meter | E4418B/E4419B | E4418A/E4419A |
| Power sensor, 3.5 mm | E4413A | 8485 A |
| Adapter, 3.5 mm (f) to 3.5 mm (f) | 83059 B | $85052-60012$ |
| RF Cable, $3.5 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{f})$ to 3.5 mm (f) | 85131 C | 85131 E |

## Procedure

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 3-15. Connect a GPIB cable between the network analyzer and the power meter.

Figure 3-15 Equipment Setup 1 for the Receiver Adjustment

2. Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Adjustments , then click Receiver Adjustment.
3. Ensure the GPIB settings are correct.
4. Follow the instructions and prompts as they are displayed.

Figure 3-16 Equipment Setup 2 for the Receiver Adjustment


Figure 3-17 Equipment Setup 3 for the Receiver Adjustment

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## Receiver Characterization

This characterizes the receivers in your analyzer.

## Procedure

1. Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Adjustments , then click Receiver Characterization.
2. Follow the instructions and prompts as they are displayed.

## EE Default Adjustment

This sets the EEPROM data to their default values.

## Procedure

1. Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Adjustments , then click EE Default Adjustment.
2. On the dialog box, select Initialize rather than Adjust/Verify because an adjustment is typically unnecessary.
3. Follow the instructions and prompts as they are displayed.

## Noise Figure Adjustment (Available Only with Option 029 Installed)

The noise figure adjustment should be performed after replacing any component in the noise figure circuitry, or if the PNA fails the noise IF gain portion of the Op check. The noise figure adjustment consists of the following three sections:

- Noise Compression Adjustment: sets the warning level for overpower conditions at the noise receiver.
- IF Gain Cal Adjustment: sets IF Gain flatness for the noise receiver.
- Noise Correction Adjustment: overwrites the factory noise receiver calibration.


## Equipment Used for the Noise Figure Adjustment

| Equipment Type | Model or <br> Part Number |
| :--- | :--- |
| Noise source | $346 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{B} / \mathrm{C}$ |
| Adapter, $3.5 \mathrm{~mm},-\mathrm{f}-$ to $-\mathrm{f}-$ | 83059 B |
| RF Cable, $3.5 \mathrm{~mm}-\mathrm{f}-\mathrm{to}-\mathrm{f}-$ | 85131 C |
| ECal module, $3.5 \mathrm{~mm},-\mathrm{m}-$ to $-\mathrm{f}-$ | N4691B-M0F |

## Procedure

1. Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Adjustments , then click Noise Adjustment.
2. On the PNA Noise Adjustment dialog box (see Figure 3-18), leave all three adjustments selected in the "Select Adjustments" box. Verify the directory path displayed in the "Select ENR Data File" box contains the ENR file for the noise source you are using. If not the correct ENR file, click Browse to navigate to the correct file. If the proper file does not already exist, click Create New to enter data for the noise source you are using. The PNA will automatically remember and use the last file selected. These files should normally reside in the C:\Program Files \Keysight $\backslash$ Network Analyzer\Noise directory, but can also exist elsewhere.

Figure 3-18 PNA Noise Adjustment Dialog Box


This adjustment requires a noise source and associated ENR file. If not already shown, use the Browse button to select the correct ENR file.
Also required is an appropriate ECal module. Make sure the ECal module is currently connected via USB.

Once the above has been done, click on Begin.

3. Click Begin.
4. As shown in Figure 3-19, connect an RF cable between the network analyzer test ports 1 and 2 .

Figure 3-19 Equipment Setup 1 for the Receiver Adjustment

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5. When prompted, connect the noise source to port 2, either directly or with a short, low-loss adapter. See Figure 3-20.

Figure 3-20 Equipment Setup 2 for the Receiver Adjustment


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6. When prompted, reconnect an RF cable between the network analyzer test ports 1 and 2 .
7. When prompted, disconnect the cable at port 2 and insert the ECal module between port 2 and the free end of the cable. Connect the ECal module directly to port 2 without using any adapters if possible. See Figure 3-21

Figure 3-21 Equipment Setup 3 for the Receiver Adjustment
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The entire procedure takes about 15 to 30 minutes.

## 4 Troubleshooting

## Information in This Chapter

The information in this chapter helps you:

- Identify the portion of the analyzer at fault.
- Locate the specific troubleshooting procedure to identify the assembly or peripheral at fault.

The sections in this chapter are arranged in a logical troubleshooting order. The following table lists the sections and a brief summary of what to look for in that section.

## Chapter Four at-a-Glance

| Section Title | Summary of Content | Start Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Getting Started with Troubleshooting | A starting point for troubleshooting. | Page 4-4 |
| Power Up Troubleshooting | Power-up problems: <br> - Power supply problems <br> - LCD problems <br> - Bootup for the network analyzer interface | Page 4-6 |
| Front Panel Troubleshooting | Problems occurring after the network analyzer interface is loaded: <br> - Does the display color appear correct? <br> - Do the front panel keys function properly? <br> - Does the front panel USB connector function properly? | Page 4-13 |
| Rear Panel Troubleshooting | Problems associated with the rear panel interconnects. <br> The data found at these rear panel interconnects can be used to troubleshoot the CPU board. | Page 4-17 |
| Measurement System Troubleshooting | Problems with the measurement portion of the analyzer. <br> - Checking the $A, B, R 1$, and $R 2$ signals. <br> - Checking the source group. <br> - Checking the signal separation group. <br> - Checking the receiver group. | Page 4-23 |
| Instrument Block Diagrams | Block diagrams for the analyzer including all options. | Page 4-43 |

## Conventions Used for Hardkeys, Softkeys, and Menu Items

The following conventions are used in this document:

Hardkey

Softkey

Menu Item

This represents a "hardkey", a key that is physically located on the instrument.

This represents a "softkey", a key whose label is determined by the instrument firmware.

This represents an item in a drop-down or pop-up menu.

## Operating the Analyzer With Covers Removed

CAUTION Do not operate the analyzer with the outer cover removed for more than 30 minutes, as this could cause the analyzer to overheat which could result in costly damage.

## Protect Against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

This is important. If not properly protected against, electrostatic discharge can seriously damage your analyzer, resulting in costly repair.

## CAUTION To reduce the chance of electrostatic discharge, follow all of the recommendations outlined

 in "Electrostatic Discharge Protection" on page 1-6, for all of the procedures in this chapter.
## Assembly Replacement Sequence

After identifying the problem requiring an assembly to be replaced, follow these steps:
Step 1. Order a replacement assembly. Refer to Chapter 6 , "Replaceable Parts."
Step 2. Replace the faulty assembly and determine what adjustments are necessary. Refer to Chapter 7, "Repair and Replacement Procedures."

Step 3. Perform the necessary adjustments. Refer to Chapter 3 ,"Tests and Adjustments."
Step 4. Perform the necessary performance tests. Refer to Chapter 3,"Tests and Adjustments."

## Getting Started with Troubleshooting

Where you begin troubleshooting depends upon the symptoms of the failure. Start by checking the basics as outlined in the following section. Also review the flowchart in Figure 4-1 on page 4-5. You should then be able to determine where in the troubleshooting procedure to begin, to locate the failed assembly.

## Check the Basics

A problem can often be solved by repeating the procedure you were following when the problem occurred. Before calling Keysight Technologies or returning the instrument for service, please perform the following checks:

1. Is there power at the mains receptacle? If not, correct this situation and proceed.
2. Is the instrument turned on? Check to see if the front panel line switch glows. This indicates the power supply is on. If the front panel line switch is on but the power supply does not appear to be on, go to "Power Up Troubleshooting" on page 4-6.
3. Is the Windows® operating system running? If not, refer to "Operating System Recovery" in Chapter 8 for instructions.
4. If other equipment, cables, and connectors are being used with the instrument, make sure they are clean, connected properly and operating correctly.
5. Review the procedure for the measurement being performed when the problem appeared. Are all the settings correct? If not, correct them.

If the instrument is not functioning as expected, return the unit to a known state by pressing the UTILITY Preset key.
6. Is the measurement being performed, and the results that are expected, within the specifications and capabilities of the instrument? Refer to the embedded help in the analyzer for instrument specifications.
7. If the problem is thought to be due to firmware, check to see if the instrument has the latest firmware before starting the troubleshooting procedure. Refer to "Firmware Upgrades" in Chapter 8 for instructions.
8. If the necessary test equipment is available, perform the operator's check and system verification in Chapter 3,"Tests and Adjustments."

## Troubleshooting Organization

Follow the flowgraph in Figure 4-1 to help direct you to the correct section for troubleshooting the analyzer.
Figure 4-1 Troubleshooting Organization Flowchart


## Power Up Troubleshooting

WARNING Immediately unplug the instrument from the ac power line if the unit shows any of the following symptoms:

- Smoke, arcing, or unusual noise from inside the analyzer.
- A circuit breaker or fuse on the main ac power line opens.

Check your network analyzer for evidence that it is powering up correctly. Perform the following steps and make sure that the analyzer is displaying correct behavior as noted in the following steps.

Step 1. Disconnect all peripherals and plug in the network analyzer. Before the analyzer is powered on, the line switch should glow yellow and no other lights should be on.

Step 2. Turn on the network analyzer.

- The line switch should glow green.
- The fans should be audible.
- The display should flash and then show the hardware boot-up sequence. This process checks the RAM and communication with the hard disk drive. These checks return an error message if a problem is detected.
- The Windows operating system should start.
- The network analyzer measurement interface should open with an $S_{11}$ measurement displayed.

Step 3. If the analyzer powers up correctly, continue troubleshooting with "Front Panel Troubleshooting" on page 4-13.

Step 4. If the analyzer does not power up correctly, follow these troubleshooting steps:

- If the line switch does not glow, go to "Power Supply Check" on page 4-7.
- If you cannot hear the fans operating, go to "If the Fans Are Not Operating" on page 4-11.
- If the line switch glows green and the fans are operating (audible), but the display remains dark, go to "Troubleshooting LCD Display Problems" on page 4-12.
- If the instrument appears to abort the network analyzer measurement interface process, contact Keysight. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.


## Power Supply Check

> NOTE There are no fuses to replace within the power supply. If you determine that the power supply is the failed assembly, replace the power supply.

A catastrophic failure in the power supply can be determined by observing the line switch and the power supply LED indicators:

1. Ensure that the instrument is plugged in with the power switch in the standby position (power not switched on). Verify that the line switch displays a yellow light. A line switch that displays a yellow light indicates that the power supply standby line is active and functional)
2. Turn on the instrument power and verify that the line switch now displays a green light. When the line switch displays a green light, it is an indication that the power supply is active and does not sense an over-current condition.
3. You can determine which power supplies are functioning by viewing the LED indicators on the A15 midplane board. Refer to Figure 4-2.

To view the LED indicators, it is necessary to remove the instrument's outer and inner covers. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6 for removal procedures. To determine the location of the A15 midplane board, refer to "Top Assemblies and Cables, All Options" on page 6-17.

CAUTION Do not operate the analyzer with the outer cover removed for more than 30 minutes, as this could cause the analyzer to overheat which could result in costly damage.
4. If any power supply voltage is missing, it is likely that the problem is a defective A16 power supply, the A15 midplane board, or another assembly that is loading down the A16 power supply. Continue with "If Any Supply Voltage Is Missing" on page 4-9 to determine the cause of the problem.
5. If the line switch is lit correctly, and all the power supply voltages appear to be present, as indicated by the LEDs as shown in Figure 4-2, the power supply has not suffered a catastrophic failure. However, the power supply could still be at fault. Continue at "Measure the Individual Supply Voltages" to verify that the actual supply voltages are correct.

## Measure the Individual Supply Voltages

Measure the power supply voltages using a digital multi-meter. Use the point labeled ACOM as ground reference for analog supplies and the point marked DCOM as ground reference for digital supplies.

Refer to Figure 4-2 for the power supply measurement points on the A15 midplane board. Refer to Table 4-1 on page 9 for the correct voltages.

Figure 4-2 A15 Midplane Board Power Supply LED Indicators and Measurement Points

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## WARNING The instrument contains potentially hazardous voltages. Refer to the safety symbols provided on the instrument and in "General Safety Considerations" on page 1-3 before operating the unit with the cover removed. Make sure that the safety instructions are strictly followed. Failure to do so can result in personal injury or loss of life.

CAUTION Do not operate the analyzer with the outer cover removed for more than 30 minutes, as this could cause the analyzer to overheat which could result in costly damage.

NOTE If any one individual voltage supply from the A16 power supply develops an over-voltage or over-current problem, all supplies are affected. The cause of the over-voltage or over-current condition can be the A16 power supply itself, or any assembly to which the A16 power supply provides voltage. To isolate the cause, continue to the assembly removal process as described in the section titled "If Any Supply Voltage Is Missing" on page 4-9.

Table 4-1 Power Supply Measurement Points

| Test Point | Supply Name | Expected <br> Level (Vdc) | Test Point | Supply Name | Expected <br> Level (Vdc) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TP517 | Analog Ground | 0 V | TP516 | -5.2 V analog | $-5.2 \pm 0.1$ |
| TP509 | +15 V analog | $+15.0 \pm 0.1$ | TP514 | -7 V analog | $-7.0 \pm 0.1$ |
| TP511 | +9 V analog | $+9.0 \pm 0.1$ | TP500 | Digital Ground | 0 V |
| TP515 | +3.3 V analog | $+3.3 \pm 0.1$ | TP502 | +5.1 V standby | $+5.1 \pm 0.1$ |
| TP513 | +5.2 V analog | $+5.2 \pm 0.1$ | TP503 | +12 V digital | $+12.0 \pm 0.1$ |
| TP501 | +15 V standby | $+15.0 \pm 0.1$ | TP507 | +3.35 V digital | $+3.35 \pm 0.1$ |
| TP504 | +32 V analog | $+32.0 \pm 0.1$ | TP505 | +5.1 V digital | $+5.1 \pm 0.1$ |
| TP512 | -15 V analog | $-15.0 \pm 0.1$ | TP519 | Digital Ground | 0 V |

## If All Supply Voltages are Present

If all of the supplies have measured within tolerances, and the instrument still is not functioning properly, refer to "Front Panel Troubleshooting" on page 4-13.

## If Any Supply Voltage Is Missing

WARNING Disconnect the line-power cord before removing any assembly. Procedures described in this document may be performed with power supplied to the product while protective covers are removed. Energy available at many points may, if contacted, result in personal injury or loss of life.

You must sequentially remove all of the assemblies, taking care to disconnect the line power cord before each removal, and then measure the supply voltages after each removal.
If the missing supply voltages return to a "power on" condition after removal of an assembly, suspect that assembly as being defective.

Remove the network analyzer assemblies in the order specified in the following steps (refer to Chapter 7 for removal instructions).

1. Unplug the A 19 test set motherboard ribbon cable from the A 19 test set motherboard (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A19 Test Set Motherboard" on page 7-30).
2. Unplug the A19 test set motherboard to A20 IF multiplexer board ribbon cable from the A20 IF multiplexer board (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A20 IF Multiplexer Board" on page 7-32).
3. Unplug the front panel interface cable from the A1 front panel interface board (refer to "Removing the A1 Front Panel Interface Board and Keypad Assembly" on page 7-10).
4. Remove the A12 SPAM board (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14).
5. Remove the A8 source board (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14).
6. Remove the A5 source board, if present (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14).
7. Remove the A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer board (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14).
8. Remove the A13 13.5 GHz synthesizer board (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14).
9. Remove the A4 13.5 GHz synthesizer board, if present (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14)
10. Remove the A10 frequency reference board (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14).
11. Remove the A18 GPIB board (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A18 GPIB Board" on page 7-28). Reinstall the A16 power supply assembly and the A17 CPU board assembly.
12. Unplug the A51 hard disk drive from the A17 CPU board (refer to "Removing and Replacing the A51 Hard Disk Drive (HDDA) or Solid State Drive (SSD)" on page 7-55).

The minimum required assemblies to power up the analyzer are:

- A16 power supply
- A15 midplane board
- A14 system motherboard
- A17 CPU board

To further isolate the failure in the three remaining assemblies, measure the resistance (with the power turned off) from the power supply test points to either ACOM or DCOM.

## NOTE Make sure that the only assemblies plugged in are the four minimum required assemblies listed above.

Check for shorts (zero $\Omega$ ) or very low resistance (approximately $1 \Omega$ ). If a short or low resistance is measured, isolate each of the remaining four boards in the following order, and recheck the shorted test point after each board is removed. You should be able to determine if the shorted condition has changed.
Isolate the remaining three assemblies:

- remove the A17 CPU board
- remove the A16 power supply
- remove the A15 midplane board
- This leaves only the A14 system motherboard installed. If the resistance measurements are still incorrect, this is the suspected faulty assembly.


## If the Fans Are Not Operating

CAUTION The power supply may be in thermal shutdown if the instrument has been operating without the fans running. Allow the instrument to cool down before troubleshooting.

If all three fans are not operating, suspect a power supply problem or a defective A14 system motherboard. Refer to "Power Supply Check" on page 4-7 to check the individual supplies. If the supplies are within specifications, the most probable cause is a defective A14 system motherboard. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A14 System Motherboard" on page 7-20.

If only one or two fans are not functioning, and the power supplies are within specifications, suspect the A14 system motherboard or defective fan(s). Perform the following procedure.

1. Remove the fan bracket, with fans attached, from the analyzer to expose the fan power cable connections on the A14 system motherboard. Refer to Figure 4-3 for location of these connections. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Fans" on page 7-68.
2. Plug in the power cord and measure the fan voltages at all three connectors on the A14 system motherboard. THIS MUST BE DONE OUICKLY AS THE ANALYZER WILL RAPIDLY OVERHEAT WITHOUT THE COOLING EFFECT OF THE FANS. DO NOT PLUG IN THE POWER CORD UNTIL READY TO PERFORM MEASUREMENTS.

Figure 4-3 Fan Power Cable Connections

3. If the correct voltage is present at each connection and the fan connectors are in good mechanical condition, suspect a defective fan. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Fans" on page 7-68.

If the correct voltage is not present, suspect a defective A14 system motherboard. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A14 System Motherboard" on page 7-20.

## Troubleshooting LCD Display Problems

This procedure is intended to isolate the faulty assembly when the display is dark. If the display is lit, but the color mix is faulty, refer to "A3 Display Test" on page 4-15.

NOTE There are no front panel adjustments for intensity and contrast of the LCD.

1. If the display is dim, the A 3 display assembly is defective. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the $\mathrm{A} 1-\mathrm{A} 3$ and Other Front Panel Subassemblies" on page 7-10.

If the display is dark (not visible), connect an external VGA monitor to the rear panel Monitor output connector. (Be aware that some multisync monitors might not be able to lock to a 60 Hz sync pulse.) If the video information is not present on the external VGA monitor, the most probable cause is the A17 CPU board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A17 CPU Board Assembly" on page 7-26.
2. If the external VGA monitor displays the correct information, verify that the front panel interface ribbon cable is properly plugged into the motherboard connector. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" on page 7-8.
3. If the front panel interface ribbon cable is properly connected, suspect that one or more of the following is defective:

- inverter board (mounted on the display assembly)
- A1 front panel interface board
- A3 display assembly


## Front Panel Troubleshooting

The front panel assembly consists of the A1 front panel interface board, the keypad, the A2 USB board, and the A3 display assembly. The following tests verify the operation of the front panel assembly when the analyzer is in the measurement mode. If the instrument fails to power up correctly, or it is difficult to verify due to a faulty display, refer to "Power Up Troubleshooting" on page 4-6.
Refer to the following sections to verify the operation of the noted assemblies.

- "Front Panel Keypad and RPG Test" on this page
- "A3 Display Test" on page 4-15
- "Checking the A2 USB Board" on page 4-16
- "A1 Front Panel Interface Board" on page 4-16

If all assemblies are working correctly, continue troubleshooting with "Rear Panel Troubleshooting" on page 4-17.

## Front Panel Keypad and RPG Test

Test the front panel keypad by running the front panel test. To run the front panel test, perform the following:
Press UTILITY System, then Service , then More , then Front Panel Test

A Front Panel Key Test Utility dialog box will be displayed, as shown in Figure 4-4.

## Figure 4-4 Front Panel Key Test Utility Dialog Box



## Checking the Front Panel Keys

To check the front panel keys, push each key and compare the name in the Key Label box to the name physically labeled on the key cap. These names are also in Table 4-2 below.

- If all the key names are correct, then the front panel keypad is working. If some of the keys are not working, suspect a faulty keypad. To replace the keypad, refer to "Removing the A1 Front Panel Interface Board and Keypad Assembly" on page 7-10.
- If none of the keys are working correctly, suspect a faulty A1 front panel interface board. To replace the A1 front panel interface board, refer to "Removing the A1 Front Panel Interface Board and Keypad Assembly" on page 7-10.

Table 4-2 Front Panel Keyboard Key Names

| TRACE/CHAN Keys | RESPONSE Keys | ENTRY <br> Keys | ENTRY <br> Keys (Cont'd) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trace 1 | Meas | OK | k/m |
| Trace 2 | Format | Cancel | Enter Off |
| Trace 3 | Scale | Help | . (decimal point) |
| Trace 4 | Display | $B k S p$ | +/- |
| Traces | Avg | 0 | STIMULUS Keys |
| Channel | Cal | 1 | Freq |
| Navigation Keys | MARKER/ ANALYSIS Keys | 2 | Power |
| $\leftarrow$ | Marker | 3 | Sweep |
| $\rightarrow$ | Search | 4 | Trigger |
| $\uparrow$ | Memory | 5 | UTILITY Keys |
| $\downarrow$ | Analysis | 6 | Save |
| Click |  | 7 | Print |
|  |  | 8 | Macro |
|  |  | 9 | Recall |
|  |  | $\mathrm{G} / \mathrm{n}$ | System |
|  |  | M/u | Preset |

## Checking the RPG (Front Panel Knob)

To check the RPG knob:

1. Press the UTILITY Preset key.
2. Rotate the knob and check for a fluid movement of numbers on the analyzer display.
3. If the movement of numbers is not smooth or no numbers appear at all, suspect a faulty A1 front panel interface board. To replace the A1 front panel interface board, refer to "Removing the A1 Front Panel Interface Board and Keypad Assembly" on page 7-10.

## A3 Display Test

The display should be bright with all annotations and text readable. The display test allows you to check for non-functioning pixels and other problems.

NOTE If the display is dim or dark, refer to "Troubleshooting LCD Display Problems" on page 4-12.

## What Is a Damaged Pixel?

A pixel is a picture element that combines to create the image on the display. A pixel is about the size of a small pin point.

A damaged pixel is pixel that has a constant blue, green, red, or black appearance that will not change.

## How to Run the Display Test

To run the display test, perform the following:

## Press UTILITY System, then Service , then More , then Display Test .

A multi-color screen is displayed. Be prepared to look for the symptoms described in "How to Identify a Faulty Display." Follow the instructions on the screen.

## How to Identify a Faulty Display

A display is considered faulty if:

- More than $0.002 \%$ of the total pixels have a constant blue, green, red, or black appearance that will not change.
- Three or more consecutive pixels have a constant blue, green, red, or black appearance that will not change.
If the A3 display assembly is determined to be faulty, replace it. Refer to "Removing the A3 Display
Assembly and the Touchscreen" on page 7-12.


## Checking the A2 USB Board

To verify proper operation of the USB board:

- Connect a known good USB device, such as a USB mouse, to a front panel USB port.
- Wait 15 seconds for the analyzer to verify the device connection, and then check the operation of the USB device.
- If the device performs correctly, the USB board is functioning properly.
- If the device does not perform correctly, the USB board is faulty. Refer to "Removing the A2 USB Board" on page 7-10.


## A1 Front Panel Interface Board

This assembly performs the following functions:

- It routes USB signals between the front-panel USB connector and the A17 CPU board.
- The speaker produces the audio output from signals supplied by the A17 CPU board.
- It routes key pad commands from the keypad to the A17 CPU board.
- It routes display signals from the A17 CPU board to the A3 display assembly.


## Checking the Speaker

If no audio is heard:

- Verify that the volume is set correctly and the proper sound driver is loaded; do the following:
- Press UTILITY System, then Configure , then Control Panel... .
- Click on the Sounds and Audio Devices entry. Follow the normal Windows procedure to check the sound drivers and volume. If the audio is still not heard, suspect a faulty speaker. Refer to "Removing the A1 Front Panel Interface Board and Keypad Assembly" on page 7-10.


## Checking the Operation of the Key Pad Commands

To verify the key pad functionality, refer to "Front Panel Keypad and RPG Test" on page 4-13.

## Checking the Display

To verify the display functionality, refer to "A3 Display Test" on page 4-15.

## Rear Panel Troubleshooting

Each rear panel connector is associated with a hardware group in the analyzer. You can use the data at these rear panel connectors to help troubleshoot these hardware groups in addition to testing the connectors.

The connectors discussed in this section are:

- USB $x 4$
- Monitor (VGA)
- GPIB (0) CONTROLLER
- GPIB (1) TALKER/LISTENER
- LAN


## Checking the USB Ports

To verify proper operation of any rear panel USB port:

- Connect a known good USB device, such as a USB mouse.
- Wait 15 seconds for the analyzer to verify the device connection, and then check the operation of the USB device.
- If the device performs correctly, the USB port is functioning properly.
- If the device does not perform correctly, remove the non-working USB device, wait 15 seconds, and then reconnect the device to the rear panel USB port.
- If the USB device still does not work and has been verified to work elsewhere, then the A17 CPU board is faulty. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A17 CPU Board Assembly" on page 7-26.


## Checking the CONTROLLER Port

The network analyzer uses a National Instruments 488.2 GPIB controller and associated driver software. This software includes a test utility that scans the GPIB bus and returns the status of all the connected peripherals.

To run the test utility software and check the GPIB status:

1. Connect a known good peripheral to the analyzer using a known good GPIB cable.
2. Press UTILITY System, then Configure , then SICL/GPIB... . A SICL/GPIB/SCPI dialog box is displayed.
3. In the GPIB block, click System Controller to establish the analyzer as a controller. Wait for the analyzer to configure, and then click OK.
4. If the Window Desktop is not displayed, press UTILITY System, then Configure , then Control Panel... to view the Windows Taskbar menu at the bottom of the display.
5. On the Windows Taskbar menu, click Start then point to Programs, National Instruments NI-488.2, and then click Explore GPIB to open the Measurement \& Automation window.
6. On the left side of the Measurement \& Automation window under folders:
a. Click the plus sign to expand the Measurement \& Automation folder.
b. Click the plus sign to expand the Devices and Interfaces folder.
c. Right click GPIB0 (AT-GPIB/TNT) to open a submenu.
7. On the submenu, click Scan for Instruments to run the test.
8. The state of all the peripherals found on the bus is returned.
9. If problems are detected, check the connections of all GPIB cables, and check all the GPIB addresses of the instruments on the bus.

## NOTE Address Information

- Each device must have its own unique address.
- The network analyzer's default GPIB address in the controller mode is 21.
- The address set on each device must match the one recognized by the analyzer (and displayed).

Refer to the manual of the peripheral to read or change its address.

## Troubleshooting Systems with Controllers

Passing the preceding test indicates that the analyzer's peripheral functions are operating normally.
Therefore, if the analyzer has not been operating properly with an external controller, check the following:

- The GPIB interface hardware is incorrectly installed or not operational. (Refer to the embedded help in your analyzer.)
- The programming syntax is incorrect. (Refer to the embedded help in your analyzer.)


## LAN Troubleshooting

Problems with the Local Area Network (LAN) can be difficult to solve. Software and protocol problems can make it difficult to determine whether the analyzer's hardware is working properly, or if there is a problem with the LAN or cabling.

The purpose of this section is to determine if the analyzer's hardware is functioning properly. While the turn-on self-test verifies some LAN hardware functionality, it is limited to internal testing only. Incorrect IP addresses will prevent proper operation. Improper subnet masks may allow only one-way communication, while improper gateway addresses may exclude outside LAN access.

## Ping Command

The analyzer has the built-in capability of performing a "ping" operation. Ping will request the analyzer to send a few bytes of information to a specific LAN device. That device will then signal the analyzer that it has received the information. The analyzer computes the approximate round trip time of the communication cycle and displays it. For a full test of two-way communications, a ping test should be performed in two directions.

- First: you should ping from the analyzer to the local area network.
- Second: you should ping from the local area network to the analyzer.


## NOTE

In the second case, any other network device capable of sending a ping command could be used, assuming it is connected to the same network. This could be a computer or even another analyzer.

## How to Ping from the Analyzer to the Local Area Network (LAN)

Follow the steps below to verify proper LAN operation (assuming you have a functioning LAN). If no network LAN is available, see "Testing Between Two Analyzers" on page 4-20.

1. Make sure the IP address on the analyzer is set properly and that it is unique. If unsure how to check the IP address, refer to the embedded help in the analyzer.
2. Make sure the subnet mask is 0.0 .0 .0 . If not, note the current setting (to allow setting it back later) and then set it to 0.0.0.0.
3. Find and note the IP address of another working LAN device on the same network. Make sure this device is turned on, connected, and is functioning properly.
4. To ping the network device:
a. If the Windows Desktop is not displayed, press UTILITY System, then Configure , then Control Panel... to view the Windows Taskbar menu at the bottom of the display.
b. On the Windows Taskbar menu, click Start, point to Programs, Accessories, and then click Command Prompt.
c. The command prompt window is displayed.
d. At the prompt, type ping $x x x . x x x . x x x . x x x^{1}$ and press ENTRY Enter on the front panel. Refer to Step 5 for the results of a successful ping.
5. The analyzer attempts four cycles of communications with the indicated LAN device.

- It displays the time it took to complete each cycle.
- Each cycle times-out after one second if no communication is established and the message, Request timed out, is displayed.
- It is common for the first of the four cycles to time-out even though subsequent cycles pass.
- See below for an example output of a successful ping.

C:>ping 141.121.69.162

1. The letters x represent the IP address of the other device on the network.

Pinging 141.121.69.162 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 141.121.69.162: bytes=32 time<10ms TTL=127
Reply from 141.121.69.162: bytes=32 time<10ms TTL=127
Reply from 141.121.69.162: bytes=32 time<10ms TTL=127
Reply from 141.121.69.162: bytes=32 time<10ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 141.121.69.162:

$$
\text { Packets: Sent }=4 \text {, Received }=4 \text {, lost }=0<0 \% \text { loss }>.
$$

Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
Minimum $=0 \mathrm{~ms}$, Maximum $=0 \mathrm{~ms}$, Average $=0 \mathrm{~ms}$
6. The above message verifies that one way communication from the analyzer to the network has been established
7. If the subnet mask was changed in step 2 , set it back at this time.

## How to Ping from the Local Area Network (LAN) to the Analyzer

Reverse communication should also be verified. Determining this, though, is dependent upon your network setup and software. Generally, you need to issue a ping command using the IP address of the analyzer to be tested. For example, using Windows $95,98,2000$, XP, or 7 and while at a DOS prompt, type in ping xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx ${ }^{1}$. Then press ENTRY Enter on the front panel. If full communication can be established, then the computer display shows the cycle time for each of four cycle attempts (similar to that in step 5). Other software may behave somewhat differently, but basically the same.

If the analyzer can talk to the network, but the network can not talk to the analyzer, then the computer or device used from the network may have a subnet mask that excludes communication with the IP address chosen for the analyzer. Any subnet mask other than 0.0 .0 .0 will exclude operation from some addresses. Changing the subnet mask of a computer or other device should only be attempted by a qualified network administrator. Failure to communicate due to a subnet mask incompatibility does not indicate any failure of the analyzer.

If the analyzer fails to ping in either direction, and assuming the subnet masks are set properly, then the fault must be isolated to the analyzer or to the network. Contact a qualified network administrator.

## Testing Between Two Analyzers

The ability of the analyzer's LAN to function can be easily tested by connecting two analyzers together using a "crossover cable" (a short length of cable with an RJ-45 connector on each end).

Some network hubs have the capability to make a crossover connection using two normal, or straight-through, cables. If this capability is not available and a crossover cable is not available, a crossover cable can be made by following the directions in "Constructing a Crossover Cable" on page 4-21.

Set the IP addresses on two analyzers. The addresses can be set to anything, but they must be different. Make sure the subnet mask and gateway addresses are set to 0.0 .0 .0 and that the LAN is active on both analyzers. Connect the two analyzers together using either a crossover cable or a crossover hub.

Now follow the steps in "How to Ping from the Analyzer to the Local Area Network (LAN)" on page 4-19 to have the first analyzer ping the second analyzer. When done, repeat the procedure having the second

1. The letters x represent the IP address of the analyzer.
analyzer ping the first. If both procedures function properly, the LAN circuitry on both analyzers is verified.
If neither function properly:

- One or both IP addresses could be wrong.
- One or both LAN states could be set to off.
- The crossover cable could be miswired.
- One or both analyzers could be defective.

If possible, eliminate the possibility of a defective analyzer by substitution of a known working unit. Once the analyzer has been proven to be working properly, concentration can be placed on the network itself to determine the cause of the failure.

## Constructing a Crossover Cable

A crossover cable can be made from a standard LAN cable by connecting pin 1 from each connector to pin 3 of the other connector, and pin 2 from each connector to pin 6 of the other connector.

1. Strip away a few inches of the outside jacket insulation from the middle of a standard LAN cable that has an RJ-45 connector on each end.

NOTE
Pins $1,2,3$, and 6 of the connectors must be located to determine which wires to cut in the following steps. Most, but not all, LAN cables use the color coding listed in Table 4-3. If your cable does not use this color scheme, you will have to determine the locations of the appropriate wires before proceeding with this procedure.

Table 4-3 LAN Pin Definitions and Wire Color Codes

| Pin Number | Color |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 (transmit +) | White/orange |
| 2 (transmit -) | Orange |
| 3 (receive + ) | White/green |
| 4 | Blue |


| Pin Number | Color |
| :--- | :--- |
| 5 | White/blue |
| 6 (receive -) | Green |
| 7 | White/brown |
| 8 | Brown |

2. Cut the wires going to pins $1,2,3$, and 6 . Strip away a small amount of insulation from each of the eight cut ends.
a. Connect the wire from pin 1 on one end of the cable to the wire from pin 3 on the other end of the cable.
b. Connect the wire from pin 3 on one end of the cable to the wire from pin 1 on the other end of the cable.
c. Connect the wire from pin 2 on one end of the cable to the wire from pin 6 on the other end of the cable.
d. Connect the wire from pin 6 on one end of the cable to the wire from pin 2 on the other end of the cable.
3. Insulate all exposed wires so that they cannot short together.
4. Label this as a crossover cable so that it cannot be confused with a standard cable.

Figure 4-5 Construction of a Crossover Cable


## Measurement System Troubleshooting

This section provides troubleshooting procedures for the measurement portion of the PNA. In this section, the analyzer is used as a tool to help isolate the suspected faulty functional group. Once the faulty functional group is determined, troubleshooting steps are provided to help you isolate the faulty assembly or part.

## IMPORTANT Some procedures in this chapter reference your analyzer's DSP version. Click Help > About Network Analyzer and note the DSP version shown.

## Before you begin-consider: Where do you see a problem?

If you are seeing a problem at Preset, perform the standard S-parameter test set troubleshooting procedure, starting with: "Verifying the A, B, C, D, and R Traces (Standard S-Parameter Mode)" on page 4-26.

You should also consider the problem indications that are observed and whether the observed condition is a soft failure or a hard failure.

## Soft Failure

With a soft failure, the network analyzer's performance has degraded to an unacceptable level, yet it continues to operate and displays no error messages. For this type of failure, performance tests must be conducted to isolate the problem. Begin with viewing the error terms as described in "Error Terms" on page $8-3$. This will help to isolate most problems. If additional tests are required, refer to "Performance Tests" on page 3-29.

## Hard Failure

With a hard failure, the PNA does not perform well and displays one or more error messages. To diagnose and repair a hard failure:

- Check "Help About" to verify that the model number and options listed match the actual analyzer model and options.
- Check "EEPROM Headers" to verify that the data there is correct.
- Check error messages. Refer to "Error Messages" and follow the suggestions outlined there for each applicable error message.


## Help About

Go to the Help About screen by pressing UTILITY System, then Help , then About NA... . Verify that the information displayed in this screen is correct for your analyzer. If any of the information is incorrect, contact Keysight Technologies. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.

## EEPROM Headers

The network analyzer application uses the firmware revision information stored in the pc board header EEPROM. If the information stored in any EEPROM is incorrect, the network analyzer may not operate properly.

The following table lists the pc boards in your network analyzer that contain EEPROM headers. The pc boards are listed by name and part number and the correct firmware revision code is given for each.

| PC Board Name | Serial Number Prefixes Affected | PC Board Part Number | Hardware ID | Firmware Revision |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SPAM | MY/SG/US5201 and above | N5240-60077 <br> Was N5240-60056 | A12 | A |
|  | MY/SG/US5150 and below | N5245-60126 <br> Was N5240-60041, N5264-60005 |  |  |
| 13.5 GHz LO Synthesizer | MY/SG/US5201 and above | N5240-60074 <br> Was N5242-60150 | A11 | D |
|  | MY/SG/US5150 and below | N5240-60076 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Was N5242-60166, or N5230-60002 |  |  |
| Test Set Motherboard | All prefixes | N5240-60163 Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | A19 | E |
| IF Multiplexer | All prefixes | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | A20 | A |
| Frequency Reference | MY/SG/US5201 and above | N5240-60069 | A10 | C |
|  | MY/SG/US5150 and below | N5240-60061, <br> Was N5240-60042 |  |  |
| 26.5 GHz Source 2 | All prefixes | 5087-7307 | A8 | A |
| 13.5 GHz source 2 synthesizer | MY/SG/US5201 and above | N5240-60074 <br> Was N5242-60150 | A13 | D |
|  | MY/SG/US5150 and below | N5240-60076 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Was N5242-60166, or N5230-60002 |  |  |
| 13.5 GHz source 1 synthesizer | MY/SG/US5201 and above | N5240-60074 <br> Was N5242-60150 | A4 | D |
|  | MY/SG/US5150 and below | N5240-60076 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Was N5242-60166, or N5230-60002 |  |  |
| 26.5 GHz Source 1 | All prefixes | 5087-7307 | A5 | A |


|  | PC Board Name | Serial Number <br> Prefixes <br> Affected | PC Board Part <br> Number | Hardware <br> ID |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GPIB | All prefixes | N5240-60059 <br> Revision |  |  |
| Was N5240-60052 |  |  |  |  |$\quad$ A18 | A |
| :---: |

a. If any N5230-60002 13.5 GHz Synthesizer board in your PNA is replaced with the RoHS compliant N5240-60076 board, you must replace ALL of the other N5230-60002 boards. To help lower the price for customers who must replace three synthesizer boards in their PNA-X, Keysight provides kit N5242-60168 - containing three N5240-60076 boards - at a discounted price. Any spare boards may be retained for future repairs. You must also upgrade your PNA firmware to rev A09.33xx or above. Download PNA firmware at http://na.support.keysight.com/pna/firmware/firmware.html.

To view this EEPROM header information on the network analyzer display: press UTILITY System , then Service , then Utilities , then View EEPROM Headers . Refer to Figure 4-6.

If the information is incorrect for any of the PC boards, contact Keysight Technologies. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.

Figure 4-6 EEPROM Header Info Dialog Window


## Error Messages

SOURCE UNLEVELED: The source ALC circuit on the A19 test set motherboard is running open-loop. Check the cable connections for the A21 HMA26.5 and the A19 test set motherboard.

## Verifying the A, B, C, D, and R Traces (Standard S-Parameter Mode)

The first step is to verify that the $A, B, C, D$, and $R$ traces are present and that they are approximately level:

- Connect an Open or Short standard from a mechanical calibration kit to each test port (use adapters if necessary).
- Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Utilities , then Receiver Display
- For 2-port analyzer models, traces A, B, R1, and R2 are displayed in four separate data windows as shown in Figure 4-7. Identifying discrepancies of the traces in these windows can help you to isolate the faulty assembly.

Figure 4-7 Typical 4-Receiver Display for 2-Port Models


- For 4-port analyzer models, traces A, B, C, D, R1, R2, R3, and R4 are displayed in eight separate data windows as shown in Figure 4-8. Identifying discrepancies of the traces in these windows can help you to isolate the faulty assembly.

Figure 4-8 Typical 8-Receiver Display for 4-Port Models


- If all traces are present and are similar to the traces in Figure 4-7 or Figure 4-8, then there are no major problems with the analyzer's measurement system. There may, however, be a minor failure in the analyzer.
To test further:
— Go to Chapter 3, "Tests and Adjustments," and perform all the tests in that section.
— If a problem still exists, contact Keysight. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.
- If any of the traces are not present, are noisy or distorted, or are at an incorrect level, then there is a problem with the analyzer's measurement system. Proceed to "Where to Begin Troubleshooting."


## Where to Begin Troubleshooting

For the purposes of troubleshooting, the analyzer block diagram is divided into the following functional groups:

## - the source and $\mathbf{L O}$ group

- A10 frequency reference
- A4 and A13 (optional on 2-port analyzers) 13.5 GHz source synthesizers
- A5 and A8 (optional on 2-port analyzers) sources
- A11 13.5 GHz LO synthesizer
- A21 HMA26.5
- A22 splitter
- A19 test set motherboard
- the signal separation group
- A46, A47, A48, and A49 mechanical switches (optional)
- A50 combiner (optional)
- A25, A26, A27, and A28 bridges
- A34, A35, A36, and A37 60-dB source step attenuators (optional)
- A38, A39, A40, and A41 60-dB bias tees (optional)
- A29, A30, A31, and A32 test port couplers
- A19 test set motherboard
- the receiver group
- A33 reference mixer switch
- A42, A43, A44, and A45 35-dB receiver step attenuators (optional)
- A23 and A24 mixer bricks
- A12 SPAM board
- A20 IF multiplexer board
- A19 test set motherboard
- the noise measurement group (Option 029)
— A52 and A53 test port 1 and test port 2 Option 029 switches
- A54 test port 2 Option 029 bridge
- A55 noise downconverter
- A7 noise receiver board

Use the list on the following pages to help you determine in which analyzer functional group to begin troubleshooting.

This is by no means an exhaustive list of possible symptoms nor possible failures. It is recommended that you view the system block diagram, at the end of this chapter, as you review the entries in this list and perform any of the troubleshooting procedures listed.

Good judgement and established logical troubleshooting techniques must be used to complement the procedures contained in this section.

## All Traces

- If all traces are missing in all bands, the problem is most likely in the source group. However, a missing or disabled DSP driver may exhibit the same or similar symptoms. To verify that this DSP driver is present and enabled:

1. Press UTILITY System, then Configure , then Control Panel... . In the Address box, click the down arrow and then click My Computer. In an open area of the My Computer window, click the right mouse button and then click Properties in the resulting pop-up menu.

Click the Hardware tab, click Device Manager, and then expand Keysight PNA DSP Device in the resulting list. The following entry should be listed: Keysight Technologies DSP Driver \#2 and should be enabled.
2. If the entry is not present or if the icon to the left of the name is a yellow box containing an exclamation mark (!), navigate the following directories and verify the presence of the following file: C:\WINNT\system32\drivers \spampnp.sys.
3. If you have verified that the DSP driver is present and enabled, but all traces are still missing in all bands, go to "Checking the Source Group" on page 4-30.

- If the traces exhibit power drops in some frequency bands, the problem is in the source group. Go to
"Source Group Tests" on page 4-30 and perform the tests that correspond to the problems seen.


## Single Trace (A, B, C, D, R1, R2, R3, or R4) Only

If the trace is missing in all bands or has notches or roll-off, go to "Checking the Signal Separation Group" on page 4-34.

## A, B, R1, and R2 Traces Only

The problem is in the source 1 group, go to "Checking the Source Group" on page 4-30.

## C, D, R3, and R4 Traces Only

The problem is in the source 2 group, go to "Checking the Source Group" on page 4-30.

## Checking the Source Group

## Source Group Tests

Before checking the source group assemblies, you must open the analyzer.
CAUTION Use an antistatic work surface and wrist strap to reduce the chance of electrostatic discharge for all of the procedures in this chapter.

1. Turn off the analyzer power.
2. Unplug the power to the analyzer and disconnect all front and rear panel connections except installed jumpers.
3. Remove the outer and inner covers from the analyzer. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.

WARNING Procedures described in this document are performed with power supplied to the product while protective covers are removed. Energy available at many points may, if contacted, result in personal injury.
4. With the covers off, plug in the analyzer and turn on the power.

CAUTION Do not operate the analyzer with the outer cover removed for more than 30 minutes, as this could cause the analyzer to overheat which could result in costly damage.

## Frequency Banded vs. Broadband Failure

There are two main types of failures that are related to the source group. Frequency banded failures are indicated by all receiver traces having partial dropouts across the frequency range. Broadband failures are indicated by all receiver traces being in the noise floor.

## RF Signal Troubleshooting

Check the output power of the $A, B, C$, and $D$ signals:
Equipment Used for This Check

| Equipment Type | Model or <br> Part Number | Alternate Model or <br> Part Number |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Power meter | E4418B/E4419B | E4418A/E4419A |
| Power sensor, 2.4 mm | E8487A | None |
| Adapter, 2.4 mm (f) to 2.4 mm (f) | 11900 B | $85056-60007$ |

## Equipment Setup

1. Before starting these checks, zero and calibrate the power meter. (See the power meter user's guide for instructions on setting the calibration factor.)
2. If the Receiver Display (Figure 4-7 or Figure 4-8) is not on the analyzer screen, perform the following: Press UTILITY System , then Service , then Utilities , then Receiver Display
3. Set the sweep speed for a 10 second sweep: Press STIMULUS Sweep , then Sweep Time . Set the time to 10.000 seconds in the Sweep Time box.

## To isolate a broadband RF signal generation failure, check the test port output power:

4. Note the power reading displayed on the power meter; it should be the preset power level $+/-1 \mathrm{~dB}$.
5. Connect the power sensor, in turn, to Ports 2,3 , and 4 and set trace to measure $\mathrm{S}_{22}, \mathrm{~S}_{33}$, and $\mathrm{S}_{44}$ respectively. Note the power reading displayed on the power meter.

- If the power level is low or high on all test ports, the problem is LO signal related. Continue with "Checking the A10 50 MHz Reference Outputs".
- If the power level is low or high on only one of the test ports, the problem is either source group or in the signal separation group. Continue with "Checking the A10 50 MHz Reference Outputs" to check the source group.


## Checking the $\mathbf{A 1 0} 50 \mathrm{MHz}$ Reference Outputs

1. Refer to the block diagram at the end of this chapter and to "Top Cables, All Cables-All Options" on page 6-22. Locate flexible cables W65, W66, and W67, at the A10 frequency reference board.
2. Disconnect cables W65, W66, and W67, one at a time, from the A10 board.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to the open connector on the A10 board.
4. The spectrum analyzer should measure a signal at 50 MHz .
5. If any of the 50 MHz signals are not present, replace the A10 frequency reference board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14.
6. If the 50 MHz signals are present, reconnect the cables, and then:

- for LO related problems, continue testing at "Checking the A11 13.5 GHz LO Synthesizer Output".
- for source related problems, continue testing at "Checking the A4 and A13 Source Synthesizer Outputs" on page 4-33.


## Checking the A11 13.5 GHz LO Synthesizer Output

1. Refer to the block diagram at the end of this chapter and to "Top Cables, All Cables—All Options" on page 6-22. Locate the flexible cable W41 at the A11 LO synthesizer board.
2. Disconnect W41 from J1207.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to J1207.
4. Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 4-23. Set the network analyzer for an 800 MHz CW frequency and observe the spectrum analyzer measurement. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , an 807.61 MHz signal should be present. For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , an 807.44 MHz signal should be present.
5. If the observed problem was frequency banded rather than broadband related, set the analyzer frequency to the center of the problem band. The spectrum analyzer should measure a signal above the network analyzer setting. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , the signal is 7.61 MHz above the network analyzer setting. For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the signal is 7.44 MHz above the network analyzer setting.
6. If the LO signal is not present and the 50 MHz reference signal is present from "Checking the A10 50 MHz Reference Outputs," replace the A11 LO synthesizer board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14.
7. If the signal is present, reconnect cable W41, and then continue with "Checking the A21 HMA26.5 Output".

## Checking the A21 HMA26.5 Output

1. Refer to the block diagram at the end of this chapter and to "Bottom RF Cables, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400" on page 6-101. Locate the flexible cable W42 at the A21 HMA26.5.
2. Disconnect W42 (4-port models) or W70 (2-port models) from the A21 HMA 26.5.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to the open connector on the A21 HMA 26.5.
4. Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 4-23. Set the network analyzer for a 800 MHz CW frequency and observe the spectrum analyzer measurement. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0, an 807.61 MHz signal should be present. For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , an 807.44 MHz signal should be present.
5. If the observed problem was frequency banded rather than broadband related, set the analyzer frequency to the center of the problem band. The spectrum analyzer should measure a signal above the network analyzer setting. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , the signal is 7.61 MHz above the network analyzer setting. For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the signal is 7.44 MHz above the network analyzer setting.
6. If the signal is not present and the signal is present from "Checking the A11 13.5 GHz LO Synthesizer Output," replace the A21 HMA 26.5. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A21 HMA26.5" on page 7-34.
7. If the signal is present, reconnect cable W42 or W70, and then:

- for 2-port models, continue checking with "Checking the Receiver Group" on page 4-38.
- for 4-port models, continue checking with "Checking the A22 Splitter Output".


## Checking the A22 Splitter Output

1. Refer to the block diagram at the end of this chapter and to "Bottom RF Cables, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400" on page 6-101. Locate the semi-rigid cables W43 and W44, at the A22 splitter.
2. Disconnect W43 and W44, one at a time, from the A22 splitter.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to the open connector.
4. Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 4-23. Set the network analyzer for an 800 MHz CW frequency and observe the spectrum analyzer measurement. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , an 807.61 MHz signal should be present. For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , an 807.44 MHz signal should be present.
5. If the observed problem was frequency banded rather than broadband related, set the analyzer frequency to the center of the problem band. The spectrum analyzer should measure a signal above the network analyzer setting. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , the signal is 7.61 MHz above the network analyzer setting. For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the signal is 7.44 MHz above the network analyzer setting.
6. If the signal is not present and the signal is present from "Checking the A21 HMA26.5 Output," replace
the A22 splitter. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A22 Splitter" on page 7-36.
7. If the signal is present, reconnect cables W43 and W44, and then continue with "Checking the Receiver Group" on page 4-38.

## Checking the A4 and A13 Source Synthesizer Outputs

1. Refer to the block diagram at the end of this chapter and to "Top Cables, All Cables-All Options" on page 6-22. Locate either the flexible cable W1 at the A4 source 1 synthesizer board or W2 at the A13 source 2 synthesizer board. (W2 and A13 are only available in 4 -port models and 2-port models with Option 224.)
2. Disconnect W1 or W2 from J1207.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to J1207.
4. Set the network analyzer for a 800 MHz CW frequency and observe the spectrum analyzer measurement. The spectrum analyzer should measure a signal at 800 MHz .
5. Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 4-23. If the observed problem was frequency banded rather than broadband related, set the analyzer frequency to the center of the problem band. The spectrum analyzer should measure a signal above the network analyzer setting. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0, the signal is 7.61 MHz above the network analyzer setting. For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the signal is 7.44 MHz above the network analyzer setting.
6. If the signal is not present and the 50 MHz reference signal is present from "Checking the A 1050 MHz Reference Outputs," replace the faulty synthesizer board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14.
7. If the signal is present, reconnect cables W 1 and W 2 , and then continue with "Checking the A5 and A8 Source Outputs".

## Checking the A5 and A8 Source Outputs

1. Refer to the block diagram at the end of this chapter and to "Top Cables, All Cables-All Options" on page 6-22. Locate the W3 and W9 cables at the A5 source 1 board or W5 and W7 cables at the A8 source 2 board. (W5, W7, and A5 are only available in 4-port models and 2-port models with Option 224.)
2. Disconnect the cables W3 and W9 or cables W5 and W7, dependent on the source board to be checked.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to the open connector at the end of the cable that connects to the source board to be checked.
4. Set the network analyzer for an 800 MHz CW frequency and observe the spectrum analyzer measurement. The spectrum analyzer should measure an 800 MHz signal.
5. Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 4-23. If the observed problem was frequency banded rather than broadband related, set the analyzer frequency to the center of the problem band. The spectrum analyzer should measure a signal above the network analyzer setting. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0, the signal is 7.61 MHz above the network analyzer setting. For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the signal is 7.44 MHz above the network analyzer setting.
6. If the signal is not present and the signals are present from "Checking the A4 and A13 Source Synthesizer Outputs," replace the appropriate source board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14.
7. If the signal is present, reconnect all cables, and then continue with "Checking the Signal Separation Group" on page 4-34.

## Checking the Signal Separation Group

Before checking the signal separation group assemblies, you must open the analyzer.
CAUTION Use an antistatic work surface and wrist strap to reduce the chance of electrostatic discharge for all of the procedures in this chapter.

1. Turn off the analyzer power.
2. Unplug the power to the analyzer and disconnect all front and rear panel connections except installed jumpers.
3. Remove the outer cover from the analyzer. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.

WARNING Procedures described in this document are performed with power supplied to the product while protective covers are removed. Energy available at many points may, if contacted, result in personal injury.
4. With the covers off, plug in the analyzer and turn on the power.

CAUTION Do not operate the analyzer with the outer cover removed for more than 30 minutes, as this could cause the analyzer to overheat which could result in costly damage.

## Checking the Output Power of the A, B, C, and D Signals

Using a power meter, you can measure the outputs of the $A, B, C$, and $D$ signals from the front panel. The measurement results will help you isolate a faulty assembly. The output of the $R$ receiver cannot be measured because it would necessitate breaking the phase lock loop, causing all of the signals to be lost.

## Equipment Used for This Check

| Equipment Type | Model or <br> Part Number | Alternate Model or <br> Part Number |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Power meter | E4418B/E441B | E4418A/E4419A |
| Power sensor, 3.5 mm | E8485A | None |
| Adapter, 3.5 mm (f) to 3.5 mm (f) | $83059 B$ | $85052-60012$ |

## Equipment Setup

1. Before starting these checks, zero and calibrate the power meter. (See the power meter user's guide for instructions on setting the calibration factor.)
2. If the Receiver Display (Figure 4-7 or Figure 4-8) is not on the analyzer screen, perform the following: Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Utilities , then Receiver Display
3. Set the sweep speed for a 10 second sweep: Press STIMULUS Sweep, then Sweep Time . Set the time to 10.000 seconds in the Sweep Time box.

## Checking Port 1, 2, 3, or 4 Power Outputs (A, B, C, or D Signals)

The object of this check is to verify the power of the output signal across the entire frequency range. Perform this test if there is an observed problem only with one receiver trace. The ten second sweep is slow enough to allow you to observe the output power on the power meter as the sweep occurs.

1. Connect the power sensor to the suspect port.
2. Set the trace to measure $\mathrm{S}_{11}, \mathrm{~S}_{22}, \mathrm{~S}_{33}$, or $\mathrm{S}_{44}$, dependent on the suspect port.
3. Observe the power reading on the power meter as the sweep occurs on the analyzer.
4. The measured output power on the power meter should be at least the preset power level $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ over the entire frequency range.

- If the measured power is correct, go to "Checking the Receiver Group" on page 4-38.
- If the measured power is not correct, go to "Checking the Signal through the Signal Separation Path" on page 4-35.


## Checking the Signal through the Signal Separation Path

For all of the following checks, refer to the block diagrams at the end of this chapter and to any of the following that are appropriate:

- "2-Port Configuration, Option 200" on page 6-24
- "Bottom RF Cables, Standard 2-Port Configuration, Option 200" on page 6-26
- "Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219" on page 6-32
- "Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219" on page 6-35
- "Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224" on page 6-64
- "Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224" on page 6-67
- "Bottom Assemblies, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400" on page 6-98
- "Bottom RF Cables, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400" on page 6-101
- "Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419" on page 6-107
- "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419 (Ports 1 and 2)" on page 6-110
- "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419 (Ports 3 and 4)" on page 6-114
- "Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423" on page 6-153
- "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423 (Ports 1 and 2)" on page 6-156
- "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423 (Ports 3 and 4)" on page 6-159

Trace loss in the signal separation group is due to one or more of the following assemblies being defective:

- A46, A47, A48, or A49 mechanical switch and A50 combiner (Option 224 or 423)
- A25, A26, A27, or A28 bridge
- A34, A35, A36, or A37 source step attenuator
- A38, A39, A40, or A41 bias tee
- A29, A30, A31, or A32 test port coupler


## Equipment Used for These Tests

| Equipment Type | Model or <br> Part Number | Alternate Model or Part <br> Number |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Spectrum analyzer | 8565 E | $856 \times \mathrm{E}^{\mathrm{a}}$ |

a. Must be capable of measuring a signal at 1 GHz .

To determine which assembly is defective, check the signal at each available measurement point in the signal path from the output of the source board to the output port.

Set the network analyzer for an $\mathrm{S}_{11}, \mathrm{~S}_{22}, \mathrm{~S}_{33}$, or $\mathrm{S}_{44}$, measurement for Port 1, 2, 3, or 4 respectively, with a CW frequency of 800 MHz .
Perform the following checks in the order presented.

## Checking the A25, A26, A27, and A28 Bridges

1. Locate the appropriate semirigid cable at the output of the bridge to be checked:

- Options 200 and 400
— Port 1; W11 of A25
- Port 2; W23 of A28
- Port 3; W15 of A26
- Port 4; W19 or A27
- Options 219, 224, 419, and 423
- Port 1; W71 of A25
— Port 2; W83 of A28
— Port 3; W75 of A26
— Port 4; W79 of A27

2. Using a $5 / 16$-inch torque wrench, disconnect the semirigid cable at the bridge.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to the open bridge connector. Set the spectrum analyzer to measure a signal at 800 MHz .
4. If the 800 MHz signal is not present and the analyzer has mechanical switches, continue testing at "Checking the A46, A47, A48, and A49 Mechanical Switches" on page 4-37.
5. If the 800 MHz signal is not present and the analyzer does not have mechanical switches, replace the bridge. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A25-A28 Bridges and Bridge Mounting Brackets" on page 7-40.
6. If the 800 MHz signal is present and the analyzer has source attenuators and bias tees, reconnect the cable to the bridge and continue testing at "Checking the A34, A35, A36, and A37 60-dB Source Step Attenuators" on page 4-37
7. If the 800 MHz signal is present and the analyzer does not have source attenuators and bias tees, replace the test port coupler. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A29-A32 Test Port Couplers" on page 7-42.

## Checking the A34, A35, A36, and A37 60-dB Source Step Attenuators

1. Locate the appropriate semirigid cable at the output of the source step attenuator to be checked:

- Options 219, 224, 419, and 423
— Port 1; W72 of A34
— Port 2; W84 of A37
— Port 3; W76 of A35
— Port 4; W80 of A36

2. Using a 5/16-inch torque wrench, disconnect the semirigid cable at the step attenuator.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to the open step attenuator connector. Set the spectrum analyzer to measure a signal at 800 MHz .
4. If the 800 MHz signal is not present, replace the source step attenuator. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A34-A37 Source Attenuators, the A38-A41 Bias Tees, and the A42-A45 Receiver Attenuators" on page 7-47.
5. If the 800 MHz signal is present, replace the associated bias tee. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A34-A37 Source Attenuators, the A38-A41 Bias Tees, and the A42-A45 Receiver Attenuators" on page 7-47.

## Checking the A46, A47, A48, and A49 Mechanical Switches

1. Locate the appropriate semirigid cable at the output of the mechanical switch to be checked:

- Options 224 and 423
— Port 1; W96 of A46
- Port 2; W110 of A49
- Port 3; W102 of A47
- Port 4; W106 of A48

2. Using a $5 / 16$-inch torque wrench, disconnect the semirigid cable at the bypass switch.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to the open bypass switch connector. Set the spectrum analyzer to measure a signal at 800 MHz .
4. If the 800 MHz signal is not present, replace the mechanical switch. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A46-A49 Bypass Switches and the A50 Combiner" on page 7-53.
5. If the 800 MHz signal is present, replace the associated bridge. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A25-A28 Bridges and Bridge Mounting Brackets" on page 7-40.

## Checking the Receiver Group

## Equipment Used for These Tests

| Equipment Type | Model or <br> Part Number | Alternate Model or Part <br> Number |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Spectrum analyzer | 8565 E | $856 \times \mathrm{E}^{\mathrm{a}}$ |

a. Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 4-23. Must be capable of measuring signals at 7.61 MHz (analyzers with DSP version 4.0 ), or 7.44 MHz (analyzers with DSP version 5.0 ), and 1 GHz .

For all of the following checks, refer to the block diagrams at the end of this chapter and to any of the following that are appropriate:

- "2-Port Configuration, Option 200" on page 6-24
- "Bottom RF Cables, Standard 2-Port Configuration, Option 200" on page 6-26
- "Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219" on page 6-32
- "Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219" on page 6-35
- "Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224" on page 6-64
- "Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224" on page 6-67
- "Bottom Assemblies, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400" on page 6-98
- "Bottom RF Cables, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400" on page 6-101
- "Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419" on page 6-107
- "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419 (Ports 1 and 2)" on page 6-110
- "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419 (Ports 3 and 4)" on page 6-114
- "Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423" on page 6-153
- "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423 (Ports 1 and 2)" on page 6-156
- "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423 (Ports 3 and 4)" on page 6-159


## Getting Ready to Test

Before checking the assemblies, you must open the analyzer.
CAUTION Use an antistatic work surface and wrist strap to reduce the chance of electrostatic discharge for all of the procedures in this chapter.

1. Turn off the analyzer power.
2. Unplug the power to the analyzer and disconnect all front and rear panel connections except installed jumpers.
3. Remove the outer and inner covers from the analyzer. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.

WARNING Procedures described in this document are performed with power supplied to the product while protective covers are removed. Energy available at many points may, if contacted, result in personal injury.
4. With the covers off, plug in the analyzer and turn on the power.

CAUTION Do not operate the analyzer with the outer cover removed for more than 30 minutes, as this could cause the analyzer to overheat which could result in costly damage.

## Checking the A23 and A24 Mixer Brick Receiver Outputs

Set the network analyzer for an S11 measurement with a CW frequency of 1 GHz .

1. Locate the following flexible cables at the receiver IF outputs of the mixer brick(s).

- 2-port models
- Receiver A; W51 of A23
— Receiver R1; W52 of A23
— Receiver R2; W53 of A23
- Receiver B; W54 of A23
- 4-port models
- Receiver A; W51 of A23
— Receiver R1; W52 of A23
— Receiver R2; W53 of A23
- Receiver B; W54 of A23
— Receiver C; W55 of A24
- Receiver R3; W56 of A24
- Receiver R4; W57 of A24
— Receiver D; W58 of A24

2. Disconnect the flexible cable at the suspect receiver.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to the suspect receiver connector.
4. Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 4-23. The measured signal on the spectrum analyzer should be at 7.61 MHz (analyzers with DSP version 4.0) or 7.44 MHz (analyzers with DSP version 5.0).

- If the measured signal is present, continue testing at "Checking the A20 IF Multiplexer Board" on page 4-40.

5. If the measured signal is missing on the R1 receiver, continue testing at "Checking the A33 Reference Mixer Switch" on page 4-40.

If the measured signal is missing on any receiver (other than the R1 receiver noted above) and the analyzer does not have receiver attenuators, replace the A23 or A24 mixer brick, whichever is appropriate. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" on page 7-38.

If the measured signal is missing on the $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$, or D receivers and the analyzer has receiver attenuators,
continue testing at "Checking the A42, A43, A44, and A45 35-dB Receiver Step Attenuators" on page 4-40.

## Checking the A33 Reference Mixer Switch

1. Remove the front panel REF 1 jumper and connect a spectrum analyzer to the front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT connector.
2. If the measured signal is present, replace the A23 mixer brick. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" on page 7-38.
3. If the measured signal is not present replace the A33 reference mixer switch. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A33 Reference Mixer Switch" on page 7-45.

## Checking the A42, A43, A44, and A45 35-dB Receiver Step Attenuators

1. Locate the appropriate semirigid cable at the output of the receiver step attenuator to be checked:

- Options 219, 224, 419, and 423
- Port 1; W88 of A34
— Port 2; W94 of A37
- Port 3; W90 of A35
— Port 4; W92 of A36

2. Disconnect the appropriate semirigid cable from the output of the step attenuator.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to the open step attenuator connector. Set the spectrum analyzer to measure a signal at 800 MHz .
4. If the 800 MHz signal is not present, replace the receiver step attenuator. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A34-A37 Source Attenuators, the A38-A41 Bias Tees, and the A42-A45 Receiver Attenuators" on page 7-47.
5. If the 800 MHz signal is present, replace the associated mixer brick, A23 or A24. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" on page 7-38.

## Checking the A20 IF Multiplexer Board

1. Locate each of the flexible RF cables at the output receivers of the IF multiplexer board:

- 2-port models
— Receiver A; W59
— Receiver R1; W60
- Receiver R2; W61
— Receiver B; W62
- 4-port models
— Receiver A; W59
- Receiver B; W60
— Receiver C; W61
- Receiver D; W62
— Receiver R; W63

2. Disconnect the appropriate flexible RF cable from the output receiver to be tested on the A20 IF multiplexer board.
3. Connect the spectrum analyzer to the open connector.
4. Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 4-23. The measured signal on the spectrum analyzer should be at 7.61 MHz (analyzers with DSP version 4.0 ) or 7.44 MHz (analyzers with DSP version 5.0).
5. If the measured signal is present, replace the A12 SPAM board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14.
6. If the measured signal is not present replace the A20 IF multiplexer board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A20 IF Multiplexer Board" on page 7-32.

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## 5 Theory of Operation

## Information in This Chapter

This chapter provides a general description of the operating theory of the N5241A/42A 2-port and 4-port PNA microwave network analyzers.

- Theory of operation is explained to the assembly level only.
- Component-level circuit theory is not provided.
- Simplified block diagrams are included for each functional group.
- More detailed block diagrams are located at the end of Chapter 4 , "Troubleshooting."

IMPORTANT Although simplified block diagrams are included within the description of each functional group, it is recommended that the more detailed block diagrams, located at the end of Chapter 4 , be available for reference, as you read the information in this chapter.

## IMPORTANT Some paragraphs of this chapter reference your analyzer's DSP version. Click Help > About Network Analyzer and note the DSP version shown.

## Chapter Five at-a-Glance

| Section Title | Summary of Content | Start Page |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Network Analyzer System Operation | A summary of the theory of operation for the analyzer. <br> A summary of the operation of the major functional <br> groups of the analyzer. | Page 5-3 |
| Synthesized Source Group Operation | Operation of the assemblies associated with the source <br> group. | Page 5-7 |
| Signal Separation Group Operation | Operation of the assemblies associated with signal <br> separation, including the operation of optional source <br> attenuators, mechanical switches, and bias tees. | Page 5-16 |
| Receiver Group Operation | Operation of the assemblies associated with the receiver <br> group including the operation of optional receiver <br> attenuators. | Page 5-21 |
| Noise Measurement Group <br> Operation (Option 029) | Operation of the assemblies associated with the noise <br> measurement group. | Page 5-27 |
| Digital Processing and Digital <br> Control Group Operation | Operation of the assemblies associated with digital <br> processing and digital control. | Page 5-30 |
| Power Supply Group Operation | Operation of the power supply assembly group. | Page 5-35 |

## Network Analyzer System Operation

The PNA network analyzer generates two (2-port models) or four (4-port models) phase-locked incident signals and an LO signal from the internal synthesized source. By means of signal separation, the incident signals are divided into reference signals and test signals.

The reference signals are applied to the receiver group, while the test signals are applied to the device under test (DUT) and then to the receiver group. The LO signal is applied directly to the receiver group where it is mixed with the test and reference signals to produce IF signals for each of the eight receivers (A-D, R1-R4) for 4-port models or four receivers (A, B, R1, R2) for 2-port models. These IF signals are downconverted and then sampled and digitally processed.

If configured with the optional 2nd source, the 2-port models provide two auxiliary source outputs, SRC 2 OUT 1 and SRC 2 OUT 2.

Figure 5-1 is a simplified block diagram of the 4-port network analyzer system and Figure 5-2 is a simplified block diagram of the 2-port network analyzer system.

Figure 5-1 4-Port System Simplified Block Diagram


Figure 5-2 2-Port System Simplified Block Diagram


## Functional Groups of the Network Analyzer

The operation of the network analyzer can be separated into major functional groups. Each group consists of assemblies that perform a distinct function in the instrument. Some of the assemblies are related to more than one group, and all of the groups, to some extent, are interrelated and affect each other's performance. The major functional groups are:

- Synthesized Source Group
- Signal Separation Group
- Receiver Group
- Noise Measurement Group (Option 029)
- Digital Processor and Digital Control Group
- Power Supply Group


## Synthesized Source Group

Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 5-2. The built-in synthesized source generates a swept, stepped, or continuous wave (CW) signal in the frequency ranges as listed in Table 5-1. The source group provides five signals: an LO signal and four incident signals. The LO signal and the four incident signals are offset in frequency by the receiver IF. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , the receiver IF is 7.606 MHz (at tuned frequencies below 53 MHz the IF and the offset is 2.535 MHz ). For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the receiver IF is 7.438 MHz (at tuned frequencies below 53 MHz the IF and the offset is 0.826 MHz ).
The LO signal is sent directly to the mixers in the receiver group. The incident signals are routed to the front panel test ports and then to the device under test (DUT) as the test signal. A portion of each incident signal is coupled off (in the signal separation group) and sent to the mixers in the receiver group as reference signals. These reference signals are compared (mixed) with the LO signal in the receiver group. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0, the comparison (mix) produces the 7.606 MHz (or 2.535 MHz at frequencies below 53 MHz ) IF signal. For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the comparison (mix) produces the 7.438 MHz (or 0.826 MHz at frequencies below 53 MHz ) IF signal.
The incident signal output power is leveled by an internal automatic leveling control (ALC) circuit. The maximum output power level of the network analyzer at the test ports is shown in Table 5-1.

Refer to "Synthesized Source Group Operation" on page 5-7.
Table 5-1 Frequency Range and Maximum Output Power Level

| Options | Nominal Output Power at Instrument Preset | Maximum Leveled Output Power (in dBm) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ports | 10 MHz to 50 MHz |  |  | 3.2 GHz to <br> 10 GHz | $\begin{gathered} 10 \mathrm{GHz} \\ \text { to } \\ 16 \mathrm{GHz} \end{gathered}$ | 16 MHz to 20 GHz | $\begin{gathered} 20 \mathrm{GHz} \\ \text { to } \\ 24 \mathrm{GHz} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 200 | 0 dBm | 1 | +8 | +10 | +10 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +12 | +5 |
|  | 0 dBm | 2 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +10 | +7 | +2 |
| 219 | $-5 \mathrm{dBm}$ | 1 | +8 | +10 | +10 | +13 | +12 | +10 | +8 | +3 |
|  | $-5 \mathrm{dBm}$ | 2 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +11 | +8 | +7 | -1 |
| 224 | $-5 \mathrm{dBm}$ | 1 | +7 | +8 | +8 | +13 | +12 | +10 | +7 | 0 |
|  | $-5 \mathrm{dBm}$ | 2 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +10 | +7 | +5 | -2 |
|  | +5 dBm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SRC } 2 \\ & \text { OUT } 1 \end{aligned}$ | +9 | +11 | +10 | +18 | +16 | +15 | +13 | +7 |
|  | +5 dBm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SRC } 2 \\ & \text { OUT } 2 \end{aligned}$ | +13 | +17 | +14 | +18 | +16 | +13 | +12 | +5 |
| 400 | 0 dBm | 1,3 | +8 | +10 | +10 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +12 | +5 |
|  | 0 dBm | 2,4 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +10 | +7 | +2 |
| 419 | $-5 \mathrm{dBm}$ | 1,3 | +8 | +10 | +10 | +13 | +12 | +10 | +8 | +3 |
|  | $-5 \mathrm{dBm}$ | 2, 4 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +11 | +8 | +7 | -1 |
| 423 | $-5 \mathrm{dBm}$ | 1,3 | +7 | +8 | +8 | +13 | +12 | +10 | +7 | 0 |
|  | $-5 \mathrm{dBm}$ | 2,4 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +10 | +7 | +5 | -2 |

## Signal Separation Group

Each of the incident signals from the source group is separated into a reference path and a test path. The reference signal is transmitted to the receiver group. The test signal is transmitted through-and reflected from-the DUT and is then transmitted to the receiver group.

The signal separation group includes:

- RF path switching to allow forward and reverse measurements
- external connections for the DUT (configurable test set)
- optional step attenuators in the source and receiver paths
- optional mechanical switches
- optional bias tees

Refer to "Signal Separation Group Operation" on page 5-16.

## Receiver Group

Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 5-2. The receiver converts the test and reference signals to intermediate frequency (IF) signals for signal processing, retaining both magnitude and phase characteristics. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , the IF signals are 7.606 MHz . For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the IF signals are 7.438 MHz . The IF signals are converted to digital information by the digital processing group.

Refer to "Receiver Group Operation" on page 5-21.

## Noise Measurement Group (Option 029)

The noise measurement group measures the noise figure using the cold source technique up to 26.5 GHz . It converts the noise signals to intermediate frequency (IF) signals. The IF signals are then processed, sampled, and converted into digital information. The noise measurement group also enables fully-corrected noise figure measurements using a Keysight Electronic Calibration (ECal) Module (ordered separately), configured as an impedance tuner.

Refer to "Noise Measurement Group Operation (Option 029)" on page 5-27.

## Digital Processor and Digital Control Group

The digital processor and digital control group are divided into a front panel group and a data acquisition and processing group. The front panel group provides communication to the network analyzer. The data acquisition and processing group provides the output to the display, in addition to signal processing and analyzer control.

Refer to "Digital Processing and Digital Control Group Operation" on page 5-30.

## Power Supply Group

The power supply functional group provides power for the other assemblies in the instrument.
Refer to "Power Supply Group Operation" on page 5-35.

## Synthesized Source Group Operation

The source group produces a stable output signal by phase locking a synthesized voltage-controlled oscillator (VCO). Refer to Table 5-2 on page 5-9 for the full frequency range of the source. The outputs at the front panel test ports are swept, stepped or CW signals. Maximum leveled output powers are listed in Table 5-1 on page 5-5. For a simple block diagram of the source group, refer to Figure 5-3 on page 5-8.

In this section the following are described:

- Basic Operation
- A4, A13, and A11 13.5 GHz Synthesizer Boards
- A5 and A8 26.5 GHz Source Boards
- A21 Multiplier/Amplifier 26.5 Board (HMA26.5)
- A10 Frequency Reference Board (including rear-panel interconnects)
- A19 Test Set Motherboard (including rear-panel interconnects)


## Basic Operation

Table 5-2 on page 5-9 lists the L.O. harmonic number, the synthesizer frequencies (A4, A13, and A11), and the main source frequency (A5 and A8) within the analyzer for each band. This table is referred to throughout this chapter and also appears on the overall block diagram at the end of Chapter 4 ,
"Troubleshooting."
The A10 frequency reference board produces a constant phase locked reference signal of 50 MHz that is sent to the A4, A13, and A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer boards.

Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 5-2. The A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer board produces an LO signal that is sent through the A21 multiplier/amplifier 26.5 to the A23 and A24 mixer bricks (via the A22 splitter). The frequency is synthesized such that the mixing product of this LO signal with the test signal output is a constant IF signal. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , the IF signal is 7.606 MHz (at frequencies below 53 MHz the IF is 2.535 MHz ). For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the IF is 7.438 MHz (at frequencies below 53 MHz the IF signal is 0.826 MHz ). This IF signal is sent to the A12 SPAM board for digital processing.

The A4 and A13 13.5 GHz synthesizer boards each produce an incident signal that is sent to the front panel outputs. A portion of these signals are coupled off and sent to the A23 and A24 mixer bricks (A-D and R1-R4) where they are mixed with the LO signal from the A22 splitter to produce the IF signal. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , the IF signal is 7.606 MHz (or 2.535 MHz ). For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the IF signal is 7.438 MHz (or 0.826 MHz ).

The A4, A13, and A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer boards each contain their own phase lock circuitry. The A11 board is used to phase lock the LO signal while the A4 and A13 boards are used to phase lock the test signal. This makes it possible for the LO signal to be tuned to a different frequency than the test signal, which is necessary since the LO signal is normally a frequency value higher than the test signal. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0, the frequency value is 7.606 MHz . For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the frequency value is 7.438 MHz . Since the A4, A13, and A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer boards each receive their 50 MHz input reference signal from the exact same source, frequency drift error is eliminated.

Figure 5-3 Source Group


Table 5-2 Subsweep Frequencies

|  | Mixer | $1$ | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Band | L.O. <br> Harmonic Number <br> (N) | A11 <br> Synthesizer <br> Frequency (GHz) | $\begin{gathered} \text { A21 } \\ \text { HMA26.5 } \\ \text { Frequency (GHz) } \end{gathered}$ | A4/A13 Synthesizer Frequency (GHz) | $\begin{gathered} \text { A5/A8 } \\ \text { Source } \\ \text { Frequency (GHz) } \end{gathered}$ |
| 0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 1 | 0.01254 to 0.01654 | 0.01254 to 0.01654 | 0.010 to 0.014 | 0.010 to 0.014 |
| 3 | 1 | 0.01654 to 0.02154 | 0.01654 to 0.02154 | 0.014 to 0.019 | 0.014 to 0.019 |
| 4 | 1 | 0.02154 to 0.02954 | 0.02154 to 0.02954 | 0.019 to 0.027 | 0.019 to 0.027 |
| 5 | 1 | 0.02954 to 0.04054 | 0.02954 to 0.04054 | 0.027 to 0.038 | 0.027 to 0.038 |
| 6 | 1 | 0.04054 to 0.05554 | 0.04054 to 0.05554 | 0.038 to 0.053 | 0.038 to 0.053 |
| 7 | 1 | 0.06061 to 0.08261 | 0.06061 to 0.08261 | 0.053 to 0.075 | 0.053 to 0.075 |
| 8 | 1 | 0.08261 to 0.11261 | 0.08261 to 0.11261 | 0.075 to 0.105 | 0.075 to 0.105 |
| 9 | 1 | 0.11261 to 0.15361 | 0.11261 to 0.15361 | 0.105 to 0.146 | 0.105 to 0.146 |
| 10 | 1 | 0.15361 to 0.21261 | 0.15361 to 0.21261 | 0.146 to 0.205 | 0.146 to 0.205 |
| 11 | 1 | 0.21261 to 0.25761 | 0.21261 to 0.25761 | 0.205 to 0.250 | 0.205 to 0.250 |
| 12 | 1 | 0.25761 to 0.40361 | 0.25761 to 0.40361 | 0.250 to 0.396 | 0.250 to 0.396 |
| 13 | 1 | 0.40361 to 0.50761 | 0.40361 to 0.50761 | 0.396 to 0.500 | 0.396 to 0.500 |
| 14 | 1 | 0.50761 to 0.63561 | 0.50761 to 0.63561 | 0.500 to 0.628 | 0.500 to 0.628 |
| 15 | 1 | 0.63661 to 1.00761 | 0.63661 to 1.00761 | 0.628 to 1.000 | 0.628 to 1.000 |
| 16 | 1 | 1.00761 to 1.50761 | 1.00761 to 1.50761 | 1.000 to 1.500 | 1.000 to 1.500 |
| 17 | 1 | 1.50761 to 2.00761 | 1.50761 to 2.00761 | 1.500 to 2.000 | 1.500 to 2.000 |
| 18 | 1 | 2.00761 to 3.00761 | 2.00761 to 3.00761 | 2.000 to 3.000 | 2.000 to 3.000 |
| 19 | 1 | 3.00761 to 3.20761 | 3.00761 to 3.20761 | 3.000 to 3.200 | 3.000 to 3.200 |
| 20 | 1 | 3.20761 to 4.00761 | 3.20761 to 4.00761 | 3.200 to 4.000 | 3.200 to 4.000 |
| 21 | 1 | 4.00761 to 5.33961 | 4.00761 to 5.33961 | 4.000 to 5.332 | 4.000 to 5.332 |
| 22 | 1 | 5.33961 to 6.75961 | 5.33961 to 6.75961 | 5.332 to 6.752 | 5.332 to 6.752 |
| 23 | 1 | 6.75961 to 8.00761 | 6.75961 to 8.00761 | 6.752 to 8.000 | 6.752 to 8.000 |
| 24 | 1 | 8.00761 to 8.50761 | 8.00761 to 8.50761 | 8.000 to 8.500 | 8.000 to 8.500 |
| 25 | 1 | 8.50761 to 10.67161 | 8.50761 to 10.67161 | 8.500 to 10.664 | 8.500 to 10.664 |
| 26 | 1 | 10.67161 to 12.00761 | 10.67161 to 12.00761 | 10.664 to 12.000 | 10.664 to 12.000 |
| 27 | 1 | 12.00761 to 12.80761 | 12.00761 to 12.80761 | 12.000 to 12.800 | 12.000 to 12.800 |
| 28 | 1 | 12.80761 to 13.51761 | 12.80761 to 13.51761 | 12.800 to 13.510 | 12.800 to 13.510 |
| 29 | 1 | 6.758803 to 7.703803 | 13.51761 to 15.40761 | 6.755 to 7.700 | 13.510 to 15.400 |
| 30 | 1 | 7.703803 to 8.003803 | 15.40761 to 16.00761 | 7.700 to 8.000 | 15.400 to 16.000 |
| 31 | 1 | 8.003803 to 9.003803 | 16.00761 to 18.00761 | 8.000 to 9.000 | 16.000 to 18.000 |
| 32 | 1 | 9.003803 to 10.00381 | 18.00761 to 20.00761 | 9.000 to 10.000 | 18.000 to 20.000 |
| 33 | 1 | 10.00381 to 10.66781 | 20.00761 to 21.33561 | 10.000 to 10.664 | 20.000 to 21.328 |
| 34 | 1 | 10.66781 to 11.25381 | 21.33561 to 22.50761 | 10.664 to 11.250 | 21.328 to 22.500 |
| 35 | 1 | 11.25381 to 12.00381 | 22.50761 to 24.00761 | 11.250 to 12.000 | 22.500 to 24.000 |
| 36 | 1 | 12.00381 to 13.25381 | 24.00761 to 26.50761 | 12.000 to 13.250 | 24.000 to 26.500 |

## A4, A13, and A11 13.5 GHz Synthesizer Boards

On 2-ports models, the A13 13.5 GHz synthesizer board is optional and included only with Option 224.
The A4, A13, and A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer boards use the 50 MHz reference signal from the A10 frequency reference board to tune two VCO circuits: one that sweeps from 2 GHz to 4 GHz and one that is set to a fixed CW frequency of 3.4 GHz .
In bands 2-13, the 3.4 GHz signal is mixed with 3.41 GHz to 3.90 GHz signals from the $2-4-\mathrm{GHz}$ oscillator to produce the output frequencies of 10 MHz to 500 MHz as listed in Table 5-3.

In bands 14 and 15, the output of the swept VCO is passed through a divide-by-4 circuit to produce the output frequencies listed in Table 5-3.

In bands 16 and 17, the swept VCO signal is passed through a divide-by-2 circuit to produce the output frequencies listed in Table 5-3.

In bands 18-20, the swept VCO signal is passed directly to the output of the synthesizer board to produce the output frequencies listed in Table 5-3.

In bands 21-36, the swept VCO signal is passed through a doubler circuit where bands 21-23 and 29-30 are sent directly to the output of the synthesizer board while bands 26-28 and 34-36 are passed through another doubler circuit then to the output of the synthesizer board to produce the output frequencies listed in Table 5-3.

Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 5-2. The output of the A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer board (the LO synthesizer) is a frequency value higher than the output of the A4 and A13 13.5 GHz synthesizer boards (the source synthesizers). (For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , the frequency value is 7.606 MHz . For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the frequency value is 7.438 MHz .) This is because the output of the A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer board is routed through the A21 multiplier/amplifier 26.5 board to the A23 and A24 mixer bricks where they are mixed with the test signals to produce an IF signal for each of eight receivers (A-D and R1-R4). Refer to "A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" on page 5-21 for a more complete description.

## A5 and A8 26.5 GHz Source Boards

On 2-port models, the A8 26.5 GHz source board is optional and included only with Option 224.
In bands 2-19, the input signals from the A4 or A13 13.5 GHz synthesizer board are passed through to both outputs (main and secondary) unchanged.

For bands $20-28$, the input signals are passed directly to the secondary output or amplified and filtered, then sent to the main output.

For bands 29-36, the input signals are doubled, filtered, and amplified. The signals for these bands are then either passed directly to the secondary output or passed through more amplification and filtering and sent to the main output.
Together these signals for bands $2-36$ create the full synthesized source output frequency range of 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz . These output frequencies for each band are listed in Table 5-3.

The A5 26.5 GHz source board provides an EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT signal to the rear panel. This signal is output in bands $20-36$ at a frequency range of $3.2-26.5 \mathrm{GHz}$ for use with an external test set. This output is terminated with a 50 -ohm load on the A8 26.5 GHz source.
The companion signal, EXT TEST SET DRIVE LO, is output from the A23 mixer brick. Refer to "A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" on page 5-21.

## A21 Multiplier/Amplifier 26.5 Board (HMA26.5)

In bands 2-28, the synthesized LO input is filtered, amplified, and passed through to the A22 splitter (4-port only). In bands 29-36, the input is amplified, doubled, and filtered, then sent to the output.

Together, these signal paths create the full output frequency range of 12.5 MHz to 26.508 GHz that is sent to the A22 splitter (4-port only) where the signal is divided and sent to the A23 and A24 (4-port only) mixer bricks as the LO signal.

## A10 Frequency Reference Board

This assembly provides stable reference frequencies to the rest of the instrument. A high stability 10 MHz oven-controlled crystal oscillator (OCXO) normally provides the frequency standard. However, if a 10 MHz external reference signal is detected at the 10 MHz EXT REF IN port on the rear panel, it is used as the frequency reference instead.
The 10 MHz reference signal is used to phase lock a 100 MHz VCO. The output of this VCO is then divided by ten to produce the 10 MHz EXT REF OUT rear panel signal and also a 10 MHz reference signal for the A12 signal processing ADC module (SPAM) board. The VCO output is also divided by two to produce 50 MHz reference signals for the A4, A13, and A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer boards.

## Rear-Panel Interconnects

| $\mathbf{1 0} \mathbf{M H z}$ REF INPUT | A BNC connector that allows an external frequency reference signal to be used <br> to phase lock the analyzer for increased frequency accuracy. <br> The analyzer automatically enables the external frequency reference feature <br> when a signal is connected to this input. When the signal is removed, the <br> analyzer automatically switches back to its internal frequency reference. |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 0} \mathbf{~ M H z ~ R E F ~ O U T P U T ~}$ | A BNC connector that allows a 10 MHz reference signal, produced by the A10 <br> frequency reference board, to be output for use in phase locking external test <br> equipment. |

## A19 Test Set Motherboard

The A19 test set motherboard serves these functions:

- to act as an interface between the A17 CPU board and the auxiliary rear panel interconnects.
- to provide ALC signals to the A21 HMA26.5.
- to route control signals to the signal separation group. Refer to "Signal Separation Group Operation" on page 5-16 for more information.


## Rear Panel Interconnects

The A19 test set motherboard includes the following rear panel interconnects.

| TEST SET I/O | A DB-25 female connector that is used to control external test sets. The external test set <br> bus consists of 13 multiplexed address and data lines, three control lines, and an <br> open-collector interrupt line. Pin assignments are listed in Table 5-3 on page 5-13. <br> Up to 16 test sets may be "daisy-chained" on the bus at one time. <br> The Test Set I/O is not compatible with 8753 network analyzer test sets. |
| :--- | :--- |
| HANDLER I/O | A rectangular 36-pin, female connector providing four independent parallel input/output <br> ports, nine control signal lines, one ground, and a power supply line. This connector has <br> Type 2 output pin assignments as listed in Table 5-4 on page 5-14. <br> All signals are TTL-compatible. Data input/output ports consist of two 8-bit output ports <br> (Port A and Port B) and two 4-bit bidirectional ports (Port C and Port D). <br> Connector settings can be changed using SCPI and COM commands. The settings are not <br> accessible from the front panel. |
| PWR I/O | A DB-9 female connector. Pin assignments are listed in Table 5-5 on page 5-15. |

Table 5-3TEST SET I/O Connector Pin Assignments

| DB-25 Female Connector |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pin Numbers | Name | Function |
| 1 | SELO | TTL out, test set select bit 0, tied to 0 V |
| 2 | Sweep Holdoff In | TTL in, low level holds off sweep |
| 3-6 | AD12-AD8 | TTL I/O, address and latched data |
| 7 | GND | 0 V , ground reference |
| 8 | LAS | TTL out, active low address strobe ( $1 \mu \mathrm{~s} \mathrm{~min}$ ) |
| 9-11 | AD4-AD2 | TTL I/O, address and latched data |
| 12 | GND | 0 V , ground reference |
| 13 | Interrupt In | TTL in, low level ( $10 \mu \mathrm{~s} \mathrm{~min}$ ) aborts sweep |
| 14 | +22 V | +22 Vdc, 100 mA max. |
| 15-16 | SEL1-2 | TTL out, test set select bits 1-2, tied to 0 V |
| 17 | AD11 | TTL I/0, address and latched data |
| 18 | SEL3 | TTL out, test set select bit 3, tied to 0 V |
| 19-21 | AD7-5 | TTL I/O, address and latched data |
| 22-23 | AD0-1 | TTL I/O, address and latched data |
| 24 | LDS | TTL out, active low data strobe ( $1 \mu \mathrm{~s} \mathrm{~min}$ ) |
| 25 | RLW | TTL out, high = read, low = write |

Table 5-4HANDLER I/O Connector Pin Assignments


Table 5-5PWR I/O Connector Pin Assignments

|  |  | (6) (7) (8) (9) <br> (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pin | Name | Description |
| 1 | +15V | +15 V @ 400 mA |
| 2 | -15V | -15 V @ 400 mA |
| 3 | AnalogOut1 | Analog Output Voltage <br> Programmable $\pm 10$ V @ 100 mA out <br> Nominally 0 ohms <br> 2.44 mV typical resolution <br> 1 MHz BW |
| 4 | AnalogOut2 | Analog Output Voltage <br> Programmable $\pm 10$ V @ 100 mA out <br> Nominally 0 ohms <br> 2.44 mV typical resolution <br> 1 MHz BW |
| 5 | ACOM | System ground |
| 6 | GndSense | Ground sense for Analog In and Analog Out Connected with 51.1 ohms to ACOM |
| 7 | Analogln1 | Analog input: <br> $\pm 10$ V @ 1.22 mV typical resolution <br> Rin > 1 M-ohm <br> $\mathrm{BW} \approx 1 \mathrm{MHz}$ <br> ADC conversion time $<1$ us typical |
| 8 | Analogln2 | Analog input: <br> $\pm 10 \mathrm{~V}$ @ 1.22 mV typical resolution <br> Rin > 1 M-ohm <br> $\mathrm{BW} \approx 1 \mathrm{MHz}$ <br> ADC conversion time $<1$ us typical |
| 9 | Power Button | Open collector input Active low replicates power button key press. |

## Signal Separation Group Operation

The signal separation group divides the source incident signals into a reference path and a test path. Refer to Figure 5-4 on page 5-18 and Figure 5-5 on page 5-19.

- The reference signals are transmitted to the receiver group as the R1, R2, R3, and R4 inputs for 4-port models or the R1 and R2 inputs for 2-port models.
- The test signals are transmitted through-and reflected from-the device under test (DUT) and then transmitted to the receiver group as the $A, B, C$, and $D$ inputs for 4 -port models or the $A$ and $B$ inputs for 2-port models.
- Control lines to this group are routed from the A19 test set motherboard.

In this section, the following assemblies are described:

- A25-A28 Bridges
- A29-A32 Test Port Couplers
- Front Panel Jumpers—Configurable Test Set
- A34-A37 65-dB Source Step Attenuators and A38-A41 Bias Tees (Optional)
- A46-A49 Mechanical Switches and A50 Combiner (Optional)


## Configurable Test Set

The configurable test set is included in the standard analyzer and allows you to measure devices with higher power and higher dynamic range limits than an analyzer without the configurable test set. On 4 -port models, twelve signal paths, routed through front panel SMA jumpers, comprise the configurable test set. On 2-port models, there are six signal paths routed through front panels jumpers in the configurable test set.
As shown in Figure 5-4 on page 5-18 and Figure 5-5 on page 5-19, these jumpers are installed between the components listed below. Ports 3 and 4 apply only to 4 -port models.

- the A25 port 1 bridge and the A23 mixer brick receiver R1
- the A26 port 3 bridge and the A24 mixer brick receiver R3
- the A27 port 4 bridge and the A24 mixer brick receiver R4
- the A28 port 2 bridge and the A23 mixer brick receiver R2
- the A25 port 1 bridge and the A29 test port 1 coupler
- the A26 port 3 bridge and the A30 test port 3 coupler
- the A27 port 4 bridge and the A 31 test port 4 coupler
- the A28 port 2 bridge and the A32 test port 2 coupler
- the A29 test port 1 coupler and the A23 mixer brick receiver A
- the A30 test port 3 coupler and the A24 mixer brick receiver C
- the A31 test port 4 coupler and the A24 mixer brick receiver D
- the A32 test port 2 coupler and the A23 mixer brick receiver B


## Normal Measurement Configuration

The Option 419 analyzer is equipped with configurable test set and source attenuators. With this configuration and inclusion of an external amplifier and accessories, you can calibrate the analyzer and test devices at power levels up to +30 dBm . You can make measurements in the forward, reverse, or both directions and still achieve these high power levels.

## High Dynamic Range Measurement Configuration

With a few jumper changes, you can configure the measurement configuration for higher dynamic range measurements. By swapping the front panel jumpers for one port, signal flow through the corresponding coupler is reversed, increasing the test signal sensitivity by 15 dB .
In the forward direction, for example, the signal flow through the test port 2 coupler (A32) is reversed by arranging the front panel jumpers such that RCVR B IN connects to CPLR THRU and CPLR ARM connects to SOURCE OUT.

While increasing forward ( $\mathrm{S}_{21}$ ) dynamic range, the reverse $\left(\mathrm{S}_{12}\right)$ dynamic range is degraded by the same amount.

## A25-A28 Bridges

The source incident signals from the A5 and A8 26.5 GHz sources are sent to the A25-A28 bridges where a portion of each signal is coupled off to provide the R1, R2, R3, and R4 receiver reference signals for 4-port models or R1 and R2 reference signals for 2-port models.

These reference signals are routed through front-panel jumpers to the A23 and A24 mixer bricks. Refer to "A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks" on page 5-21 for additional information.

The test signals each go through the through-line arm of a bridge, then through a front panel jumper to the A29-A32 test port couplers.

## A29-A32 Test Port Couplers

The test port signals go into the through-line arm of the couplers, and from there to the test ports and the DUT.

The coupled arm of the couplers carries the signal reflected from or transmitted through the DUT, to the receiver for measurement (through front panel jumpers), as inputs A, B, C, and D for 4-port models or inputs $A$ and $B$ for 2-port models. The coupling coefficient of the directional couplers is nominally 15 dB over the full frequency range.

Figure 5-4 4-Port Signal Separation Group


Figure 5-5 2-Port Signal Separation Group

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## A34-A37 65-dB Source Step Attenuators and A38-A41 Bias Tees (Optional)

On 4-port models with Option 419 or 423, a step attenuator and a bias tee are placed in the signal path of each test port between the A25-A28 bridges and the A29-A32 test port couplers.

On 2-port models with Option 219 or 224, a step attenuator and a bias tee are placed in the signal path of each test port between the A25 and A28 bridges and the A29 and A32 test port couplers.

The $65-\mathrm{dB}$ step attenuators provide coarse power control for the test port signals. They are electro-mechanical step attenuators that provide 0 to 65 dB of attenuation in $5-\mathrm{dB}$ steps. They adjust the power level to the DUT without changing the level of the incident power in the reference path. These attenuators are controlled by the A17 CPU board.

The bias tees are to provide DC biasing for the DUT.

## A46-A49 Mechanical Switches and A50 Combiner (Optional)

On 4-port models with Option 423, a mechanical switch is placed in the signal path of each test port between the A5 and A8 26.5 GHz sources and the A25-A28 bridges.

On 2-port models with Option 224, a mechanical switch is placed in the signal path of each test port between the A5 and A8 26.5 GHz sources and the A25 and A28 bridges.

These switches allow the source signal to be routed to or from rear-panel connectors. The internal source can be sent out through a rear-panel connector to be made available for external use or an external source can be input through a rear-panel connector to be used in place of the internal source signal.

In the port 1 signal path, there is an additional bridge (A50) which, when switched into the signal path, is used as a combiner to combine two source signals from the rear panel. These signals typically come from the analyzer's two internal sources and are jumpered on the rear panel.

## Receiver Group Operation

The receiver group measures and processes the input signals into digital information for processing and eventual display. Figure 5-6 on page 5-25 and Figure 5-7 on page 5-26 are simplified block diagrams of the receiver functional group for 2-port and 4-port analyzers respectively.

In this section the following assemblies are described:

- A42-A45 35-dB Receiver Step Attenuators (Optional)
- A33 Reference Mixer Switch
- A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks
- A20 IF Multiplexer Board
- A12 SPAM Board (Analog Description)


## A42-A45 35-dB Receiver Step Attenuators (Optional)

A step attenuator is placed in the signal path of each of the A, B, C, and D receiver inputs for 4-port models and $A$ and $B$ receiver inputs for 2-port models.

These $35-\mathrm{dB}$ step attenuators provide power control for the input signals to the mixer bricks. They are electro-mechanical step attenuators that provide 0 to 35 dB of attenuation in $5-\mathrm{dB}$ steps. These attenuators are controlled by the A17 CPU board.

## A33 Reference Mixer Switch

The A33 reference mixer switch is placed in the R1 reference signal path allowing this reference signal to be switched in and out of the signal path when an external mixer is being used in test configuration.

An external mixer is placed in measurement configuration between REFERENCE 1 SOURCE OUT and RCVR R1 IN where there would normally be a front panel jumper. The A33 reference mixer switch can then be used to switch this external mixer in and out of the measurement configuration without having to manually connect/disconnect the external mixer and remove/replace the front panel jumper.

## A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks

Each of these assemblies contain four identical amplifiers, mixers, and filters for a total of eight of each. For 2-port models, only the A23 mixer brick is present; the A24 mixer brick is omitted since only four receivers are needed.

Refer to the IMPORTANT notice on page 5-2. For frequencies at or above 53 MHz , the test signals (receivers A, B, C, and D for 4-port models and A and B for 2-port models) and the reference signals (receivers R1, R2, R3, and R4 for 4-port models and R1 and R2 for 2-port models) are mixed with a synthesized source signal that is a frequency value higher than the source incident signal to produce an IF signal. For analyzers with DSP version 4.0 , the IF is 7.606 MHz (at frequencies below 53 MHz the IF is 2.535 MHz ). For analyzers with DSP version 5.0 , the IF is 7.438 MHz (at frequencies below 53 MHz the IF is 0.826 MHz ). This synthesized source comes from the A21 HMA26.5 (via the A22 splitter for 4 -port models).

The analog IF signal is sent to the A20 IF multiplexer board where it is processed and then sent to the A12 SPAM board.

The A23 mixer brick sends the EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT signal to a rear-panel connector for use with an external test set. This same output connector on the A24 mixer brick is terminated.

## A20 IF Multiplexer Board

This assembly provides pulse modulation capability and routes the IF signal out through the rear panel connectors for external use and routes external signals in through rear panel connectors to be included in the signal processing.

In this assembly, on 4-port models, the R1, R2, R3, and R4 reference signals are combined to create one reference signal, R. On 2-port models the R1 and R2 reference signals are not combined.

The analog IF signals (A, B, C, D, and R for 4-port models and A, B, R1, and R2 for 2-port models) are sent to the A12 SPAM board where they are converted to digital information.

## Rear Panel Interconnects

The A20 IF multiplexer board includes the following rear panel interconnects.

| PULSE I/O | A DB-15 female connector. Pin assignments are listed in Table 5-6 on page 5-23. |
| :--- | :--- |

Table 5-6PULSE I/O Connector Pin Assignments

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

## A12 SPAM Board (Analog Description)

The A12 SPAM board contains digital and analog circuitry. For digital descriptions, refer to "A12 SPAM Board (Digital Description)" on page 5-33.

In this assembly, the IF signals (A, B, C, D, and R for 4-port models and A, B, R1, and R2 for 2-port models) from the A20 IF multiplexer board go through a gain stage where small signals are amplified to ensure that they can be detected by the analog-to-digital converter (ADC).
All input signals are sampled simultaneously by the ADCs, where they are converted to digital form. The ADC conversions are triggered by timing signals from the digital signal processor (DSP) in response to commands from the central processing unit (CPU). The digitized data is processed into magnitude and phase data by the DSP and sent to the CPU random access memory (RAM) by way of the peripheral component interconnect (PCI) bus.

The processed and formatted data is finally routed to the display, and to the general-purpose interface bus (GPIB) for remote operation. Refer to "Digital Processing and Digital Control Group Operation" on page 5-30 for more information on signal processing.

Figure 5-6 4-Port Receiver Group


Figure 5-7 2-Port Receiver Group


## Noise Measurement Group Operation (Option 029)

The noise measurement group measures the noise figure up to 26.5 GHz . Figure $5-8$ on page $5-29$ is a simplified block diagram of the noise measurement group. Although the 4-port configuration is shown, the 2 -port configuration is very similar. Refer to the detailed block diagrams at the end of Chapter 4 if necessary.

In this section the following assemblies are described:

- A52 Test Port 1 Option 029 Switch
- A53 Test Port 2 Option 029 Switch
- A54 Test Port 2 Option 029 Bridge
- A55 Noise Downconverter
- A7 Noise Receiver Board


## A52 Test Port 1 Option 029 Switch

The A52 bypass switch is placed in the Port 1 source path, allowing the source signal to be switched in and out of the path if needed when an external Electronic Calibration (ECal) module is used in the test configuration. An external ECal module is placed in the test configuration between Port 1 SOURCE OUT and Port 1 CPLR THRU as an impedance tuner where there would normally be a front panel jumper. The ECal module is not part of the option 029 hardware but is required as an impedance tuner for a fully vector source corrected noise figure measurement.

## A53 Test Port 2 Option 029 Switch

The A53 bypass switch is placed in the Port 2 source path, allowing switching between normal test mode configuration and noise figure measurement mode.

## A54 Test Port 2 Option 029 Bridge

The A54 bridge is placed in the Port 2 source path. When the PNA-X is switched into noise figure measurement mode, the noise incident signal from the DUT passes through the A54 bridge before being sent to the A55 noise downconverter. The A54 bridge also allows the source incident signal from A5 to pass through to Test Port 2 where the S-parameters and conversion gain measurements can be done without any extra mechanical switching.

## A55 Noise Downconverter

The A55 noise downconverter board contains an input low noise amplifier (LNA), an RF filter bank, an LO filter bank, and a mixer. For $3-26.5 \mathrm{GHz}$ signals, the LNA provides the necessary gain, to enable measurements on low noise and low gain devices. The signals are routed through the RF filter bank where the noise signal is filtered for third harmonic conversion rejection.

The noise signals are mixed with the LO synthesized signal to produce IF noise signals before being sent to the A7 noise receiver board.

For frequencies between $10 \mathrm{MHz}-3 \mathrm{GHz}$, the noise signals bypass the A55 noise downconverter, going to the A7 noise receiver board, where the signals are amplified, filtered, and mixed with the LO synthesized
signal to produce the IF noise signals.

## A7 Noise Receiver Board

In the A7 noise receiver board, the IF noise signals from the A55 downconverter are further amplified and filtered before being sent to ADC for sampling. The $10 \mathrm{MHz}-3 \mathrm{GHz}$ noise signals that passed through the A55 noise downconverter are amplified, filtered, and mixed with the LO synthesized signal to produce IF noise signals. These are filtered and sent to the ADC for sampling. In the ADC, the signals are processed and converted to digital form at the sampling rate of 40 MHz . The digitized data is then sent to the A 14 system motherboard via the data bus.

Figure 5-8 Noise Measurement Group (Option 029)

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## Digital Processing and Digital Control Group Operation

The digital processor and control group provides digital control for the entire analyzer. It provides:

- front panel operation,
- output to the display,
- math processing functions, and
- communications between the analyzer and an external controller or peripherals.

A block diagram of the digital control functional group is shown in Figure 5-9 on page 5-31.
The digital control functional group consists of two subgroups:

- Front Panel Subgroup
- A1 Front Panel Display Board
- A2 USB Board
- A3 Display Assembly
- Keypad Assembly
- A14 system motherboard
- Data Acquisition and Processing Subgroup
- A12 SPAM Board (Digital Description)
- A17 CPU Board
- A51 Hard Disk Drive

Figure 5-9 Digital Processing and Digital Control Group


## Front Panel Subgroup

The front panel subgroup contains the following assemblies:

- A1 Front Panel Display Board
- A2 USB Board
- A3 Display Assembly
- Keypad Assembly


## A1 Front Panel Display Board

The A1 front panel display board detects and decodes user inputs from the keypad assembly and front panel knob, and transmits them to the A17 CPU board by way of the A14 system motherboard. It also decodes video data from the video processor on the A17 CPU board and supplies this to the A3 display assembly. Power from the power bus on the A14 system motherboard is buffered and routed to the keypad assembly and the A3 display assembly. All data and power signals are routed through a single cable connector to the A14 system motherboard.

The A1 front panel interface board also includes a speaker that emits the audio signals received from the A17 CPU board.

## A2 USB Board

This board provides four universal serial bus (USB) jacks that are industry standard 4-pin connectors allowing multiple USB devices to be connected to the analyzer's front panel.

## A3 Display Assembly

The A3 display assembly contains an 10 -inch LCD with associated drive circuitry and backlight inverter. Two cables between the A3 display assembly and the A1 front panel display board provide all necessary power and data for normal operation. The two cables are:

1. A cable to the inverter that supplies buffered power.
2. A cable to the display circuitry that supplies decoded data from the video processor on the A17 CPU board and the necessary drive circuit power. The video data received from the A17 CPU board includes the following:

- digital TTL horizontal sync
- digital TTL red video
- blanking
- digital TTL vertical sync
- digital TTL green video
- data clock
- digital TTL blue video


## Keypad Assembly

The keypad assembly provides user interface to the analyzer. The front panel rotary pulse generator (RPG) knob is not electrically connected to the keypad, but rather provides user inputs directly to the front panel processor.

## Data Acquisition and Processing Subgroup

The data acquisition and processing subgroup contain the following assemblies. See Figure 5-9 on page 5-31.

- A12 SPAM Board (Digital Description)
- A17 CPU Board (including rear-panel interconnects)
- A51 Hard Disk Drive


## A12 SPAM Board (Digital Description)

The A12 SPAM board contains digital and analog circuitry. For analog descriptions, refer to "A12 SPAM Board (Analog Description)" on page 5-24.

The digital signal processor (DSP) receives digitized data from the digital circuitry of the A12 SPAM board. It computes discrete Fourier transforms to extract the complex phase and magnitude data from the analog IF signal. The resulting raw data is written into the main random access memory (RAM). The data taking sequence is triggered either externally from the rear panel or by firmware on the A17 CPU board.

## A17 CPU Board

The A17 CPU board contains the circuitry to control the operation of the analyzer. Some of the components include the central processing unit (CPU), memory (EEPROM, ROM, RAM), bus lines to other board assemblies, and connections to the rear panel. Some of the main components are described next:

- CPU
- Main RAM
- Rear Panel Interconnects

CPU The central processing unit (CPU) is a microprocessor that maintains digital control over the entire instrument through the instrument bus. The CPU receives external control information from the keypad, any USB device, LAN or GPIB, and performs processing and formatting operations on the raw data in the main RAM. It controls the DSP, the video processor, and the interconnect port interfaces. In addition, when the analyzer is in the system controller mode, the CPU controls peripheral devices through the peripheral port interfaces.

Front panel settings are stored in SRAM, with a battery providing at least five years of backup storage when external power is off.

Main RAM The main random access memory (RAM) is shared memory for the CPU and the DSP. It stores the raw data received from the DSP while additional calculations are performed on it by the CPU. The CPU reads the resulting formatted data from the main RAM, converts it to a user-definable display format, and writes this to the video processor for display.

Rear Panel Interconnects The rear panel includes the following interfaces:

| USB $\times 4$ | Four universal serial bus (USB) jacks (industry standard 4-pin connectors). |
| :--- | :--- |
| GPIB (0) <br> Controller | A 24-pin, female, type D-24 connector that meets IEEE-488 standards. |
| GPIB (1) <br> Talker/Listener | A 24-pin, female, type D-24 connector that meets IEEE-488 standards. |
| LAN | A standard 8-pin, 10/100BaseT, Ethernet connection. It auto selects between the two data <br> rates. |
| Display (VGA) | A 15-pin, female, D-sub connector that provides a video output of the analyzer display that <br> can be viewed on an external VGA monitor. |

## A51 Hard Disk Drive

The hard disk drive assembly (HDDA) is an integrated development environment (IDE) data storage device which is connected directly to, and physically mounted within the enclosure of, the A17 CPU board. The full operating system and firmware for the network analyzer is stored on the A51 hard disk drive.

## Power Supply Group Operation

The A16 power supply assembly is a switching power supply operating at 103 kHz switching frequency. The input power ranges for the power supply are 90 to 132 Vac or 195 to 250 Vac . The power supply automatically senses the input voltage and switches between these two ranges.

WARNING Supply voltages which oscillate between the two normal input ranges of the autoranging line voltage input will damage the power supply. In rare cases, this damage has become a user safety concern. If unstable power levels are expected, the analyzer input power must be buffered by a line conditioner.

The dc output voltages of the A16 power supply assembly are:

- +15 V analog
- +9 V analog
- +3.3 V analog
- +5.2 V analog
- +15 V standby (always on)
- +32 V analog
- -15 V analog
- -5.2 V analog
- -7 V analog
- +5.1 V standby
- +12 V digital
- +3.35 V digital
- +5.1 V digital

The +15 V standby supply remains on continuously whenever the power supply is plugged in. This supply is used to provide power to front panel LEDs and CPU components when the analyzer is turned off.

## 6 Replaceable Parts

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## Information in This Chapter

This chapter:

- identifies the replaceable parts for the Keysight PNA series microwave network analyzer.
- includes several tables and illustrations to assist you in identifying the correct part for your analyzer.
- contains ordering information for new assemblies and rebuilt-exchange assemblies.


## Chapter Six at-a-Glance

| Section Title | Summary of Content | Start Page |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ordering Information | How to order a replaceable part from Keysight <br> Technologies. | Page 6-4 |
| Assembly Replacement Sequence | The correct sequence for replacing a defective assembly. | Page 6-4 |
| Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies | The definition of a rebuilt-exchange assembly. <br> The procedure for replacing and returning a defective <br> assembly to Keysight Technologies. | Page 6-5 |
| Replaceable Parts Listings | Tables that list the assemblies by reference designator <br> with their associated part number and description. <br> Illustrations that indicate the location of each of the <br> replaceable parts in your analyzer: |  |
| - Assemblies (front panel, top, bottom, and rear panel) | Page 6-6 |  |

## Ordering Information

To order a part listed in the replaceable parts lists:

- include the part number
- indicate the quantity required
- Contact Keysight Technologies for instructions on where to send the order. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.

To order a part that is not listed in the replaceable parts lists:

- include the instrument model number and complete instrument serial number
- include the description and function of the part
- indicate the quantity required
- Contact Keysight Technologies for instructions on where to send the order. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.


## Assembly Replacement Sequence

The following steps describe how to replace an assembly in the network analyzer.
Step 1. Identify the faulty group. Begin with Chapter 4 , "Troubleshooting." Follow up with the appropriate troubleshooting chapter that identifies the faulty assembly.

Step 2. Order a replacement assembly. Refer to this chapter.
Step 3. Replace the faulty assembly and determine what adjustments are necessary. Refer to Chapter 7 , "Repair and Replacement Procedures."

Step 4. Perform the necessary adjustments. Refer to Chapter 3 , "Tests and Adjustments."
Step 5. Perform the necessary performance tests. Refer to Chapter 3 , "Tests and Adjustments."
Step 6. Keysight personnel: see Figure 1-1 on page 1-5 to review where the calibration stickers should be placed on the PNA.

## Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies

Under the rebuilt-exchange assembly program:

- Certain factory-repaired and tested assemblies are available on a trade-in basis.
- Exchange assemblies are offered for lower cost than a new assembly, but meet all factory specifications required of a new assembly.
- The defective assembly must be returned for credit under the terms of the rebuilt-exchange assembly program.
- Spare assembly stock desired should be ordered using the new assembly part number.

Figure 6-1 Module Exchange Procedure
The module exchange program described here is a fast, efficient, economical method of keeping your instrument in service


## Replaceable Parts Listings

This section contains the replacement part numbers and their descriptions for your Keysight microwave PNA. You can find the locations of replaceable parts in this section:

- listed by reference designator in Table 6-1, or
- listed by the type of part in Table 6-2.

Table 6-1 Part Number Listing by Reference Designator

| Reference Designator | Description | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A1 <br> A2 <br> A3 | Front panel interface board USB board Display assembly | "Front Panel Assembly, Back Side, All Options" on page 6-13 |
| A4 <br> A5 <br> A6 <br> A7 <br> A8 <br> A9 <br> A10 <br> A11 <br> A12 <br> A13 <br> A14 <br> A15 <br> A16 <br> A17 <br> A18 | 13.5 GHz synthesizer board <br> 26.5 GHz source board <br> Not used <br> Noise receiver board <br> 26.5 GHz source board <br> Not used <br> Frequency reference board <br> 13.5 GHz synthesizer board <br> Signal processing ADC module (SPAM) board <br> 13.5 GHz synthesizer board <br> System motherboard <br> Midplane board <br> Power supply <br> CPU board <br> GPIB board | "Top Assemblies and Cables, All Options" on page 6-17 |
| A19 <br> A20 <br> A21 <br> A22 <br> A23 <br> A24 <br> A25 <br> A26 <br> A27 | Test set motherboard <br> IF multiplexer board <br> LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) <br> Splitter <br> Mixer brick <br> Mixer brick <br> Port 1 bridge <br> Port 3 bridge <br> Port 4 bridge | Your option set determines which assemblies are in your PNA. Refer to "Bottom Assemblies and Cables by Option Set:" in Table 6-2, "Part Number Listing by Type of Part," on page 6-8 |

Table 6-1 Part Number Listing by Reference Designator (Continued)

| Reference Designator | Description | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A28 | Port 2 bridge |  |
| A29 | Port 1 port coupler |  |
| A30 | Port 3 port coupler |  |
| A31 | Port 4 port coupler |  |
| A32 | Port 2 port coupler |  |
| A33 | Reference mixer switch |  |
| A34 | Port 1 source step attenuator |  |
| A35 | Port 3 source step attenuator |  |
| A36 | Port 4 source step attenuator |  |
| A37 | Port 2 source step attenuator | Your option set determines which |
| A38 | Port 1 bias tee | assemblies are in your PNA. Refer to <br> "Bottom Assemblies and Cables by Option |
| A39 | Port 3 bias tee | Set:" in Table 6-2, "Part Number Listing by Type of Part," on page 6-8 |
| A40 | Port 4 bias tee |  |
| A41 | Port 2 bias tee |  |
| A42 | Port 1 receiver step attenuator |  |
| A43 | Port 3 receiver step attenuator |  |
| A44 | Port 4 receiver step attenuator |  |
| A45 | Port 2 receiver step attenuator |  |
| A46 | Port 1 mechanical switch |  |
| A47 | Port 3 mechanical switch |  |
| A48 | Port 4 mechanical switch |  |
| A49 | Port 2 mechanical switch |  |
| A50 | Port 1 combiner |  |
| A51 | Hard disk drive | "Top Assemblies and Cables, All Options" on page 6-17 |
| A52 <br> A53 <br> A54 <br> A55 | Port 1 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) <br> Port 2 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) <br> Port 2 noise bridge (Option 029 only) <br> Noise down converter (Option 029 only) | Your option set determines which assemblies are in your PNA. Refer to "Bottom Assemblies and Cables by Option Set:" in Table 6-2, "Part Number Listing by Type of Part," on page 6-8 |

## Table 6-2 Part Number Listing by Type of Part

## Assemblies and Cables

- "Front Panel Assembly, Front Side, All Options" on page 6-10
- "Front Panel Assembly, Back Side, All Options" on page 6-13
- Top Assemblies and Cables, All Options:
- "Top Assemblies, All Options" on page 6-17
$\square$ "Top Cables, All Cables—All Options" on page 6-22
- Bottom Assemblies and Cables by Option Set:
$\square$ "2-Port Configuration, Option 200" on page 6-24
$\square$ "2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219" on page 6-32
- "2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/029" on page 6-41
- "2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/H85" on page 6-49
- "2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/029/H85" on page 6-56
$\square$ "2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/224" on page 6-64
- "2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/224/029" on page 6-72
$\square$ "2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/224/H85" on page 6-81
】 "2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/224/029/H85" on page 6-89
- "4-Port Configuration, Option 400" on page 6-98
$\square$ "4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419" on page 6-107
■ "4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/029" on page 6-120
$\square$ "4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/H85" on page 6-131
$\square$ "4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/423/029/H85" on page 6-186
$\square$ "4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/423" on page 6-153
■ "4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/423/029" on page 6-164
$\square$ "4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/423/H85" on page 6-175
$\square$ "4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/423/029/H85" on page 6-186
- "Rear Panel Assembly, All Options" on page 6-198


## Hardware

## Table 6-2 Part Number Listing by Type of Part

- "Top Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options" on page 6-200
- Bottom Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts:
- "Bottom Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options Except 029" on page 6-204
$\square$ "Bottom Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, Option 029" on page 6-206
- "Internal Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options" on page 6-208


## Hardware (Continued)

- "External Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options" on page 6-210


## Miscellaneous

- Service Tools on page 6-212
- Documentation on page 6-212
- GPIB Cables/GPIB Adapter on page 6-212
- Fuses on page 6-212
- ESD Supplies on page 6-212
- Memory Modules on page 6-213
- Upgrade Kits on page 6-213
- USB Accessories on page 6-212
- Rack Mount Kits and Handle Kits on page 6-213
- Touch-up Paint on page 6-214


## Front Panel Assembly, Front Side, All Options

NOTE The N5245-60024 (Was N5247-60004) 2-port front panel assembly and the N5245-60022 (Was N5247-60005) 4-port front panel assembly contain the items shown in the following table.

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | N5247-20137 <br> Was N5245-20127, or N5242-20101 | 1 | Front frame, machined, 1-piece, 2-port (frame only, not the assembly) (The original frame was die cast rather than machined and was two pieces; the lower front dress panel was separate. The new frame is one piece and includes the lower front dress panel as an integral part.) |
|  | N5247-20141 <br> Was N5245-20128, or N5242-20101 |  | Front frame, machined, 1-piece, 4-port (frame only, not the assembly) (The original frame was die cast rather than machined and was two pieces; the lower front dress panel was separate. The new frame is one piece and includes the lower front dress panel as an integral part.) |
|  | 8160-0660 | 1.2 m | RFI gasket material, 1.2 meters in length (Must be ordered separately from front frame.) |
| (2) | 0515-0943 | 12 | Machine screw, M4.0 x 12 flat head (To attach front frame to chassis.) |
| (3) | 5041-9174 | 2 | Trim strip, filler (For analyzers without handles.) |
| (4) | N5242-80005 | 1 | Keypad overlay |
| (5) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Not available for replacement. | 1 | Lower front dress panel, 2-port (For 2-piece front frame only.) |
|  |  |  | Lower front dress panel, 4-port (For 2-piece front frame only.) |
| (6) | N5222-80003 <br> Was N5242-80001 | 1 | Lower front panel overlay, 2-port (Options 200 or 200/219) |
|  | N5242-80002 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 2-port (Options 200/219/224) |
|  | N5222-80006 <br> Was N5242-80003 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 4-port (Options 400 or 400/419 or 400/419/423) |
|  | N5242-80010 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 2-port (Options 200/219/029) |
|  | N5242-80011 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 2-port (Options 200/219/224/029) |
|  | N5242-80012 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 4-port (Options 400/419/423/029) |
|  | N5242-80014 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 2-port (Options 200/219/H85) |
|  | N5242-80015 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 2-port (Options 200/219/224/H85) |
|  | N5242-80016 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 4-port (Options 400/419/423/H85) |
|  | N5242-80017 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 2-port (Options 200/219/029/H85) |
|  | N5242-80018 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 2-port (Options 200/219/224/029/H85) |
|  | N5242-80019 |  | Lower front panel overlay, 4-port (All options that include 029/H85) |
| (7) | 0515-1227 | 10 | Machine screw, M3.0 x 6 flat head (To attach lower front dress panel to 2-piece front frame.) |
| (8) | N5242-80007 | 1 | Power switch overlay |
| (9) | W1312-40017 | 1 | Front panel (RPG) knob |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| (10) | N5241-80001 |  | Nameplate, N5241A |
|  | N5242-80006 |  | Nameplate, N5242A |
|  | N5249-80001 |  | Nameplate, N5249A |
| Not shown | $5023-1399$ | 2 | Front handle |

a. The 2-piece front frame was used on instruments with the following serial prefixes and below: N5241A - 4931; N5242A - 4932; N5242AH85-4937.
The 1-piece front frame is used on instruments with the following serial prefixes and above: N5241A - 4941; N5242A - 4942; N5242AH85-4947; N5249A - all.
The 2-piece front frame and associated lower front dress panels are not available for replacement. If these parts must be replaced, order the new 1-piece frame that includes the lower front dress panel as an integral part.

Figure 6-2 Front Panel Assembly, Front Side, All Options


## Front Panel Assembly, Back Side, All Options

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $A 1^{\text {a or b }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5240-60065 } \\ & \text { Was }<\text { N5240-60046 }{ }^{\text {a }}>\text { or } \\ & \text { N5240-60053 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Front panel interface board |
| A2 | N5240-60063 <br> Was N5240-60047 | 1 | USB board |
| not shown | N5242-60010 | 1 | Ribbon cable, 60-wire, A14 system motherboard J9 to A1 front panel interface board J1 |
| (1) | N5242-40001 | 1 | Keypad assembly |
| (2) | 0515-0430 | 12 | Machine screw, M3.0 x 6 pan head ( 9 to attach front panel interface board to front frame and 3 to attach display cable to display hold down bracket.) |
| (3) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | N5242-40009 Was <N5242-40003> | 1 | Touch screen rubber boot |
| (4) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2090-1045 <br> Was 2090-0973, or <2090-0930> | 1 | Touch screen, 10.4 inch |
| (5) | 0515-0372 | 16 | Machine screw, M3.0 x 8 pan head ( 6 to attach display to front frame, 6 to attach LCD display assy to bracket, and 4 to attach USB board to front frame.) |
| (6) | E6601-61028 | 1 | Cable, A3 front panel interface board to inverter board |
| (7) | 0515-1934 | 4 | Machine screw, M2.5 x 6 pan head (To attach inverter board and USB controller board to display hold down bracket.) |
| (8) critical footnote | 0950-5396 (LED) | 1 | Inverter board |
|  | 0950-4420 (Tube) |  |  |
| (9) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0960-3063 <br> Was 0960-2804, or <0960-2535> | 1 | Touch screen controller board |
| (10) | 0515-1521 | 2 | Machine screw, M3.0 5 flat head (To attach power switch assembly to front frame.) |
| (11) | N5240-60064 Was N5240-60050 | 1 | Power switch board |
| (12) | N5240-40001 | 1 | Power button keypad |
| (13) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | W1312-60047 Was <8121-1452> | 1 | Touch screen controller board cable harness |
| (14) | 8121-1451 | 1 | Power switch cable harness |
| (15) | 1400-0510 | 2 | Cable clamp (with adhesive backing) |
| (16) | 0515-0667 | 1 | Machine screw, M3.0 x 25 pan head (To attach display to front frame.) |
| (17) | 2190-0017 | 1 | Lock washer, helical \#8 (To use with 0515-0667 screw.) |
| A3 <br> (18) ${ }^{c}$ critical footnote | 0515-2329 (LED) 0515-0664 (Tube) | 4 | Display assembly <br> Machine screw, M3.0 x 10 pan head (To attach LCD display to bracket.) |
| A3 |  |  | Display assembly (continued from previous page) |


| Reference Designator | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (19) ${ }^{\mathrm{C}}$ critical footnote | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2090-1036 (LED) } \\ & \text { 2090-0883 (Tube) } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | LCD display |
| (20) ${ }^{c}$ critical footnote (21) $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{c}$ critical footnote | N5242-20121 (Tube) <br> N5242-00044 (LED) N5245-00027 (Tube) <br> Was N5242-00034, or <N5242-00008> | 4 1 | Spacers (For display hold down bracket standoffs.) For use with LCD display 2090-0883 only. <br> LCD display rear plate |
| (22) | N5242-60043 | 1 | LCD display cable |
| (23) ${ }^{c}$ critical footnote | N5242-20168 (LED) | 2 | LCD display side bracket |
| (24) ${ }^{c}$ critical footnote | 8121-2132 (LED) <br> 8121-1451 (Tube) | 1 | Cable assembly for LCD backlight |

a. The reference designators in the following list have had part number changes, as indicated in the table. This was necessary because, in July 2008, Keysight began using a new vendor, requiring multiple part replacements. If you replace the old part number <in brackets> with its new part number, you must also replace ALL of the other old part numbers <in brackets> in the list with their new part numbers. Old part numbers without brackets are not impacted. Reference designators affected: A1, (3), (4), (9), (13), and (21).
b. This part number change was made in order to be RoHS compliant. No other hardware replacements are required.
c. In March 2013, Keysight discontinued using a display with florescent tube backlighting, and began using a display with LED backlighting. Associated parts are indicated in this table with either "Tube" or "LED." If you replace an old part number <designated "Tube"> with its new part number <designated "LED">, you must also replace ALL of the other old part numbers <designated "Tube"> in the table with their new part numbers <designated "LED">.

Figure 6-3 Front Panel Assembly, Back Side, All Options


Figure 6-4 A3 Display Assembly with Old LCD Display 2090-0883 (Tube)

n5242_001_675

Figure 6-5 A3 Display Assembly with New LCD Display 2090-1036 (LED)


## Top Assemblies and Cables, All Options

Top Assemblies, All Options

IMPORTANT When replacing an old assembly, install an assembly with either the same part number or the new part number.

IMPORTANT In February 2012, the N5241A and N5242A analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. These changes included a redesigned Signal Processing ADC Module (SPAM) board, 13.5 GHz (source 1, source 2, and LO) synthesizer boards, inner cover (retaining shield), left side inner bracket, and right side inner bracket. It is very important that this redesigned hardware be used only with analyzer serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5201 and above. If you have an analyzer whose serial number is prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below, you must use the previous version of hardware rather than the redesigned hardware. Both versions of the top assemblies hardware are included in the following table.

Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

| Refer- <br> ence <br> Desig- <br> nator | Serial Number Prefixes Affected ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A4 | 5201 and above | N5240-60074 <br> Was N5242-60150 | 1 | 13.5 GHz (source 1) synthesizer board |
|  | 5150 and below | N5240-60076 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-60166, or N5230-60002 |  |  |
| A5 | All prefixes | 5087-7307 | 1 | 26.5 GHz source (1) board |
| A6 | All prefixes | Not used. |  |  |
| A7 | All prefixes | N5242-60098 | 1 | Noise receiver board (Included only with Option 029.) |
| A8 | All prefixes | 5087-7307 | 1 | 26.5 GHz source (2) board (On 2-port models, this assembly is included only with Option 224.) |
| A9 | All prefixes | Not used. |  |  |
| A10 | 5201 and above | N5240-60069 | 1 | Frequency reference board |
|  | 5150 and below | N5240-60061 <br> Was N5240-60042 |  |  |
| A11 | 5201 and above | N5240-60074 <br> Was N5242-60150 | 1 | 13.5 GHz (LO) synthesizer board |
|  | 5150 and below | N5240-60076 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-60166, or N5230-60002 |  |  |


| Reference Designator | Serial Number Prefixes <br> Affected ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A12 | 5201 and above <br> 5150 and below | N5240-60077 <br> Was N5240-60056 <br> N5240-60078 <br> Was N5245-60126, or <br> N5240-60041, or <br> N5264-60005 | 1 | Signal Processing ADC Module (SPAM) board |
| A13 | 5201 and above <br> 5150 and below | N5240-60074 <br> Was N5242-60150 <br> N5240-60076 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-60166, or N5230-60002 | 1 | 13.5 GHz (source 2) synthesizer board (On 2-port models, this assembly is included only with Option 224.) |
| A14 | All prefixes | N5242-60151 <br> Was N5240-60044 | 1 | System motherboard |
| A15 | All prefixes | W1312-60095 <br> Was W1312-60002 | 1 | Midplane board |
| A16 | All prefixes | 0950-4934 <br> Was 0950-4900, or 0950-4457 | 1 | Power supply |
| A17 | All prefixes | W1312-60196 ${ }^{\text {C }}$ Was W1312-60190, or W1312-60068 | 1 | CPU board assembly, Intel $® 2.0 \mathrm{GHz}$ Core $\circledR_{i 7}{ }^{\text {d }}$ (Requires hard disk drive assembly N5242-60088) |
| A18 | All prefixes | N5240-60059 Was N5240-60052 | 1 | GPIB board |
| A51 | All prefixes | See footnote ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 1 | Hard disk drive (HDD) for Windows XP - to be used with the older 1.6 GHz CPU board, System CPU Version $4^{f}$ |
|  |  | N5242-60044 ${ }^{\text {g }}$ |  | Solid state drive (SSD) for Windows XP - to be used with the older 2.0 GHz CPU boards W1312-60068 or W1312-60190, System CPU Version $5{ }^{f}$ |
|  |  | N5242-60088 ${ }^{\text {g }}$ |  | Solid state drive (SSD) for Windows XP - to be used with the 2.0 GHz CPU board W1312-60196, System CPU Version $6^{f}$ |
|  |  | N8983A ${ }^{\text {h }}$ |  | Solid state drive (SSD) for Windows 7 - to be used with the 2.0 GHz CPU board W1312-60196, System CPU Version $6^{f}$ |
| (1) | All prefixes | 1420-0356 | 1 | Battery, lithium manganese dioxide, 3V, 0.22A-hr. ${ }^{\text {i }}$ |

a. In this table, the two letters that indicate the PNA manufacturing location have been removed from each serial number prefix.
b. If any N5230-60002 13.5 GHz Synthesizer board in your PNA is replaced with the RoHS compliant N5240-60076 board, you must replace ALL of the other N5230-60002 boards. To help lower the price for customers who must replace three synthesizer boards in their PNA-X, Keysight provides kit N5242-60168containing three N5240-60076 boards - at a discounted price. Any spare boards may be retained for future repairs. You must also upgrade your PNA firmware to rev A09.33xx or above. Download PNA firmware at http://na.support.keysight.com/pna/firmware/firmware.html.
c. The old 1.6 GHz CPU board or the old 2.0 GHz CPU boards (W1312-60068 or $\mathrm{W} 1312-60190$ ) can be replaced only with the new 2.0 GHz CPU board (W1312-60196), and requires ordering and installing a new A51 hard disk drive (N5242-60088).
d. For the latest information on CPUs and associated drives, visit: na.support.keysight.com/pna/hdnumbers.html.
e. The A51 hard disk drive (N5242-60035) for the 1.6 GHz CPU board is located inside the A17 CPU board assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A51 Hard Disk Drive (HDDA) or Solid State Drive (SSD)" on page 7-55 for an illustration. Email CTD Support at ctd-soco_support@keysight.com to request information on the availability of this HDD.
f. You can learn your System CPU version using the PNA software. On the PNA front panel, press Help > About Network Analyzer. In the window displayed, find "System CPU Version."
g. The A51 solid state drive for the 2.0 GHz CPU board plugs into the A17 CPU board assembly from the rear panel. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A51 Hard Disk Drive (HDDA) or Solid State Drive (SSD)" on page 7-55 for an illustration.
h. For more information on the N8983A SSD, refer to the Windows 7 Operating System Upgrade Kit Installation Note, available online at http://literature.cdn.keysight.com/litweb/pdf/N8983-90001.pdf.
i. The lithium battery is located inside the A17 CPU board assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Lithium Battery" on page 7-70 for an illustration.

Figure 6-6. Top Assemblies, All Options


Some analyzers contain the N5242-60166 or N5230-60002 synthesizer board and the N5245-60126 SPAM board (not shown). These boards do not have tabs that attach to side rails with screws as shown above.

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## Top Cables, All Cables-All Options

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W1 | SR | N5222-20066 <br> Was N5242-20109 | 1 | A4 13.5 GHz (source 1) synthesizer board J1207 to A5 26.5 GHz source (1) board P1 |
| W2 | SR | N5222-20090 <br> Was N5242-20124 | 1 | A13 13.5 GHz (source 2) synthesizer board J1207 to A8 26.5 GHz source (2) board P1 |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz (LO) synthesizer board J1207 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer board P203 to A12 SPAM board J2 |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer board P603 to A12 SPAM board J5 |
| W64 | F | N5242-60027 | 1 | A10 frequency reference board J4 to A12 SPAM board J3 |
| W65 | F | N5242-60028 | 1 | A10 frequency reference board J5 to A11 13.5 GHz (LO) synthesizer board J5 |
| W66 | F | N5242-60029 | 1 | A10 frequency reference board J6 to A4 13.5 GHz (source 1) synthesizer board J5 |
| W67 | F | N5242-60030 | 1 | A10 frequency reference board J7 to A13 13.5 GHz (source 2) synthesizer board J5 |
| W68 | F | 8120-5063 | 2 | A10 frequency reference board J3 to rear-panel 10 MHz REF OUT |
| W69 | F | 8120-5063 | 2 | Rear-panel 10 MHz REF IN to A10 frequency reference board J2 |
| W141 | SR | N5242-20299 <br> Was N5242-20129 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board LO |
| W142 | F | N5242-60041 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter J4 to A7 noise receiver board LO |
| W143 | SR | N5242-20300 <br> Was N5242-20130 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board P2 |
| W149 | F | N5247-60023 |  | A20 IF multiplexer board P603 to A12 SPAM board J2 |
| W150 | F | N5247-60024 |  | A20 IF multiplexer board P203 to A12 SPAM board J5 |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable; $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-7 Top Cables, All Cables-All Options

n5242_001_603

## 2-Port Configuration, Option 200

IMPORTANT
In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

Bottom Assemblies, Standard 2-Port Configuration, Option 200

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | $5087-7765$ <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A23 | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or 5087-7722, or 5087-7308 | 1 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | $5087-7757$ <br> Was 5087-7315 | 2 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 A32 critical footnote | $5087-7813^{b}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 2 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | $5087-7758$ <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table.

Figure 6-8 Bottom Assemblies, Standard 2-Port Configuration, Option 200


## Bottom RF Cables, Standard 2-Port Configuration, Option 200

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W4 |
| W4 | SR | N5222-20040 Was N5242-20050 | 1 | W3 to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W10 |
| W10 | SR | N5222-20043 Was N5242-20053 | 1 | W9 to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W11 | SR | N5222-20044 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20054 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W23 | SR | N5222-20051 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20061 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W27 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20059 ${ }^{\text {b, }}$ <br> Was N5242-20079 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 6 | Front panel jumper |
| W31 | SR | N5222-20046 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20056 | 1 | Port 1 RCVR A IN to A23 mixer brick (A) |
| W34 | SR | N5222-20052 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20062 | 1 | Port 2 RCVR B IN to A23 mixer brick (B) |
| W35 | SR | N5222-20033 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20043 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | N5222-20032 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W40 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20039b, c <br> Was N5242-20049 | 1 | REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 <br> Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | N5222-20061 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W48 | SR | N5222-20056 <br> Was N5242-20076 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W64 | F | N5242-60025 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W65 | F | N5242-60026 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W70 | SR | N5222-20073 <br> Was N5242-20123 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A23 mixer brick |
| W114 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20068 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | Port 1 CPLR THRU to A29 port 1 coupler |
| W115 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20070 N ${ }^{\text {d }}$ (242-20113 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
| W116 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20069 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU |
| W117 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20071 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
| W149 | F | N5247-60023 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W150 | F | N5247-60024 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J5) |

a. $S R=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $F=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W40 along with W27.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.

Figure 6-9 Serial number prefix MY/SG/US5310 \& below: Bottom RF Cables, Std 2-Port Config, Option 200


Figure 6-10 Serial number prefix MY/SG/US5321 \& above: Bottom RF Cables, Std 2-Port Config, Option 200


## Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, Standard 2-Port Configuration, Option 200

| Reference <br> Designator | Type $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $(1)$ | 4 W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| $(2)$ | 3 W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to port 1 LED board J1 |
| $(3)$ | 10 R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| $(4)$ | 16 R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| $(5)$ | 3 W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to port 2 LED board J1 |
| $(6)$ | 24 R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| $(7)$ | 100 R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to <br> A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (8) | 36 R | $8121-0834$ | Rear-panel HANDLER I/O to A19 test set motherboard J400 |

a. $n R=n$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $n W=n$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-11 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, Standard 2-Port Configuration, Option 200

(Some parts removed for clarity.)
n5242_001_606

## 2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219

IMPORTANT
In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219

| Reference Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A23 | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or <br> 5087-7722, or <br> 5087-7308 | 1 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 2 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 <br> A32 <br> critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 2 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60077 <br> Was 33321-60070 | 2 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| A38 A41 critical footnote | 5067-4865 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5067-4855, or 5087-7781, or 5087-7239 | 2 | Test port 1 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 2 bias tee (includes wire harness) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A42 } \\ & \text { A45 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60078 <br> Was 33321-60066 | 2 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type.

Figure 6-12 Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219


## Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W4 |
| W4 | SR | N5222-20040 <br> Was N5242-20050 | 1 | W3 to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W10 |
| W10 | SR | N5222-20043 <br> Was N5242-20053 | 1 | W9 to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 <br> Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W25 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20038 ${ }^{\text {b, }}$ c <br> Was N5242-20048 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 6 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | N5222-20033 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20043 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | N5222-20032 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | Front-panel REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W37 | SR | N5222-20003 <br> Was N5242-20009 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W40 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20039b, c <br> Was N5242-20049 | 1 | Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 <br> Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | N5222-20061 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W64 | F | N5242-60025 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W65 | F | N5242-60026 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W70 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20073 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20123 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A23 mixer brick |
| W71 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| W72 | SR | N5222-20028 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20038 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W73 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20029 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | Port 1 CPLR THRU to A38 port 1 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20039 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W83 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W84 | SR | N5222-20036 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20046 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W85 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20035 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20045 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W87 | SR | $\text { N5222-20031 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20041 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W88 | SR | N5222-20004 <br> Was N5242-20010 | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W93 | SR | N5222-20037 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20047 | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W94 | SR | N5222-20010 <br> Was N5242-20016 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W115 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20070 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20113 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W117 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20071 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20114 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W119 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20072 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A38 port 1 bias tee to A29 port 1 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20115 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W120 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20065 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A41 port 2 bias tee to A32 port 2 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20108 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W149 | F | N5247-60023 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W150 | F | N5247-60024 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J5) |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W40 along with W25.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row.These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.

Figure 6-13 Serial number prefix MY/SG/US5310 \& below: Bottom RF Cables, Std 2-Port Config, Option 200/219


Figure 6-14 Serial number prefix MY/SG/US5321 \& above: Bottom RF Cables, Std 2-Port Config, Option 200/219


Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (2) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to port 1 LED board J1 |
| (3) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (4) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (5) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (6) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (7) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J541 to A38 port 1 bias tee |
| (8) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to port 2 LED board J1 |
| (9) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J544 to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| (10) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (11) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (12) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (13) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (14) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-15 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219


## 2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/029

 In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.
## Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7139 \\ & 5087-6139 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Splitter (Option 029 only) |
| A23 | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or 5087-7722, or 5087-7308 | 1 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | $5087-7757$ <br> Was 5087-7315 | 2 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 <br> A32 <br> critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 2 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60077 <br> Was 33321-60070 | 2 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| A38 A41 critical footnote | $5067-4865^{b}$ <br> Was 5067-4855, or <br> 5087-7781, or <br> 5087-7239 | 2 | Test port 1 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 2 bias tee (includes wire harness) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A42 } \\ & \text { A45 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60078 <br> Was 33321-60066 | 2 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\mathbf{a}}$ | 0ty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A52 | N1811-60030 <br> Was N1811-60008 | 1 | Test port 1 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A53 | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 1 | Test port 2 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A54 | 5087-7794 <br> Was 5087-7729, or <br> $5087-7315$ | 1 | Test port 2 bridge (Option 029 only) |
| A55 | $5087-7767$ <br> Was 5087-7316 | 1 | Noise downconverter (Option 029 only) |
| © | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type.

Figure 6-16 Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029


## Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W4 |
| W4 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20040 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20050 } \end{array}$ | 1 | W3 to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W10 |
| W10 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20043 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20053 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | W9 to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 <br> Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 6 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | N5222-20033 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20043 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | $\text { N5222-20032 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | Front-panel REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 <br> Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20061b } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20090 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W64 | F | N5242-60025 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W65 | F | N5242-60026 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W85 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20035 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| W115 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20070 } \\ \hline \text { C5242-20113 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
| W117 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20071 } \end{array}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
| W119 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20072 } \\ \hline \text { C } \\ \hline \text { N242-20115 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A38 port 1 bias tee to A29 port 1 coupler |
| W120 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20065 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20108 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A41 port 2 bias tee to A 32 port 2 coupler |
| W121 | SR | N5242-20273 Was N5242-20067 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A34 port 1 source attenuator |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W122 | SR | N5242-20298 Was N5242-20147. or N5242-20128 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to A52 port 1 noise bypass switch |
| W123 | SR | N5242-20297b <br> Was N5242-20127 | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to frnt pnl Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W124 | SR | N5242-20295b <br> Was N5242-20125 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A52 port 1 bypass switch |
| W125 | SR | N5242-20296 ${ }^{\text {C }}$ | 1 |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20126 ${ }^{\text {C }}$ | 1 |  |
| W126 | SR | N5242-20272 <br> Was N5242-20066 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W127 | SR | N5242-20292 <br> Was N5242-20116 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to A53 port 2 noise bypass switch |
| W128 | SR | N5242-20303 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20134 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to frnt pnl Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W129 | SR | N5242-20293 <br> Was N5242-20117 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W130 | SR | N5242-20302 <br> Was N5242-20148 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W131 | SR | 1250-3576 | 1 | Adapter, coax, straight, m-m, 50 ohm |
| W132 | SR | N5242-20277b <br> Was N5242-20072 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W133 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20275 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20069 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W134 | SR | $\begin{array}{l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20276 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20070 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W135 | SR | N5242-20278 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20073 | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W136 | SR | N5242-20274 <br> Was N5242-20068 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W137 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20279b, d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20074 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W138 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20280 }, \mathrm{d} \\ & \text { Was N5242-20075 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W139 | SR | N5242-20301 <br> Was N5242-20131 | 1 | A22 splitter to A55 noise downconverter |
| W141 | SR | N5242-20299 <br> Was N5242-20129 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board LO |
| W142 | F | N5242-60041 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter J4 to A7 noise receiver board J9 |
| W143 | SR | N5242-20300 <br> Was N5242-20130 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board RF |
| W149 | F | N5247-60023 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W150 | F | N5247-60024 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J5) |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the bias tee and/or coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W138 along with W137. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-17 Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029


Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (2) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to port 1 LED board J1 |
| (3) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/O to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (4) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (5) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (6) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (7) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J541 to A38 port 1 bias tee |
| (8) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to port 2 LED board J1 |
| (9) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J544 to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| (10) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (11) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (12) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (13) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (14) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |
| (15) | 30R | N5242-60033 | A19 test set motherboard J548 to A55 noise downconverter J1 |
| (16) | P/O A52 port 1 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219" on page 6-32. |  |  |
| (17) | P/O A53 port 2 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219" on page 6-32. |  |  |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-18 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029


## 2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/H85

 In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.
## Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A23 | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or 5087-7722, or 5087-7308 | 1 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | $5087-7757$ <br> Was 5087-7315 | 2 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 <br> A32 <br> critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 2 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60077 <br> Was 33321-60070 | 2 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A42 } \\ & \text { A45 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60078 <br> Was 33321-60066 | 2 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table.

Figure 6-19 Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/H85


## Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20062 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20091 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A5 source (1) to W4 |
| W4 | SR | N5222-20040 <br> Was N5242-20050 | 1 | W3 to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W10 |
| W10 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20043 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20053 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | W9 to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 <br> Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W25 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20038b, c } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20048 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 6 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20033 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20043 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | N5222-20032 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | Front-panel REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W37 | SR | N5222-20003 <br> Was N5242-20009 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W40 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-2003gb, c <br> Was N5242-20049 | 1 | Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W41 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20067 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20110 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 <br> Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | N5222-20061 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W64 | F | N5242-60025 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W65 | F | N5242-60026 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W70 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20073 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20123 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A23 mixer brick |
| W71 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| W72 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20028b } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20038 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W83 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A 37 port 2 source attenuator |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W84 | SR | N5222-20036 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20046 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W87 | SR | $\text { N5222-20031 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ Was N5242-20041 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W88 | SR | N5222-20004 <br> Was N5242-20010 | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W93 | SR | N5222-20037 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20047 | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W94 | SR | N5222-20010 <br> Was N5242-20016 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W114 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20068 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | Port 1 CPLR THRU to A29 port 1 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20111 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W115 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20070 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20113 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W116 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20069 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU |
|  |  | N5242-20112 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W117 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20071 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20114 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W149 | F | N5247-60023 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W150 | F | N5247-60024 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J5) |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W40 along with W25. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.

Figure 6-20 Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/H85


Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Type $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $(1)$ | 4 W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| $(2)$ | 3 W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to port 1 LED board J1 |
| $(3)$ | 10 R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| $(4)$ | 14 R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (5) | 10 R | $8121-0982$ <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (6) | 16 R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (7) | 3 W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to port 2 LED board J1 |
| (8) | 10 R | $8121-0982$ <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (9) | 14 R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (10) | 24 R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (11) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to <br> A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (12) | 36R | $8121-0834$ | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-21 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/H85

(Some parts removed for clarity.)
n5242_001_642

## 2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/029/H85

IMPORTANT
In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7139 \\ & 5087-6139 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Splitter (Option 029 only) |
| A23 | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or <br> 5087-7722, or <br> 5087-7308 | 1 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 2 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 A32 critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 2 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60077 <br> Was 33321-60070 | 2 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A42 } \\ & \text { A45 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60078 <br> Was 33321-60066 | 2 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| A52 | N1811-60030 <br> Was N1811-60008 | 1 | Test port 1 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A53 | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 1 | Test port 2 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A54 | $5087-7794$ <br> Was 5087-7729, or <br> $5087-7315$ | 1 | Test port 2 bridge (Option 029 only) |
| A55 | $5087-7767$ <br> Was 5087-7316 | 1 | Noise downconverter (Option 029 only) |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table.

Figure 6-22 Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029/H85


## Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029/H85

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W4 |
| W4 | SR | N5222-20040 <br> Was N5242-20050 | 1 | W3 to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W9 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20063 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20092 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A5 source (1) to W10 |
| W10 | SR | N5222-20043 <br> Was N5242-20053 | 1 | W9 to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 6 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20033 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20043 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20032b } \\ \text { Was N5242-20042 } \end{array}$ | 1 | Front-panel REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 <br> Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 <br> Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20061 }{ }^{\text {b }} \\ & \text { Was N5242-20090 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20060 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20089 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A23 mixer brick to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W64 | F | N5242-60025 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W65 | F | N5242-60026 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W115 critical footnote | SR | N5222-20070 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20113 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W116 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20069 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU |
|  |  | N5242-20112 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W117 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20071 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20114 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W121 | SR | N5242-20273 Was N5242-20067 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to $A 34$ port 1 source attenuator |
| W122 | SR | N5242-20298 <br> Was N5242-20147, <br> or N5242-20128 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to A 52 port 1 noise bypass switch |
| W123 | SR | $\text { N5242-20297 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ Was N5242-20127 | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to frnt pnl Port 1 SOURCE OUT |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W124 | SR | N5242-20295b <br> Was N5242-20125 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A52 port 1 bypass switch |
| W126 | SR | N5242-20272 <br> Was N5242-20066 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W127 | SR | N5242-20292 <br> Was N5242-20116 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to A53 port 2 noise bypass switch |
| W128 | SR | $\text { N5242-20303 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20134 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to frnt pnl Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W129 | SR | N5242-20293 <br> Was N5242-20117 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W130 | SR | N5242-20302 <br> Was N5242-20148 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A 54 port 2 bridge |
| W131 | SR | 1250-3576 | 1 | Adapter, coax, straight, m-m, 50 ohm |
| W132 | SR | N5242-20277 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20072 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W133 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20275 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20069 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W134 | SR | N5242-20276 <br> Was N5242-20070 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W135 | SR | N5242-20278 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20073 | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W136 | SR | N5242-20274 <br> Was N5242-20068 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W137 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20279b,d <br> Was N5242-20074 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W138 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20280 b, d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20075 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W139 | SR | N5242-20301 <br> Was N5242-20131 | 1 | A22 splitter to A55 noise downconverter |
| W141 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20299 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20129 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board LO |
| W142 | F | N5242-60041 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter J4 to A7 noise receiver board J9 |
| W143 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20300 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20130 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board RF |
| W145 | SR | N5242-20305 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to A29 port 1 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20145 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W149 | F | N5247-60023 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W150 | F | N5247-60024 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J5) |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W138 along with W137. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-23 Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029/H85


Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/029/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (2) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to port 1 LED board J1 |
| (3) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (4) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (5) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (6) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (7) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to port 2 LED board J1 |
| (8) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (9) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (10) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (11) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (12) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |
| (13) | 30R | N5242-60033 | A19 test set motherboard J548 to A55 noise downconverter J1 |
| (14) | P/O A52 port 1 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219" on page 6-32. |  |  |
| (15) | P/0 A53 port 2 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219" on page 6-32. |  |  |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-24 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/ 029/H85


## 2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/224

IMPORTANT
In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224

| Reference Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0ty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 5087-7765 \\ \text { Was 5087-7711 } \end{array}$ | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A23 | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or 5087-7722, or 5087-7308 | 1 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 2 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 A32 <br> critical footnote | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} 5087-7813^{b} \\ \text { Was 5087-7710 } \end{array}$ | 2 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33321-60077 \\ & \text { Was 3321-60070 } \end{aligned}$ | 2 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| A38 <br> A41 <br> critical footnote | 5067-4865 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5067-4855, or <br> 5087-7781, or <br> 5087-7239 | 2 | Test port 1 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 2 bias tee (includes wire harness) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { A42 } \\ & \text { A45 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 33321-60078 \\ \text { Was 33321-60066 } \end{array}$ | 2 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A46 } \\ & \text { A47 } \\ & \text { A49 } \end{aligned}$ | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 3 | Port 1 mechanical switch SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch Port 2 mechanical switch |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A50 | $5087-7757$ <br> Was 5087-7315 | 1 | Combiner |
| $(1)$ | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type.

Figure 6-25 Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224


## Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W95 |
| W5 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20062 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20091 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A8 source (2) to W101 |
| W7 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20063 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20092 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A8 source (2) to W115 |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W109 |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W25 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20038 b, c } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20048 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 6 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20033b } \\ \text { Was N5242-20043 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | $\text { N5222-20032 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W37 | SR | N5222-20003 Was N5242-20009 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20061 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20090 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W64 | F | N5242-60025 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W65 | F | N5242-60026 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W70 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20073 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20123 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A23 mixer brick |
| W71 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20002 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20005 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| W72 | SR | $\text { N5222-20028 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ Was N5242-20038 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W73 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20029 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20039 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | Port 1 CPLR THRU to A38 port 1 bias tee |
| W83 | SR | N5222-20001 Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W84 | SR | N5222-20036b <br> Was N5242-20046 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W85 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20035 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20045 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| W87 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20031b } \\ \text { Was N5242-20041 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W88 | SR | N5222-20004 Was N5242-20010 | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W93 | SR | N5222-20037 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20047 | 1 | Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W94 | SR | N5222-20010 <br> Was N5242-20016 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W95 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20269 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20020 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | W3 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W96 | SR | N5242-20264 Was N5242-20007 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W97 | SR | $\text { N5242-20287 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20086 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to PORT 1 SW SRC OUT (J11) |
| W98 | SR | N5242-20288 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20087 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB THRU IN (J10) to A50 combiner |
| W99 | SR | N5242-20289 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20088 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB ARM IN (J9) to A50 combiner |
| W100 | SR | N5242-20265 Was N5242-20008 | 1 | A50 combiner to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W101 | SR | N5242-20266 Was N5242-20017 | 1 | W5 to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| W103 | SR | N5242-20282 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20081 | 1 | A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch to SRC 2 SW SRC OUT (J8) |
| W104 | SR | N5242-20281 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20080 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 3 SW TSET IN (J7) to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| W109 | SR | N5242-20268 Was N5242-20019 | 1 | W9 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W110 | SR | N5242-20262 <br> Was N5242-20004 | 1 | A4 port 2 mechanical switch to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W111 | SR | N5242-20285 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20084 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to PORT 2 SW SRC OUT (J2) |
| W112 | SR | N5242-20286 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20085 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 2 SW TSET IN (J1) to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 3 | Rear panel jumper |
| W115 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20070 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20113 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
| W117 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20071 } \\ \hline \text { d5242-20114 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
| W119 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20072 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20115 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A38 port 1 bias tee to A 29 port 1 coupler |
| W120 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20065 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20108 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A41 port 2 bias tee to A 32 port 2 coupler |
| W146 | SR | N5242-20290 Was N5242-20106 | 1 | A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 switch to front-panel SRC 2 OUT 1 |
| W147 | SR | N5242-20291 <br> Was N5242-20107 | 1 | W7 to SRC 2 OUT 2 |
| W149 | F | N5247-60023 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W150 | F | N5247-60024 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W154 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\text { N5242-20308, }{ }^{\text {b, }}$ <br> Was N5242-20049 | 1 | REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| See footnotes | low a | on the following | ge. |  |

a. $S R=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $F=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector $1250-3805$ if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W154 along with W25. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.

Figure 6-26 Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224


Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J102 to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| (2) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J101 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| (3) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (4) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to port 1 LED board J1 |
| (5) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (9) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J541 to A38 port 1 bias tee |
| (10) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to port 2 LED board J1 |
| (11) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J544 to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| (12) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (13) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (14) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J104 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| (15) | 24R | N5230-60014 Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21HMA26.5 |
| (16) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (17) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |

a. $n R=n$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $n W=n$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-27 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224

(Some parts removed for clarity.)
N5242_001_647

## 2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/224/029

IMPORTANT
In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 <br> or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7139 \\ & 5087-6139 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Splitter (Option 029 only) |
| A23 | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or 5087-7722, or 5087-7308 | 1 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 2 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 <br> A32 <br> critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 2 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A37 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60077 <br> Was 33321-60070 | 2 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| A38 A41 critical footnote | 5067-4865 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5067-4855, or <br> 5087-7781, or <br> 5087-7239 | 2 | Test port 1 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 2 bias tee (includes wire harness) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A42 } \\ & \text { A45 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60078 <br> Was 33321-60066 | 2 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{A} 46 \\ \mathrm{~A} 47 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 3 | Port 1 mechanical switch SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| A50 | $5087-7757$ <br> Was 5087-7315 | 1 | Combiner |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A52 | N1811-60030 <br> Was N1811-60008 | 1 | Test port 1 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A53 | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 1 | Test port 2 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A54 | $5087-7794$ <br> Was 5087-7729, or <br> $5087-7315$ | 1 | Test port 2 bridge (Option 029 only) |
| A55 | $5087-7767$ <br> Was 5087-7316 | 1 | Noise downconverter (Option 029 only) |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type.

Figure 6-28 Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029


Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W95 |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W101 |
| W7 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W115 |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W109 |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 6 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20033 } \\ \text { bas N5242-20043 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | $\text { N5222-20032 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ Was N5242-20042 | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 <br> Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 <br> Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | N5222-20061 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W64 | F | N5242-60025 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W65 | F | N5242-60026 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W85 | SR | N5222-20035 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20045 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| W95 | SR | N5242-20269 Was N5242-20020 | 1 | W3 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W96 | SR | N5242-20264 <br> Was N5242-20007 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W97 | SR | $\text { N5242-20287 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20086 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to PORT 1 SW SRC OUT (J11) |
| W98 | SR | N5242-20288 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20087 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB THRU IN (J10) to A50 combiner |
| W99 | SR | N5242-20289 <br> Was N5242-20088 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB ARM IN (J9) to A50 combiner |
| W100 | SR | N5242-20265 <br> Was N5242-20008 | 1 | A50 combiner to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W101 | SR | N5242-20266 Was N5242-20017 | 1 | W5 to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W103 | SR | N5242-20282 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20081 | 1 | A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch to SRC 2 SW SRC OUT (J8) |
| W104 | SR | $\text { N5242-20281 }{ }^{b}$ <br> Was N5242-20080 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 3 SW TSET IN (J7) to A47 SRC 20 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| W109 | SR | N5242-20268 <br> Was N5242-20019 | 1 | W9 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W110 | SR | N5242-20262 Was N5242-20004 | 1 | A4 port 2 mechanical switch to A 28 port 2 bridge |
| W111 | SR | N5242-20285b <br> Was N5242-20084 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to PORT 2 SW SRC OUT (J2) |
| W112 | SR | $\text { N5242-20286 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20085 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 2 SW TSET IN (J1) to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 3 | Rear panel jumper |
| W115 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20070 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20113 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W117 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20071 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20114 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W119 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20072 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A38 port 1 bias tee to A 29 port 1 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20115 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W120 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20065 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A41 port 2 bias tee to A 32 port 2 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20108 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W121 | SR | N5242-20273 Was N5242-20067 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 34 port 1 source attenuator |
| W122 | SR | N5242-20298 Was N5242-20147, or N5242-20128 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to A 52 port 1 noise bypass switch |
| W123 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20297 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20127 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W124 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20295b } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20125 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A52 port 1 noise bypass switch |
| W125 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20296 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to A38 port 1 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20126 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W126 | SR | N5242-20272 <br> Was N5242-20066 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W127 | SR | N5242-20292 <br> Was N5242-20116 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to A 53 port 2 noise bypass switch |
| W128 | SR | $\text { N5242-20303 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20134 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W129 | SR | N5242-20293 <br> Was N5242-20117 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W130 | SR | N5242-20302 Was N5242-20148 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A 54 port 2 bridge |
| W131 | SR | 1250-3576 | 1 | Adapter, coax, straight, m-m, 50 ohm |
| W132 | SR | N5242-20277b <br> Was N5242-20072 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W133 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20275 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20069 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W134 | SR | N5242-20276 <br> Was N5242-20070 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A23 mixer brick (B) |
| W135 | SR | N5242-20278 <br> Was N5242-20073 | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W136 | SR | N5242-20274 <br> Was N5242-20068 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type $^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| W137 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20279b, d <br> Was N5242-20074 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W138 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20280 <br> Was N5242-20075 | 1 | Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W139 | SR | N5242-20301 <br> Was N5242-20131 | 1 | A22 splitter to A55 noise downconverter |
| W141 | SR | N5242-20299 <br> Was N5242-20129 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board LO |
| W142 | F | N5242-60041 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter J4 to A7 noise receiver board J9 |
| W143 | SR | N5242-20300 <br> Was N5242-20130 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board RF |
| W146 | SR | N5242-20290 <br> Was N5242-20106 | 1 | A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 switch to front-panel SRC 2 OUT 1 |
| W147 | SR | N5242-20291 <br> Was N5242-20107 | 1 | W7 to SRC 2 0UT 2 |
| W149 | F | N5247-60023 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W150 | F | N5247-60024 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J5) |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the bias tee and/or coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W138 along with W137. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-29 Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029


Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J102 to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| (2) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J101 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| (3) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (4) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to port 1 LED board J1 |
| (5) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (9) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J541 to A38 port 1 bias tee |
| (10) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to port 2 LED board J1 |
| (11) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J544 to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| (12) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (13) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (14) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J104 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| (15) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21HMA26.5 |
| (16) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (17) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |
| (18) | 30R | N5242-60033 | A19 test set motherboard J548 to A55 noise downconverter J1 |
| (19) | P/O A52 port 1 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224" on page 6-64. |  |  |
| (20) | P/O A53 port 2 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224" on page 6-64. |  |  |

a. $n R=n$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-30 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029


## 2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/224/H85

 In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A23 | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or 5087-7722, or 5087-7308 | 1 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | $5087-7757$ <br> Was 5087-7315 | 2 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 <br> A32 <br> critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 2 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60077 <br> Was 33321-60070 | 2 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A42 } \\ & \text { A45 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60078 <br> Was 33321-60066 | 2 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A46 } \\ & \text { A47 } \\ & \text { A49 } \end{aligned}$ | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 3 | Port 1 mechanical switch SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch Port 2 mechanical switch |
| A50 | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 1 | Combiner |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table.

Figure 6-31 Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/H85


## Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/H85

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W95 |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W101 |
| W7 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20063 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20092 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A8 source (2) to W115 |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W109 |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W25 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20038 }{ }^{\text {b, c }} \\ & \text { Was N5242-20048 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 6 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | $\text { N5222-20033 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20043 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | $\text { N5222-20032 }{ }^{b}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W37 | SR | N5222-20003 Was N5242-20009 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W40 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20039b, c } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20049 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 <br> Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20061 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20090 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W64 | F | N5242-60025 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W65 | F | N5242-60026 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W70 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20073 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20123 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A23 mixer brick |
| W71 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| W72 | SR | N5222-20028 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20038 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W83 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A 37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W84 | SR | $\text { N5222-20036 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20046 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W87 | SR | $\text { N5222-20031 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20041 | 1 | Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W88 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20004 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20010 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W93 | SR | N5222-20037 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20047 | 1 | Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W94 | SR | N5222-20010 Was N5242-20016 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W95 | SR | N5242-20269 <br> Was N5242-20020 | 1 | W3 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W96 | SR | N5242-20264 Was N5242-20007 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W97 | SR | $\text { N5242-20287 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20086 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to PORT 1 SW SRC OUT (J11) |
| W98 | SR | N5242-20288 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20087 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB THRU IN (J10) to A50 combiner |
| W99 | SR | N5242-20289 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20088 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB ARM IN (J9) to A50 combiner |
| W100 | SR | N5242-20265 <br> Was N5242-20008 | 1 | A50 combiner to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W101 | SR | N5242-20266 Was N5242-20017 | 1 | W5 to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| W103 | SR | N5242-20282b <br> Was N5242-20081 | 1 | A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch to SRC 2 SW SRC OUT (J8) |
| W104 | SR | N5242-20281 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20080 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 3 SW TSET IN (J7) to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| W109 | SR | N5242-20268 Was N5242-20019 | 1 | W9 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W110 | SR | N5242-20262 <br> Was N5242-20004 | 1 | A4 port 2 mechanical switch to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W111 | SR | N5242-20285 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20084 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to PORT 2 SW SRC OUT (J2) |
| W112 | SR | N5242-20286 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20085 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 2 SW TSET IN(J1) to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 3 | Rear panel jumper |
| W114 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\frac{\mathrm{N} 5222-20068^{\mathrm{d}}}{\mathrm{~N} 5242-20111^{\mathrm{d}}}$ | 1 | Port 1 CPLR THRU to A29 port 1 coupler |
| W115 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\frac{\mathrm{N} 5222-20070^{\mathrm{d}}}{\mathrm{~N} 5242-20113^{\mathrm{d}}}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
| W116 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20069 }{ }^{\mathrm{d}} \\ & \text { N5242-20112 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU |
| W117 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20071 }{ }^{\mathrm{d}} \\ & \text { N5242-20114 }{ }^{\mathrm{d}} \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
| W146 | SR | N5242-20290 Was N5242-20106 | 1 | A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 switch to front-panel SRC 2 OUT 1 |
| W147 | SR | N5242-20291 Was N5242-20107 | 1 | W7 to SRC 2 OUT 2 |
| W149 | F | N5247-60023 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W150 | F | N5247-60024 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J5) |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W40 along with W25. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
Figure 6-32 Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/H85


## Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J102 to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| (2) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J101 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| (3) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J 3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (4) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to port 1 LED board J1 |
| (5) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (9) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to port 2 LED board J1 |
| (10) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (11) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (12) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J104 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| (13) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21HMA26.5 |
| (14) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (15) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-33 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/H85

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## 2-Port Configuration, Options 200/219/224/029/H85

 In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.
## Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029/H85

| Reference Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 <br> or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7139 \\ & 5087-6139 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Splitter (Option 029 only) |
| A23 | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or <br> 5087-7722, or <br> 5087-7308 | 1 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | $5087-7757$ <br> Was 5087-7315 | 2 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 A32 critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 2 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60077 <br> Was 33321-60070 | 2 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A42 } \\ & \text { A45 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60078 <br> Was 33321-60066 | 2 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A46 } \\ & \text { A47 } \\ & \text { A49 } \end{aligned}$ | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 3 | Port 1 mechanical switch SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch Port 2 mechanical switch |
| A50 | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 1 | Combiner |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\mathbf{a}}$ | 0ty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A52 | N1811-60030 <br> Was N1811-60008 | 1 | Test port 1 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A53 | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 1 | Test port 2 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A54 | 5087-7794 <br> Was 5087-7729, or <br> $5087-7315$ | 1 | Test port 2 bridge (Option 029 only) |
| A55 | $5087-7767$ <br> Was 5087-7316 | 1 | Noise downconverter (Option 029 only) |
| © | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table.

Figure 6-34 Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029/H85


## Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029/H85

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W95 |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W101 |
| W7 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20063 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20092 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A8 source (2) to W115 |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W109 |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 6 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20033 }{ }^{\text {b }} \\ & \text { Was N5242-20043 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20032 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20042 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20009 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20015 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 <br> Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | N5222-20061 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W64 | F | N5242-60025 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W65 | F | N5242-60026 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W95 | SR | N5242-20269 <br> Was N5242-20020 | 1 | W3 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W96 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20264 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20007 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W97 | SR | $\text { N5242-20287 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20086 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to PORT 1 SW SRC OUT (J11) |
| W98 | SR | N5242-20288 <br> Was N5242-20087 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB THRU IN (J10) to A50 combiner |
| W99 | SR | N5242-20289 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20088 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB ARM IN (J9) to A50 combiner |
| W100 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20265 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20008 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A50 combiner to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W101 | SR | N5242-20266 Was N5242-20017 | 1 | W5 to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| W103 | SR | N5242-20282 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20081 | 1 | A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch to SRC 2 SW SRC OUT (J8) |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W104 | SR | $\text { N5242-20281 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20080 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 3 SW TSET IN (J7) to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| W109 | SR | N5242-20268 Was N5242-20019 | 1 | W9 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W110 | SR | N5242-20262 <br> Was N5242-20004 | 1 | A4 port 2 mechanical switch to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W111 | SR | N5242-20285 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20084 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to PORT 2 SW SRC OUT (J2) |
| W112 | SR | $\text { N5242-20286 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ Was N5242-20085 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 2 SW TSET IN (J1) to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 3 | Rear panel jumper |
| W115 | SR | N5222-20070 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20113 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
| W116 | SR | N5222-20069 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20112 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| W117 | SR | N5222-20071 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20114 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
| W121 | SR | N5242-20273 <br> Was N5242-20067 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 34 port 1 source attenuator |
| W122 | SR | N5242-20298 Was N5242-20147, or N5242-20128 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to A 52 port 1 noise bypass switch |
| W123 | SR | $\text { N5242-20297 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20127 | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W124 | SR | $\text { N5242-20295 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20125 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A52 port 1 noise bypass switch |
| W126 | SR | N5242-20272 <br> Was N5242-20066 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A 37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W127 | SR | N5242-20292 Was N5242-20116 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to A 53 port 2 noise bypass switch |
| W128 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20303 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20134 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W129 | SR | N5242-20293 Was N5242-20117 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W130 | SR | N5242-20302 <br> Was N5242-20148 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W131 | SR | 1250-3576 | 1 | Adapter, coax, straight, m-m, 50 ohm |
| W132 | SR | $\text { N5242-20277 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20072 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W133 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20275 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20069 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W134 | SR | N5242-20276 Was N5242-20070 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W135 | SR | $\text { N5242-20278 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ Was N5242-20073 | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W136 | SR | N5242-20274 <br> Was N5242-20068 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W137 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20279 ${ }^{\text {b, d }}$ <br> Was N5242-20074 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W138 critical footnote | SR | $\mathrm{N} 5242-20280^{\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{~d}}$ <br> Was N5242-20075 | 1 | Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W139 | SR | N5242-20301 Was N5242-20131 | 1 | A22 splitter to A55 noise downconverter |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W141 | SR | N5242-20299 Was N5242-20129 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board LO |
| W142 | F | N5242-60041 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter J4 to A7 noise receiver board J9 |
| W143 | SR | N5242-20300 Was N5242-20130 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board RF |
| W145 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20305 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to A 29 port 1 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20145 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W146 | SR | N5242-20290 <br> Was N5242-20106 | 1 | A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 switch to front-panel SRC 2 OUT 1 |
| W147 | SR | N5242-20291 <br> Was N5242-20107 | 1 | W7 to SRC 2 OUT 2 |
| W149 | F | N5247-60023 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W150 | F | N5247-60024 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J5) |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W138 along with W137. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-35 Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029/H85


Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J102 to A47 SRC 2 OUT 1 mechanical switch |
| (2) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J101 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| (3) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (4) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to port 1 LED board J1 |
| (5) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/O to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (9) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to port 2 LED board J1 |
| (10) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (11) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (12) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J104 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| (13) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21HMA26.5 |
| (14) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (15) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |
| (16) | 30R | N5242-60033 | A19 test set motherboard J548 to A55 noise downconverter J1 |
| (17) | P/O A52 port 1 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224" on page 6-64. |  |  |
| (18) | P/O A53 port 2 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224" on page 6-64. |  |  |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-36 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224/029/H85


## 4-Port Configuration, Option 400

IMPORTANT
In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7139 \\ & 5087-6139 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Splitter |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A23 } \\ & \text { A24 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or <br> 5087-7722, or <br> 5087-7308 | 2 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A26 } \\ & \text { A27 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 4 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 3 bridge Test port 4 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 <br> A30 <br> A31 <br> A32 <br> critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 4 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 3 coupler Test port 4 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

[^1]b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table.

Figure 6-37 Bottom Assemblies, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400


## Bottom RF Cables, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W4 |
| W4 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20040 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20050 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | W3 to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W5 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20062 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20091 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A8 source (2) to W6 |
| W6 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20041 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20051 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | W5 to A26 port 3 bridge |
| W7 | SR | N5222-20063 Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W8 |
| W8 | SR | N5222-20042 Was N5242-20052 | 1 | W7 to A27 port 4 bridge |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W10 |
| W10 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20043 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20053 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | W9 to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W11 | SR | $\text { N5222-20044 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20054 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W12 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20045 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20055 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | Port 1 CPLR THRU to A29 port 1 coupler |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 <br> Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W14 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20030 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20040 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
| W15 | SR | $\text { N5222-20047 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20057 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W16 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20049 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20059 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | Port 3 CPLR THRU to A30 port 3 coupler |
| W17 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20023 ${ }^{\text {b,e }}$ <br> Was N5242-20033 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W18 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20015 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20025 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM |
| W19 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20050 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20060 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W20 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20054 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20064 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR THRU |
| W21 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20025, f } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20035 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W22 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20018 } \\ \hline \text { C5242-20028 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM |
| W23 | SR | N5222-20051 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20061 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W24 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20053 } \\ \hline \text { C5242-20063 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | Port 2 CPLR THRU to A32 port 2 coupler |
| W26 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20034 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20044 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
| W27 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20059b,d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20079 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W31 | SR | $\text { N5222-20046 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20056 | 1 | Port 1 RCVR A IN to A23 mixer brick (A) |
| W32 | SR | $\text { N5222-20048 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ Was N5242-20058 | 1 | Port 3 RCVR C IN to A24 mixer brick (C) |
| W33 | SR | N5222-20055 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20065 | 1 | Port 4 RCVR D IN to A24 mixer brick (D) |
| W34 | SR | N5222-20052 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20062 | 1 | Port 2 RCVR B IN to A23 mixer brick (B) |
| W35 | SR | N5222-20033 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20043 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | N5222-20032 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W40 critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20039b,d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20049 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20007 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20013 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W44 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20008 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20014 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | N5222-20061 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | $\text { N5222-20060 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W48 | SR | N5222-20056 <br> Was N5242-20076 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W49 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20057, }, \text { e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20077 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3) |
| W50 critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20058, } \mathrm{f} \\ & \text { Was N5242-20078 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W52 | F | N5242-60021 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P411) |
| W53 | F | N5242-60022 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P412) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W55 | F | N5242-60024 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (D) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W56 | F | N5242-60019 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R4) to A20 IF multiplexer (P414) |
| W57 | F | N5242-60020 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R3) to A20 IF multiplexer (P413) |
| W58 | F | N5242-60023 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (C) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| See footnotes below and on the following page. |  |  |  |  |

a. $\quad \mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W40 along with W27.
e. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W49 along with W17.
f. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W50 along with W21.

Figure 6-38 Serial number prefix MY/SG/US5310 \& below: Bottom RF Cables, Std 2-Port Config, Option 400


Figure 6-39 Serial number prefix MY/SG/US5321 \& above: Bottom RF Cables, Std 2-Port Config, Option 400


Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400

| Reference <br> Designator | Type $^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $(1)$ | 4 W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| $(2)$ | 3 W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to ports 1/3 LED board J1 |
| $(3)$ | 10 R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/O to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| $(4)$ | 16 R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| $(5)$ | 16 R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J213 to A24 mixer brick (2) |
| $(6)$ | 3 W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to ports 2/4 LED board J1 |
| $(7)$ | 24 R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (8) | 100 R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to <br> A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (9) | 36 R | $8121-0834$ | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-40 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, Standard 4-Port Configuration, Option 400

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## 4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419

In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419

| Reference Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5087-7139 \\ & 5087-6139 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Splitter |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { A23 } \\ & \text { A24 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or 5087-7722, or 5087-7308 | 2 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A26 } \\ & \text { A27 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 4 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 3 bridge Test port 4 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 <br> A30 <br> A31 <br> A32 <br> critical footnote | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7813^{b} \\ & \text { Was } 5087-7710 \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 3 coupler Test port 4 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A35 } \\ & \text { A36 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60077 <br> Was 33321-60070 | 4 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 3 source attenuator Test port 4 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A38 A39 A40 A41 critical footnote | $\begin{aligned} & 5067-4865^{\text {b }} \\ & \text { Was } 5067-4855 \text {, or } \\ & 5087-7781, \text { or } \\ & 5087-7239 \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Test port 1 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 3 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 4 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 2 bias tee (includes wire harness) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A42 } \\ & \text { A43 } \\ & \text { A44 } \\ & \text { A45 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60078 <br> Was 33321-60066 | 4 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 3 receiver attenuator Port 4 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type.

Figure 6-41 Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419


Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419 (Ports 1 and 2)

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W4 |
| W4 | SR | N5222-20040 <br> Was N5242-20050 | 1 | W3 to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W10 |
| W10 | SR | N5222-20043 <br> Was N5242-20053 | 1 | W9 to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 <br> Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W14 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20030 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20040 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W25 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20038b, d <br> Was N5242-20048 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W26 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20034 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20044 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | N5222-20033 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20043 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20032b } \\ \text { Was N5242-20042 } \end{array}$ | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W37 | SR | N5222-20003 <br> Was N5242-20009 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W40 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20039 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Was N5242-20049 | 1 | REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 <br> Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | $\text { N5222-20061 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W45 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | $\text { N5222-20060 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W52 | F | N5242-60021 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P411) |
| W53 | F | N5242-60022 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P412) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W71 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 34 port 1 source attenuator |
| W72 | SR | N5222-20028 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20038 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W73 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20029 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A38 port 1 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20039 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W74 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20012 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A38 port 1 bias tee to A 29 port 1 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20022 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W83 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A 37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W84 | SR | N5222-20036 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20046 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W85 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20035 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20045 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W86 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20013 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A41 port 2 bias tee to A 32 port 2 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20023 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W87 | SR | N5222-20031 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20041 | 1 | Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W88 | SR | N5222-20004 <br> Was N5242-20010 | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W93 | SR | N5222-20037 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20047 | 1 | Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W94 | SR | N5222-20010 <br> Was N5242-20016 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |

a. $S R=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $F=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the bias tee and/or coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W40 along with W25. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-42 Serial number prefix MY/SG/US5310 \& below: Bottom RF Cables, Std 2-Port Config, Options 400/419 (Ports 1 and 2)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

Figure 6-43 Serial number prefix MY/SG/US5321 \& above: Bottom RF Cables, Std 2-Port Config, Options 400/419 (Ports 1 and 2)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419 (Ports 3 and 4)

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W6 |
| W6 | SR | N5222-20041 <br> Was N5242-20051 | 1 | W5 to A26 port 3 bridge |
| W7 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W8 |
| W8 | SR | N5222-20042 <br> Was N5242-20052 | 1 | W7 to A27 port 4 bridge |
| W17 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20023 ${ }^{\text {b,d }}$ <br> Was N5242-20033 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W18 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20015 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20025 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W21 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20025b,e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20035 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W22 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20018 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20028 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W38 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20270b,d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20034 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3) |
| W39 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20271b,e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20037 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20009 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20015 } \end{array}$ | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W44 | SR | N5222-20008 <br> Was N5242-20014 | 1 | A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick |
| W55 | F | N5242-60024 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (D) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W56 | F | N5242-60019 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R4) to A20 IF multiplexer (P414) |
| W57 | F | N5242-60020 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R3) to A20 IF multiplexer (P413) |
| W58 | F | N5242-60023 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (C) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W75 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W76 | SR | N5222-20019b <br> Was N5242-20029 | 1 | A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W77 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20016 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 3 CPLR THRU to A39 port 3 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20026 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W78 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20011 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A39 port 3 bias tee to A30 port 3 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20021 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W79 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| W80 | SR | N5222-20020 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20030 | 1 | A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W81 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20017 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 4 CPLR THRU to A40 port 4 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20027 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W82 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20014 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A40 port 4 bias tee to A31 port 4 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20024 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W89 | SR | N5222-20021 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20031 | 1 | Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| W90 | SR | N5242-20306 <br> Was N5242-20012 | 1 | A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (C) |
| W91 | SR | N5222-20022b <br> Was N5242-20032 | 1 | Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| W92 | SR | N5242-20307 <br> Was N5242-20036 | 1 | A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (D) |

a. $S R=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $F=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the bias tee and/or coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W38 along with W17.
e. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W39 along with W21.

Figure 6-44 Serial number prefix MY/SG/US5310 \& below: Bottom RF Cables, Std 2-Port Config, Options 400/419
(Ports 3 and 4)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

Figure 6-45 Serial number prefix MY/SG/US5321 \& above: Bottom RF Cables, Std 2-Port Config, Options 400/419 (Ports 3 and 4)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (2) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to ports 1/3 LED board J1 |
| (3) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/O to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (4) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J202 to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| (5) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J206 to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (9) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J213 to A24 mixer brick (2) |
| (10) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J541 to A38 port 1 bias tee |
| (11) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J542 to A39 port 3 bias tee |
| (12) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J543 to A40 port 4 bias tee |
| (13) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to ports 2/4 LED board J1 |
| (14) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J544 to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| (15) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J207 to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| (16) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J203 to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| (17) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (18) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (19) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (20) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (21) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-46 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## 4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/029

IMPORTANT
In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 5087-7139 \\ 5087-6139 \end{array}$ | 1 | Splitter |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A23 } \\ & \text { A24 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or <br> 5087-7722, or <br> 5087-7308 | 2 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A26 } \\ & \text { A27 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7757 \\ & \text { Was 5087-7315 } \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 3 bridge Test port 4 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 A30 A31 A32 critical footnote | $5087-7813^{b}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 4 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 3 coupler Test port 4 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A35 } \\ & \text { A36 } \\ & \text { A37 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 33321-60077 } \\ & \text { Was 33321-60070 } \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 3 source attenuator Test port 4 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| A38 <br> A39 <br> A40 <br> A41 <br> critical footnote | 5067-4865 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5067-4855, or <br> 5087-7781, or <br> 5087-7239 | 4 | Test port 1 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 3 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 4 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 2 bias tee (includes wire harness) |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A42 <br> A43 <br> A44 <br> A45 | $33321-60078$ <br> Was 33321-60066 | 4 | Port 1 receiver attenuator <br> Port 3 receiver attenuator <br> Port 4 receiver attenuator <br> Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| A52 | N1811-60030 <br> Was N1811-60008 | 1 | Test port 1 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A53 | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 1 | Test port 2 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A54 | $5087-7794$ <br> Was 5087-7729, or <br> $5087-7315$ | 1 | Test port 2 bridge (Option 029 only) |
| A55 | $5087-7767$ <br> Was 5087-7316 | 1 | Noise downconverter (Option 029 only) |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type.

Figure 6-47 Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029


Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029 (Ports 1 and 2)

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W4 |
| W4 | SR | N5222-20040 Was N5242-20050 | 1 | W3 to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W9 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20063 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20092 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A5 source (1) to W10 |
| W10 | SR | N5222-20043 Was N5242-20053 | 1 | W9 to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 <br> Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W14 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20030 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20040 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W26 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20034 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20044 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20033 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20043 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | $\mathrm{N} 5222-20032^{\mathrm{b}}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | Front-panel REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 <br> Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | N5222-20061 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20060b } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20089 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A23 mixer brick to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W52 | F | N5242-60021 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P411) |
| W53 | F | N5242-60022 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P412) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W74 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20012 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A38 port 1 bias tee to A29 port 1 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20022 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W85 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20035 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20045 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W86 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20013 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A41 port 2 bias tee to A32 port 2 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20023 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W121 | SR | N5242-20273 <br> Was N5242-20067 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to $A 34$ port 1 source attenuator |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W122 | SR | N5242-20298 Was N5242-20147, or N5242-20128 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to A52 port 1 noise bypass switch |
| W123 | SR | N5242-20297 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20127 | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W124 | SR | N5242-20295b Was N5242-20125 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A52 port 1 bypass switch |
| W125 | SR | N5242-20296 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20126 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| W126 | SR | N5242-20272 <br> Was N5242-20066 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A 37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W127 | SR | N5242-20292 <br> Was N5242-20116 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to A53 port 2 noise bypass switch |
| W128 | SR | N5242-20303 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20134 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W129 | SR | N5242-20293 <br> Was N5242-20117 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W130 | SR | N5242-20302 <br> Was N5242-20148 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W131 | SR | 1250-3576 | 1 | Adapter, coax, straight, m-m, 50 ohm |
| W132 | SR | $\text { N5242-20277 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20072 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W133 | SR | N5242-20275 <br> Was N5242-20069 | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W134 | SR | N5242-20276 <br> Was N5242-20070 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W135 | SR | N5242-20278 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20073 | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W136 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20274 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20068 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W137 critical footnote | SR | N5242-20279b,d <br> Was N5242-20074 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W138 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20280 ${ }^{\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{d}}$ <br> Was N5242-20075 | 1 | Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W140 | SR | N5242-20294 <br> Was N5242-20118 | 1 | A24 mixer brick to A55 noise downconverter |
| W141 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20299 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20129 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board LO |
| W142 | F | N5242-60041 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter J4 to A7 noise receiver board J9 |
| W143 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20300 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20130 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board RF |

a. $\quad \mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the bias tee and/or coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W138 along with W137. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-48 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029 (Ports 1 and 2)


Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029 (Ports 3 and 4)

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W6 |
| W6 | SR | N5222-20041 <br> Was N5242-20051 | 1 | W5 to A26 port 3 bridge |
| W7 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W8 |
| W8 | SR | N5222-20042 <br> Was N5242-20052 | 1 | W7 to A27 port 4 bridge |
| W17 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20023b,d Was N5242-20033 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W18 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20015 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20025 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W21 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20025b,e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20035 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W22 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20018 ${ }^{\text {C }}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20028 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W38 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20270b,d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20034 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3) |
| W39 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20271b,e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20037 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W44 | SR | N5222-20008 Was N5242-20014 | 1 | A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick |
| W55 | F | N5242-60024 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (D) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W56 | F | N5242-60019 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R4) to A20 IF multiplexer (P414) |
| W57 | F | N5242-60020 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R3) to A20 IF multiplexer (P413) |
| W58 | F | N5242-60023 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (C) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W75 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| W76 | SR | N5222-20019b <br> Was N5242-20029 | 1 | A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | 0ty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W77 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20016 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 3 CPLR THRU to A39 port 3 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20026 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W78 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20011 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A39 port 3 bias tee to A30 port 3 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20021 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W79 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20001 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20002 } \end{array}$ | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| W80 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20020 }{ }^{\text {b }} \\ & \text { Was N5242-20030 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W81 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20017 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 4 CPLR THRU to A40 port 4 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20027 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W82 critical footnote | SR | N5222-20014 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A40 port 4 bias tee to A31 port 4 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20024 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W89 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20021b } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20031 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| W90 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20306 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20012 } \end{array}$ | 1 | A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (C) |
| W91 | SR | $\text { N5222-20022 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ Was N5242-20032 | 1 | Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| W92 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20307 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20036 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (D) |
| W140 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20294 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20118 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A24 mixer brick to A55 noise downconverter |

a. $S R=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $F=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requïres purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the bias tee and/or coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W38 along with W17. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
e. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W39 along with W21. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-49 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029 (Ports 3 and 4)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (2) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to ports 1/3 LED board J1 |
| (3) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/ 0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (4) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J202 to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| (5) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J206 to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (9) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J213 to A24 mixer brick (2) |
| (10) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J541 to A38 port 1 bias tee |
| (11) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J542 to A39 port 3 bias tee |
| (12) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J543 to A40 port 4 bias tee |
| (13) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to ports 2/4 LED board J1 |
| (14) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J544 to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| (15) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J207 to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| (16) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J203 to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| (17) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (18) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (19) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (20) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (21) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |
| (22) | 30R | N5242-60033 | A19 test set motherboard J548 to A55 noise downconverter J1 |
| (23) | P/0 A52 port 1 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419" on page 6-107. |  |  |
| (24) | P/0 A53 port 2 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419" on page 6-107. |  |  |

a. $n R=n$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $n W=n$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-50
Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## 4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/H85

In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0ty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5087-7765 \\ & \text { Was 5087-7711 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7139 \\ & 5087-6139 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Splitter |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A23 } \\ & \text { A24 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or <br> 5087-7722, or <br> 5087-7308 | 2 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A26 } \\ & \text { A27 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7757 \\ & \text { Was 5087-7315 } \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 3 bridge Test port 4 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 <br> A30 <br> A31 <br> A32 <br> critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 4 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 3 coupler Test port 4 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A35 } \\ & \text { A36 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60077 <br> Was 33321-60070 | 4 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 3 source attenuator Test port 4 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | 0ty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A42 | D331-60078 |  | Port 1 receiver attenuator <br> Port 3 receiver attenuator <br> A43 4 receiver attenuator <br> A44 <br> A45 |
| Was 33321-60066 | 4 | receiver attenuator |  |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table.

Figure 6-51
Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/H85

(Some parts removed for clarity.)
n5242_001_656

Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/H85 (Ports 1 and 2)

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W4 |
| W4 | SR | N5222-20040 <br> Was N5242-20050 | 1 | W3 to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W10 |
| W10 | SR | N5222-20043 <br> Was N5242-20053 | 1 | W9 to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W12 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20045 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | Port 1 CPLR THRU to A29 port 1 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20055 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 <br> Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W14 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20030 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20040 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W24 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20053 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | Port 2 CPLR THRU to A32 port 2 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20063 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W25 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20038b, c } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20048 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W26 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20034 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20044 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | N5222-20033 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20043 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | N5222-20032 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W37 | SR | N5222-20003 <br> Was N5242-20009 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W40 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20039b, c Was N5242-20049 | 1 | REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 <br> Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 <br> Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | $\text { N5222-20061 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W45 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | $\text { N5222-20060 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W52 | F | N5242-60021 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P411) |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Part Number | Qty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| W53 | F | N5242-60022 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P412) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W71 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| W72 | SR | N5222-20028 <br> Was N5242-20038 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W83 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W87 | SR | N5222-20036 <br> Was N5242-20046 | N5222-20031 <br> Was N5242-20041 | 1 |
| A37 port 2 source attenuator to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |  |  |  |  |
| W88 | SR | N5222-20004 <br> Was N5242-20010 | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A23 mixer brick (A) |
| W93 | SR | N5222-20037 <br> Was N5242-20047 | 1 | Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W94 | SR | N5222-20010 <br> Was N5242-20016 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A23 mixer brick (B) |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector $1250-3805$ if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W40 along with W25. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.

Figure 6-52 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/ H85 (Ports 1 and 2)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/H85 (Ports 3 and 4)

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W6 |
| W6 | SR | N5222-20041 <br> Was N5242-20051 | 1 | W5 to A26 port 3 bridge |
| W7 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W8 |
| W8 | SR | N5222-20042 <br> Was N5242-20052 | 1 | W7 to A27 port 4 bridge |
| W16 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20049 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 3 CPLR THRU to A30 port 3 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20059 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W17 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20023b, d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20033 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W18 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20015 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20025 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W20 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20054 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR THRU |
|  |  | N5242-20064 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W21 <br> critical footnote | SR | $N 5222-20025^{b, e}$ Was N5242-20035 | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W22 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20018 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20028 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W38 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20270 ${ }^{\text {b, d }}$ <br> Was N5242-20034 | 1 | REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3) |
| W39 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20271b, e <br> Was N5242-20037 | 1 | REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20009 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20015 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W44 | SR | N5222-20008 <br> Was N5242-20014 | 1 | A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick |
| W55 | F | N5242-60024 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (D) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W56 | F | N5242-60019 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R4) to A20 IF multiplexer (P414) |
| W57 | F | N5242-60020 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R3) to A20 IF multiplexer (P413) |
| W58 | F | N5242-60023 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (C) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Part Number | 0ty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W75 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| W76 | SR | N5222-20019 <br> Was N5242-20029 | 1 | A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W79 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| W80 | SR | N5222-20020 <br> Was N5242-20030 | 1 | A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W89 | SR | N5222-20021 <br> Was N5242-20031 | 1 | Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| W90 | SR | N5242-20306 <br> Was N5242-20012 | 1 | A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (C) |
| W91 | SR | N5222-20022 <br> Was N5242-20032 | 1 | Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| W92 | SR | N5242-20307 <br> Was N5242-20036 | 1 | A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (D) |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W38 along with W17. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
e. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W39 along with W21. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-53
Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/H85 (Ports 3 and 4)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)
n5242_001_658

Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/H85

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (2) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to ports 1/3 LED board J1 |
| (3) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/O to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (4) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J202 to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| (5) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J206 to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | $8121-0982$ <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (9) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J213 to A24 mixer brick (2) |
| (10) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to ports 2/4 LED board J1 |
| (11) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J207 to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| (12) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J203 to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| (13) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (14) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (15) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (16) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (17) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |

a. $n R=n$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-54 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/H85


## 4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/029/H85

IMPORTANT
In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7139 \\ & 5087-6139 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Splitter |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A23 } \\ & \text { A24 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or 5087-7722, or 5087-7308 | 2 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A26 } \\ & \text { A27 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 4 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 3 bridge Test port 4 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 A30 A31 A32 critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 4 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 3 coupler Test port 4 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A35 } \\ & \text { A36 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | 33321-60077 <br> Was 33321-60070 | 4 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 3 source attenuator Test port 4 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A42 <br> A43 <br> A44 <br> A45 | $33321-60078$ <br> Was 33321-60066 | 4 | Port 1 receiver attenuator <br> Port 3 receiver attenuator <br> Port 4 receiver attenuator <br> Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| A52 | N1811-60030 <br> Was N1811-60008 | 1 | Test port 1 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A53 | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 1 | Test port 2 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A54 | $5087-7794$ <br> Was 5087-7729, or <br> $5087-7315$ | 1 | Test port 2 bridge (Option 029 only) |
| A55 | $5087-7767$ <br> Was 5087-7316 | 1 | Noise downconverter (Option 029 only) |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table.

Figure 6-55 Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029/H85


Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029/H85 (Ports 1 and 2)

| Reference <br> Designator | Type $^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W4 |
| W4 | SR | N5222-20040 <br> Was N5242-20050 | 1 | W3 to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W10 |
| W10 | SR | N5222-20043 <br> Was N5242-20053 | 1 | W9 to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 <br> Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W14 | SR | N5222-20030 |  |  |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W124 | SR | N5242-20295 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20125 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A52 port 1 bypass switch |
| W126 | SR | N5242-20272 <br> Was N5242-20066 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A 37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W127 | SR | N5242-20292 <br> Was N5242-20116 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to A53 port 2 noise bypass switch |
| W128 | SR | N5242-20303 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20134 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W129 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20293 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20117 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W130 | SR | N5242-20302 <br> Was N5242-20148 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W131 | SR | 1250-3576 | 1 | Adapter, coax, straight, m-m, 50 ohm |
| W132 | SR | $\text { N5242-20277 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20072 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W133 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20275 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20069 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W134 | SR | N5242-20276 <br> Was N5242-20070 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W135 | SR | $\text { N5242-20278 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20073 | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W136 | SR | N5242-20274 <br> Was N5242-20068 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W137 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20279b, c <br> Was N5242-20074 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W138 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20280 b,c <br> Was N5242-20075 | 1 | Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W140 | SR | N5242-20294 <br> Was N5242-20118 | 1 | A24 mixer brick to A55 noise downconverter |
| W141 | SR | N5242-20299 <br> Was N5242-20129 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board LO |
| W142 | F | N5242-60041 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter J4 to A7 noise receiver board J9 |
| W143 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20300 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20130 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board RF |
| W144 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5242-20304 }{ }^{\mathrm{d}} \\ \hline \text { N5242-20144 }{ }^{\mathrm{d}} \end{array}$ | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to A29 port 1 coupler |

a. $S R=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $F=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W138 along with W137. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.

Figure 6-56 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029/H85 (Ports 1 and 2)


Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029/H85 (Ports 3 and 4)

| Reference <br> Designator | Type $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W6 |
| W6 | SR | N5222-20041 <br> Was N5242-20051 | 1 | W5 to A26 port 3 bridge |
| W7 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W8 |
| W8 | SR | N5222-20042 <br> Was N5242-20052 | 1 | W7 to A27 port 4 bridge |
| W16 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20049 |  |  |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Part Number | 0ty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W75 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| W76 | SR | N5222-20019 <br> Was N5242-20029 | 1 | A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE 0UT |
| W79 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| W80 | SR | N5222-20020 <br> Was N5242-20030 | 1 | A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE 0UT |
| W89 | SR | N5222-20021 <br> Was N5242-20031 | 1 | Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| W90 | SR | N5242-20306 <br> Was N5242-20012 | 1 | A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (C) |
| W91 | SR | N5222-20022 <br> Was N5242-2032 | 1 | Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| W92 | SR | N5242-20307 <br> Was N5242-20036 | 1 | A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (D) |
| W140 | SR | N5242-20294 <br> Was N5242-20118 | 1 | A24 mixer brick to A55 noise downconverter |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $F=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W38 along with W17. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
e. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W39 along with W21. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-57 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/ 029/H85 (Ports 3 and 4)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/029/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (2) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to ports 1/3 LED board J1 |
| (3) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/ 0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (4) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J202 to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| (5) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J206 to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (9) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J213 to A24 mixer brick (2) |
| (10) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to ports 2/4 LED board J1 |
| (11) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J207 to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| (12) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J203 to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| (13) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (14) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (15) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (16) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (17) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |
| (18) | 30R | N5242-60033 | A19 test set motherboard J548 to A55 noise downconverter J1 |
| (19) | P/0 A52 port 1 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419" on page 6-107. |  |  |
| (20) | P/0 A53 port 2 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419" on page 6-107. |  |  |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-58 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options400/419/029/H85

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## 4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/423

In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | 5087-7765 <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7139 \\ & 5087-6139 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Splitter |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A23 } \\ & \text { A24 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or <br> 5087-7722, or <br> 5087-7308 | 2 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A26 } \\ & \text { A27 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7757 \\ & \text { Was 5087-7315 } \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 3 bridge Test port 4 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 <br> A30 <br> A31 <br> A32 <br> critical footnote | $5087-7813^{b}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 4 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 3 coupler Test port 4 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A35 } \\ & \text { A36 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33321-60077 \\ & \text { Was 33321-60070 } \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 3 source attenuator Test port 4 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A38 <br> A39 <br> A40 <br> A41 <br> critical footnote | 5067-4865 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5067-4855, or <br> 5087-7781, or <br> 5087-7239 | 4 | Test port 1 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 3 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 4 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 2 bias tee (includes wire harness) |
| A42 <br> A43 <br> A44 <br> A45 | $\begin{aligned} & 33321-60078 \\ & \text { Was 33321-60066 } \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 3 receiver attenuator Port 4 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A46 } \\ & \text { A47 } \\ & \text { A48 } \\ & \text { A49 } \end{aligned}$ | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 4 | Port 1 mechanical switch Port 3 mechanical switch Port 4 mechanical switch Port 2 mechanical switch |
| A50 | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 1 | Combiner |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type

## Figure 6-59

Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423


## Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423 (Ports 1 and 2)

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W95 |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W109 |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W14 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20030 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20040 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W25 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20038b, d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20048 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W26 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20034 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20044 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | N5222-20033 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20043 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | $\text { N5222-20032 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W37 | SR | N5222-20003 <br> Was N5242-20009 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 <br> Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 <br> Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | N5222-20061 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W52 | F | N5242-60021 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P411) |
| W53 | F | N5242-60022 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P412) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W71 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to $A 34$ port 1 source attenuator |
| W72 | SR | $\text { N5222-20028 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20038 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W73 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20029 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 1 CPLR THRU to A38 port 1 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20039 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W74 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20012 ${ }^{\text {C }}$ | 1 | A38 port 1 bias tee to A29 port 1 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20022 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W83 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A37 port 2 source attenuator |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W84 | SR | $\text { N5222-20036 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20046 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W85 | SR | N5222-20035 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20045 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| W86 | SR | N5222-20013 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20023 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| W87 | SR | $\text { N5222-20031 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20041 | 1 | Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W88 | SR | N5222-20004 Was N5242-20010 | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W93 | SR | $\text { N5222-20037 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20047 | 1 | Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W94 | SR | N5222-20010 Was N5242-20016 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W95 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20269 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20020 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | W3 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W96 | SR | N5242-20264 Was N5242-20007 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W97 | SR | N5242-20287 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20086 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to PORT 1 SW SRC OUT (J11) |
| W98 | SR | N5242-20288 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20087 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB THRU IN (J10) to A50 combiner |
| W99 | SR | N5242-20289 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20088 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB ARM IN (J9) to A50 combiner |
| W100 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20265 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20008 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A50 combiner to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W109 | SR | N5242-20268 <br> Was N5242-20019 | 1 | W9 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W110 | SR | N5242-20262 <br> Was N5242-20004 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W111 | SR | N5242-20285 <br> Was N5242-20084 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to PORT 2 SW SRC OUT (J2) |
| W112 | SR | $\text { N5242-20286 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20085 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 2 SW TSET IN (J1) to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 4 | Rear panel jumper |
| W154 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20308b, d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20049 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |

a. $S R=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $F=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the bias tee and/or coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W154 along with W25. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-60 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423 (Ports 1 and 2)


## Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423 (Ports 3 and 4)

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8source (2) to W101 |
| W7 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W105 |
| W17 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20023b, d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20033 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W18 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20015 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20025 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W21 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20025b,e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20035 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W22 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20018 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20028 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W38 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20270b,d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20034 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3) |
| W39 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20271b, e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20037 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W44 | SR | N5222-20008 Was N5242-20014 | 1 | A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick |
| W55 | F | N5242-60024 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (D) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W56 | F | N5242-60019 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R4) to A20 IF multiplexer (P414) |
| W57 | F | N5242-60020 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R3) to A20 IF multiplexer (P413) |
| W58 | F | N5242-60023 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (C) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W75 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| W76 | SR | N5222-20019b <br> Was N5242-20029 | 1 | A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W77 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20016 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 3 CPLR THRU to A39 port 3 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20026 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W78 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20011 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A39 port 3 bias tee to A30 port 3 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20021 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W79 | SR | N5222-20001 Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| W80 | SR | $\text { N5222-20020 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ Was N5242-20030 | 1 | A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W81 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20017 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 4 CPLR THRU to A40 port 4 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20027 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W82 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20014 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A40 port 4 bias tee to A31 port 4 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20024 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W89 | SR | N5222-20021b <br> Was N5242-20031 | 1 | Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| W90 | SR | N5242-20306 Was N5242-20012 | 1 | A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A 24 mixer brick (C) |
| W91 | SR | N5222-20022 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20032 | 1 | Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| W92 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20307 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20036 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (D) |
| W101 | SR | N5242-20266 <br> Was N5242-20017 | 1 | W5 to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| W102 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20263 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20006 } \end{array}$ | 1 | A47 port 3 mechanical switch to A26 port 3 bridge |
| W103 | SR | N5242-20282 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20081 | 1 | A47 port 3 mechanical switch to PORT 3 SW SRC OUT (J8) |
| W104 | SR | N5242-20281 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20080 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 3 SW TSET IN (J7) to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| W105 | SR | N5242-20267 <br> Was N5242-20018 | 1 | W7 to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| W106 | SR | N5242-20261 <br> Was N5242-20003 | 1 | A48 port 4 mechanical switch to A27 port 4 bridge |
| W107 | SR | N5242-20283 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20082 | 1 | A48 port 4 mechanical switch to PORT 4 SW SRC OUT (J4) |
| W108 | SR | N5242-20284 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20083 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 4 SW TSET IN (J3) to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 1 | Rear panel jumper |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector $1250-3805$ if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the bias tee and/or coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W38 along with W17. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
e. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W39 along with W21. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-61 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423 (Ports 3 and 4)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J102 to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| (2) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J101 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| (3) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (4) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to ports 1/3 LED board J1 |
| (5) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J202 to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8121-0982 \\ & \text { Was N5242-60007 } \end{aligned}$ | A19 test set motherboard J206 to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (9) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (10) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (11) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J213 to A24 mixer brick (2) |
| (12) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J541 to A38 port 1 bias tee |
| (13) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J542 to A39 port 3 bias tee |
| (14) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J543 to A40 port 4 bias tee |
| (15) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to ports 2/4 LED board J1 |
| (16) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J544 to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| (17) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J207 to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| (18) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J203 to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| (19) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (20) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (21) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J103 to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| (22) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J104 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| (23) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (24) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (25) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |

a. $n R=n$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $n W=n$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-62 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## 4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/423/029

IMPORTANT
In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5087-7765 \\ & \text { Was 5087-7711 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5087-7139 \\ & 5087-6139 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Splitter |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A23 } \\ & \text { A24 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7829 <br> Was 5087-7766, or 5087-7722, or 5087-7308 | 2 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A26 } \\ & \text { A27 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | 5087-7757 <br> Was 5087-7315 | 4 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 3 bridge Test port 4 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 A30 A31 A32 critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{b}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 4 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 3 coupler Test port 4 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5087-7758 \\ & \text { Was N5240-60048 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A35 } \\ & \text { A36 } \\ & \text { A37 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 33321-60077 \\ \text { Was 33321-60070 } \end{array}$ | 4 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 3 source attenuator Test port 4 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| A38 A39 A40 A41 critical footnote | 5067-4865 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5067-4855, or 5087-7781, or <br> 5087-7239 | 4 | Test port 1 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 3 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 4 bias tee (includes wire harness) Test port 2 bias tee (includes wire harness) |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number $^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A42 <br> A43 <br> A44 <br> A45 | $33321-60078$ <br> Was 33321-60066 | 4 | Port 1 receiver attenuator <br> Port 3 receiver attenuator <br> Port 4 receiver attenuator <br> Port 2 receiver attenuator |
| A46 <br> A47 <br> A48 <br> A49 | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 4 | Port 1 mechanical switch <br> Port 3 mechanical switch <br> Port 4 mechanical switch <br> Port 2 mechanical switch |
| A50 | $5087-7757$ <br> Was 5087-7315 | 1 | Combiner |
| A52 | N1811-60030 <br> Was N1811-60008 | 1 | Test port 1 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A53 | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 1 | Test port 2 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A54 | $5087-7794$ <br> Was 5087-7729, or <br> $5087-7315$ | 1 | Test port 2 bridge (Option 029 only) |
| A55 | $5087-7767$ <br> Was 5087-7316 | 1 | Noise downconverter (Option 029 only) |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type.

Figure 6-63 Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029


## Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029 (Ports 1 and 2)

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W95 |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W109 |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W14 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\frac{\mathrm{N} 5222-20030^{\mathrm{C}}}{\mathrm{~N} 5242-20040^{\mathrm{C}}}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
| W26 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\frac{\text { N5222-20034 }}{} \frac{\mathrm{C}}{\text { N5242-20044 }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | $\text { N5222-20033 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20043 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | N5222-20032 <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20009 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20015 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 <br> Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | $\text { N5222-20061 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W52 | F | N5242-60021 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P411) |
| W53 | F | N5242-60022 | , | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P412) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 |  | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W74 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20012 } \\ & \hline \text { N5242-20022 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A38 port 1 bias tee to A29 port 1 coupler |
| W85 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20035 } \\ & \hline \text { N5242-20045 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 CPLR THRU to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| W86 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20013 }{ }^{\mathrm{C}} \\ & \hline \text { N5242-20023 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A41 port 2 bias tee to A32 port 2 coupler |
| W95 | SR | N5242-20269 Was N5242-20020 | 1 | W3 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W96 | SR | N5242-20264 Was N5242-20007 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W97 | SR | $\text { N5242-20287 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20086 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to PORT 1 SW SRC OUT (J11) |
| W98 | SR | $\text { N5242-20288 }{ }^{b}$ <br> Was N5242-20087 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB THRU IN (J10) to A50 combiner |
| W99 | SR | N5242-20289 <br> Was N5242-20088 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB ARM IN (J9) to A50 combiner |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W100 | SR | N5242-20265 Was N5242-20008 | 1 | A50 combiner to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W109 | SR | N5242-20268 Was N5242-20019 | 1 | W9 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W110 | SR | N5242-20262 <br> Was N5242-20004 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W111 | SR | $\text { N5242-20285 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ Was N5242-20084 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to PORT 2 SW SRC OUT (J2) |
| W112 | SR | N5242-20286 <br> Was N5242-20085 | 1 | Rear-panelPORT 2 SW TSETIN(J1) to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 4 | Rear panel jumper |
| W121 | SR | N5242-20273 Was N5242-20067 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| W122 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20298 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20147, } \\ \text { or N5242-20128 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to A52 port 1 noise bypass switch |
| W123 | SR | $\text { N5242-20297 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20127 | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to frnt pnl Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W124 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20295 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20125 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A52 port 1 switch |
| W125 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5242-20296 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20126 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to A38 port 1 bias tee |
| W126 | SR | N5242-20272 <br> Was N5242-20066 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A 37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W127 | SR | N5242-20292 Was N5242-20116 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to A53 port 2 noise bypass switch |
| W128 | SR | N5242-20303 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20134 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to frnt pnl Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W129 | SR | N5242-20293 Was N5242-20117 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W130 | SR | N5242-20302 <br> Was N5242-20148 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A54 port 2 bridge |
| W131 | SR | 1250-3576 | 1 | Adapter, coax, straight, m-m, 50 ohm |
| W132 | SR | N5242-20277 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20072 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W133 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20275 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20069 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W134 | SR | N5242-20276 Was N5242-20070 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W135 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20278 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20073 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W136 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20274 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20068 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W137 critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20279b, d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20074 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W138 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20280 }{ }^{\text {b, d }} \\ & \text { Was N5242-20075 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W140 | SR | N5242-20294 Was N5242-20118 | 1 | A24 mixer brick to A55 noise downconverter |
| W141 | SR | N5242-20299 Was N5242-20129 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board LO |
| W142 | F | N5242-60041 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter J4 to A7 noise receiver board J9 |
| W143 | SR | N5242-20300 Was N5242-20130 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board RF |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the bias tee and/or coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W138 along with W137. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-64 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029 (Ports 1 and 2)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029 (Ports 3 and 4)

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W101 |
| W7 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W105 |
| W17 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20023b,d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20033 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W18 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20015 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20025 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W21 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20025b,e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20035 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W22 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20018 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20028 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W38 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20270 b,d Was N5242-20034 | 1 | REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3) |
| W39 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20271b, e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20037 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20009 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20015 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W44 | SR | N5222-20008 Was N5242-20014 | 1 | A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick |
| W55 | F | N5242-60024 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (D) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W56 | F | N5242-60019 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R4) to A20 IF multiplexer (P414) |
| W57 | F | N5242-60020 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R3) to A20 IF multiplexer (P413) |
| W58 | F | N5242-60023 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (C) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W75 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| W76 | SR | N5222-20019 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20029 | 1 | A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W77 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20016 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 3 CPLR THRU to A39 port 3 bias tee |
|  |  | N5242-20026 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W78 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20011 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A39 port 3 bias tee to A 30 port 3 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20021 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W79 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| W80 | SR | N5222-20020 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20030 | 1 | A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W81 | SR | N5222-20017 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20027 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W82 | SR | N5222-20014 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20024 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A40 port 4 bias tee to A31 port 4 coupler |
| W89 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20021b } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20031 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| W90 | SR | N5242-20306 Was N5242-20012 | 1 | A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A 24 mixer brick (C) |
| W91 | SR | N5222-20022 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20032 | 1 | Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| W92 | SR | N5242-20307 <br> Was N5242-20036 | 1 | A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (D) |
| W101 | SR | N5242-20266 <br> Was N5242-20017 | 1 | W5 to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| W102 | SR | N5242-20263 <br> Was N5242-20006 | 1 | A47 port 3 mechanical switch to A26 port 3 bridge |
| W103 | SR | N5242-20282 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20081 | 1 | A47 port 3 mechanical switch to PORT 3 SW SRC OUT (J8) |
| W104 | SR | $\text { N5242-20281 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20080 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 3 SW TSET IN (J7) to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| W105 | SR | N5242-20267 Was N5242-20018 | 1 | W7 to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| W106 | SR | N5242-20261 Was N5242-20003 | 1 | A48 port 4 mechanical switch to A27 port 4 bridge |
| W107 | SR | N5242-20283b <br> Was N5242-20082 | 1 | A48 port 4 mechanical switch to PORT 4 SW SRC OUT (J4) |
| W108 | SR | $\text { N5242-20284 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20083 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 4 SW TSET IN (J3) to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 1 | Rear panel jumper |
| W140 | SR | N5242-20294 <br> Was N5242-20118 | 1 | A24 mixer brick to A55 noise downconverter |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. This cable requires the purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805.
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the bias tee and/or coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W38 along with W17. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
e. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W39 along with W21. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-65 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029 (Ports 3 and 4)

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J102 to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| (2) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J101 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| (3) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (4) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to ports 1/3 LED board J1 |
| (5) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J202 to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | 8121-0982 | A19 test set motherboard J206 to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (9) | 10R | 8121-0982 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (10) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (11) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J213 to A24 mixer brick (2) |
| (12) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J541 to A38 port 1 bias tee |
| (13) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J542 to A39 port 3 bias tee |
| (14) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J543 to A40 port 4 bias tee |
| (15) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to ports 2/4 LED board J1 |
| (16) | 2W | -- | A19 test set motherboard J544 to A41 port 2 bias tee |
| (17) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J207 to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| (18) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J203 to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| (19) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (20) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (21) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J103 to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| (22) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J104 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| (23) | 24R | N5230-60014 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (24) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (25) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |
| (26) | 30R | N5242-60033 | A19 test set motherboard J548 to A55 noise downconverter J1 |
| (27) | P/O A52 port 1 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423" on page 6-153. |  |  |
| (28) | P/O A53 port 2 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423" on page 6-153. |  |  |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-66 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## 4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/423/H85

In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or <br> N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | $5087-7765$ <br> Was 5087-7711 | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $5087-7139$ <br> $5087-6139$ | 1 | Splitter |
| A23 | $5087-7829$ <br> Was 5087-7766, or <br> $5087-7722$, or <br> $5087-7308$ | 2 | Mixer brick |
| A25 | $5087-7757$ <br> Was 5087-7315 | 4 | Test port 1 bridge <br> Test port 3 bridge <br> Test port 4 bridge <br> A26 <br> A27 |
| A28 | Test port 2 bridge |  |  |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | 0ty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A42 | A43 | $33321-60078$ <br> A44 <br> A45 | Was 33321-60066 | 4 | Port 1 receiver attenuator |
| :--- |
| Port 3 receiver attenuator |
| Port 4 receiver attenuator |
| Port 2 receiver attenuator |$|$

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table.

Figure 6-67 Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/H85


Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/H85 (Ports 1 and 2)

| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W95 |
| W9 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20063 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20092 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A5 source (1) to W109 |
| W12 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20045 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 1 CPLR THRU to A29 port 1 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20055 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W13 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20005 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20011 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W14 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20030 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20040 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W24 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20053 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 2 CPLR THRU to A32 port 2 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20063 ${ }^{\text {C }}$ |  |  |
| W25 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20038 b,d <br> Was N5242-20048 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W26 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20034 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20044 ${ }^{\text {C }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | N5222-20033 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20043 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | N5222-20032 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W37 | SR | N5222-20003 <br> Was N5242-20009 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A 23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W40 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20039b, d <br> Was N5242-20049 | 1 | REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 <br> Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 <br> Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 <br> Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | N5222-20061 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W52 | F | N5242-60021 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P411) |
| W53 | F | N5242-60022 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P412) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W71 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to $A 34$ port 1 source attenuator |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W72 | SR | $\text { N5222-20028 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20038 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to front-panel Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W83 | SR | N5222-20001 Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A 37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W84 | SR | $\mathrm{N} 5222-20036^{\mathrm{b}}$ <br> Was N5242-20046 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to front-panel Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W87 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5222-20031b } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20041 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W88 | SR | N5222-20004 <br> Was N5242-20010 | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W93 | SR | $\text { N5222-20037 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20047 | 1 | Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W94 | SR | N5222-20010 <br> Was N5242-20016 | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W95 | SR | N5242-20269 <br> Was N5242-20020 | 1 | W3 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W96 | SR | N5242-20264 <br> Was N5242-20007 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W97 | SR | $\text { N5242-20287 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20086 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to PORT 1 SW SRC OUT (J11) |
| W98 | SR | $\text { N5242-20288 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20087 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB THRU IN (J10) to A50 combiner |
| W99 | SR | $\text { N5242-20289 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20088 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB ARM IN (J9) to A50 combiner |
| W100 | SR | N5242-20265 <br> Was N5242-20008 | 1 | A50 combiner to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W109 | SR | N5242-20268 Was N5242-20019 | 1 | W9 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W110 | SR | N5242-20262 <br> Was N5242-20004 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to A28 port 2 bridge |
| W111 | SR | $\text { N5242-20285 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20084 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to PORT 2 SW SRC OUT (J2) |
| W112 | SR | N5242-20286 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20085 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 2 SW TSET IN (J1) to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 4 | Rear panel jumper |

a. $S R=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $F=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W40 along with W25. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-68 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/H85 (Ports 1 and 2)


Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/H85 (Ports 3 and 4)

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W101 |
| W7 | SR | N5222-20063 Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W105 |
| W16 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20049 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Port 3 CPLR THRU to A30 port 3 coupler |
|  |  | N5242-20059 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W17 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20023b,d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20033 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W18 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20015 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20025 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W20 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20054 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR THRU |
|  |  | N5242-20064 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W21 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20025b,e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20035 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W22 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20018 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20028 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W38 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20270b, d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20034 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3) |
| W39 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20271b, e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20037 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | $\begin{array}{l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20009 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20015 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W44 | SR | N5222-20008 Was N5242-20014 | 1 | A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick |
| W55 | F | N5242-60024 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (D) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W56 | F | N5242-60019 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R4) to A20 IF multiplexer (P414) |
| W57 | F | N5242-60020 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R3) to A20 IF multiplexer (P413) |
| W58 | F | N5242-60023 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (C) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W75 | SR | N5222-20002 <br> Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| W76 | SR | N5222-20019 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20029 | 1 | A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W79 | SR | N5222-20001 <br> Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W80 | SR | N5222-20020 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20030 | 1 | A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W89 | SR | N5222-20021 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20031 | 1 | Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| W90 | SR | N5242-20306 <br> Was N5242-20012 | 1 | A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A 24 mixer brick (C) |
| W91 | SR | N5222-20022 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20032 | 1 | Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| W92 | SR | N5242-20307 <br> Was N5242-20036 | 1 | A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A24 mixer brick (D) |
| W101 | SR | N5242-20266 <br> Was N5242-20017 | 1 | W5 to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| W102 | SR | N5242-20263 <br> Was N5242-20006 | 1 | A47 port 3 mechanical switch to A26 port 3 bridge |
| W103 | SR | N5242-20282 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20081 | 1 | A47 port 3 mechanical switch to PORT 3 SW SRC OUT (J8) |
| W104 | SR | N5242-20281 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20080 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 3 SW TSET IN (J7) to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| W105 | SR | N5242-20267 <br> Was N5242-20018 | 1 | W7 to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| W106 | SR | N5242-20261 <br> Was N5242-20003 | 1 | A48 port 4 mechanical switch to A27 port 4 bridge |
| W107 | SR | N5242-20283 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20082 | 1 | A48 port 4 mechanical switch to PORT 4 SW SRC OUT (J4) |
| W108 | SR | N5242-20284 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20083 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 4 SW TSET IN (J3) to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 1 | Rear panel jumper |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W38 along with W17. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
e. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W39 along with W21. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-69 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/H85 (Ports 3 and 4)


Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/H85

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J102 to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| (2) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J101 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| (3) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (4) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to ports 1/3 LED board J1 |
| (5) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J202 to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J206 to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (9) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (10) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (11) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J213 to A24 mixer brick (2) |
| (12) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to ports 2/4 LED board J1 |
| (13) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J207 to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| (14) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J203 to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| (15) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (16) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (17) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J103 to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| (18) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J104 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| (19) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (20) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (21) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |

a. $n R=n$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $n W=n$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-70 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/H85


## 4-Port Configuration, Options 400/419/423/029/H85

IMPORTANT
In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. Refer to the tables in this section of the manual to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029/H85

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A19 | N5240-60163 <br> Was N5245-60003 or N5240-60043 | 1 | Test set motherboard |
| A20 | N5240-60062 <br> Was N5240-60045 | 1 | IF multiplexer board |
| A21 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 5087-7765 \\ \text { Was 5087-7711 } \end{array}$ | 1 | LO Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) |
| A22 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 5087-7139 \\ 5087-6139 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | Splitter |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A23 } \\ & \text { A24 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 5087-7829 \\ \text { Was 5087-7766, or } \\ 5087-7722, \text { or } \\ 5087-7308 \end{array}$ | 2 | Mixer brick |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A26 } \\ & \text { A27 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5087-7757 \\ & \text { Was 5087-7315 } \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Test port 1 bridge Test port 3 bridge Test port 4 bridge Test port 2 bridge |
| A29 A30 A31 A32 critical footnote | 5087-7813 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was 5087-7710 | 4 | Test port 1 coupler Test port 3 coupler Test port 4 coupler Test port 2 coupler |
| A33 | 5087-7758 <br> Was N5240-60048 | 1 | Reference mixer switch |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { A34 } \\ & \text { A35 } \\ & \text { A36 } \\ & \text { A37 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 33321-60077 \\ \text { Was 33321-60070 } \end{array}$ | 4 | Test port 1 source attenuator Test port 3 source attenuator Test port 4 source attenuator Test port 2 source attenuator |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A42 } \\ & \text { A43 } \\ & \text { A44 } \\ & \text { A45 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 33321-60078 \\ \text { Was 33321-60066 } \end{array}$ | 4 | Port 1 receiver attenuator Port 3 receiver attenuator Port 4 receiver attenuator Port 2 receiver attenuator |


| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| A46 <br> A47 <br> A48 <br> A49 | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 4 | Port 1 mechanical switch <br> Port 3 mechanical switch <br> Port 4 mechanical switch <br> Port 2 mechanical switch |
| A50 | $5087-7757$ <br> Was 5087-7315 | 1 | Combiner |
| A52 | N1811-60030 <br> Was N1811-60008 | 1 | Test port 1 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A53 | N1811-60028 <br> Was N1811-60006 | 1 | Test port 2 noise bypass switch (Option 029 only) |
| A54 | $5087-7794$ <br> Was 5087-7729, or <br> $5087-7315$ | 1 | Test port 2 bridge (Option 029 only) |
| A55 | $5087-7767$ <br> Was 5087-7316 | 1 | Noise downconverter (Option 029 only) |
| (1) | N5240-60058 <br> Was N5240-60051 | 2 | Front panel LED board |

a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.
b. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your hardware has 2.4 mm connectors. Since this component has 3.5 mm connectors, you must replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. Also, you must purchase one bulkhead connector 1250-3805 for each replacement cable that connects to the front panel. Refer to the following "Bottom RF Cables" table.

Figure 6-71 Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029/H85


Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029/H85 (Ports 1 and 2)

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W3 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W95 |
| W9 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W109 |
| W13 | SR | N5222-20005 <br> Was N5242-20011 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to A 33 reference mixer switch |
| W14 | SR | N5222-20030 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20040 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A29 port 1 coupler to front-panel Port 1 CPLR ARM |
| W26 | SR | N5222-20034 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 |  |
| critical footnote | SR | N5242-20044 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | A32 port 2 coupler to front-panel Port 2 CPLR ARM |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W35 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20033 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20043 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to front-panel REF 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W36 | SR | $\text { N5222-20032 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20042 | 1 | REF 1 RCVR R1 IN to A33 reference mixer switch |
| W41 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5222-20067 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20110 } \end{array}$ | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W43 | SR | N5222-20007 <br> Was N5242-20013 | 1 | A22 splitter to A23 mixer brick |
| W45 | SR | N5222-20064 Was N5242-20093 | 1 | A5 source (1) to W46 |
| W46 | SR | N5222-20061 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20090 | 1 | W46 to rear-panel EXT TSET DRIVE RF OUT (J6) |
| W47 | SR | N5222-20060 <br> Was N5242-20089 | 1 | A23 mixer brick to EXT TSET DRIVE LO OUT (J5) |
| W51 | F | N5242-60017 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (A) to A20 IF multiplexer (P1) |
| W52 | F | N5242-60021 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R1) to A20 IF multiplexer (P411) |
| W53 | F | N5242-60022 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (R2) to A20 IF multiplexer (P412) |
| W54 | F | N5242-60018 | 1 | A23 mixer brick (B) to A20 IF multiplexer (P201) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W95 | SR | N5242-20269 <br> Was N5242-20020 | 1 | W3 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W96 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20264 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20007 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to A25 port 1 bridge |
| W97 | SR | N5242-20287 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20086 | 1 | A46 port 1 mechanical switch to PORT 1 SW SRC OUT (J11) |
| W98 | SR | N5242-20288 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20087 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB THRU IN (J10) to A50 combiner |
| W99 | SR | N5242-20289 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20088 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 1 COMB ARM IN (J9) to A50 combiner |
| W100 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20265 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20008 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A50 combiner to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| W109 | SR | N5242-20268 Was N5242-20019 | 1 | W9 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W110 | SR | N5242-20262 <br> Was N5242-20004 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to A28 port 2 bridge |


| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W111 | SR | N5242-20285b <br> Was N5242-20084 | 1 | A49 port 2 mechanical switch to PORT 2 SW SRC OUT (J2) |
| W112 | SR | N5242-20286 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20085 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 2 SW TSET IN(J1) to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 Was E8356-20072 | 4 | Rear panel jumper |
| W121 | SR | N5242-20273 Was N5242-20067 | 1 | A25 port 1 bridge to $A 34$ port 1 source attenuator |
| W122 | SR | N5242-20298 Was N5242-20147 or N5242-20128 | 1 | A34 port 1 source attenuator to A52 port 1 noise bypass switch |
| W123 | SR | $\text { N5242-20297 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20127 | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to frnt pnl Port 1 SOURCE OUT |
| W124 | SR | N5242-20295 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20125 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 CPLR THRU to A52 port 1 bypass switch |
| W126 | SR | N5242-20272 <br> Was N5242-20066 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to A 37 port 2 source attenuator |
| W127 | SR | N5242-20292 <br> Was N5242-20116 | 1 | A37 port 2 source attenuator to A53 port 2 noise bypass switch |
| W128 | SR | $\text { N5242-20303 }{ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20134 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to frnt pnl Port 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W129 | SR | N5242-20293 Was N5242-20117 | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A 54 port 2 bridge |
| W130 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20302 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20148 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A53 port 2 noise bypass switch to A 54 port 2 bridge |
| W131 | SR | 1250-3576 | 1 | Adapter, coax, straight, m-m, 50 ohm |
| W132 | SR | N5242-20277 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20072 | 1 | Front-panel Port 1 RCVR A IN to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| W133 | SR | N5242-20275 <br> Was N5242-20069 | 1 | A42 port 1 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (A) |
| W134 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20276 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20070 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A45 port 2 receiver attenuator to A 23 mixer brick (B) |
| W135 | SR | N5242-20278 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20073 | 1 | Front-panel Port 2 RCVR B IN to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| W136 | SR | N5242-20274 Was N5242-20068 | 1 | A33 reference mixer switch to A23 mixer brick (R1) |
| W137 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20279b, c Was N5242-20074 | 1 | A28 port 2 bridge to front-panel REF 2 SOURCE OUT |
| W138 critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20280b, d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20075 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Front-panel REF 2 RCVR R2 IN to A23 mixer brick (R2) |
| W140 | SR | N5242-20294 <br> Was N5242-20118 | 1 | A24 mixer brick to A55 noise downconverter |
| W141 | SR | N5242-20299 <br> Was N5242-20129 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board LO |
| W142 | F | N5242-60041 | 1 | A55 noise downconverter J4 to A7 noise receiver board J9 |
| W143 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20300 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20130 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A55 noise downconverter to A7 noise receiver board RF |
| W144 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20304 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20144 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A52 port 1 noise bypass switch to A29 port 1 coupler |
| W153 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { N5242-20310 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20063 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | Front panel port 2 CPLR THRU to A32 port 2 coupler |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W138 along with W137. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.

Figure 6-72 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029/H85 (Ports 1 \& 2)


Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029/H85 (Ports 3 and 4)

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W5 | SR | N5222-20062 <br> Was N5242-20091 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W101 |
| W7 | SR | N5222-20063 <br> Was N5242-20092 | 1 | A8 source (2) to W105 |
| W17 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20023b,d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20033 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to front-panel REF 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W18 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20015 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A30 port 3 coupler to front-panel Port 3 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20025 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W21 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5222-20025b,e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20035 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to front-panel REF 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W22 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5222-20018 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR ARM |
|  |  | N5242-20028 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| W30 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 12 | Front panel jumper |
| W38 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20270b,d } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20034 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 3 RCVR R3 IN to A24 mixer brick (R3) |
| W39 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N5242-20271b, e } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20037 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | REF 4 RCVR R4 IN to A24 mixer brick (R4) |
| W41 | SR | N5222-20067 <br> Was N5242-20110 | 1 | A11 13.5 GHz synthesizer to A21 HMA26.5 |
| W42 | SR | N5222-20009 Was N5242-20015 | 1 | A21 HMA26.5 to A22 splitter |
| W44 | SR | N5222-20008 <br> Was N5242-20014 | 1 | A22 splitter to A24 mixer brick |
| W55 | F | N5242-60024 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (D) to A20 IF multiplexer (P801) |
| W56 | F | N5242-60019 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R4) to A20 IF multiplexer (P414) |
| W57 | F | N5242-60020 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (R3) to A20 IF multiplexer (P413) |
| W58 | F | N5242-60023 | 1 | A24 mixer brick (C) to A20 IF multiplexer (P601) |
| W59 | F | N5242-60012 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P3) to A12 SPAM (J1) |
| W60 | F | N5242-60013 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P203) to A12 SPAM (J2) |
| W61 | F | N5242-60014 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P403) to A12 SPAM (J4) |
| W62 | F | N5242-60015 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P603) to A12 SPAM (J5) |
| W63 | F | N5242-60016 | 1 | A20 IF multiplexer (P803) to A12 SPAM (J6) |
| W75 | SR | N5222-20002 Was N5242-20005 | 1 | A26 port 3 bridge to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| W76 | SR | N5222-20019 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20029 | 1 | A35 port 3 source attenuator to front-panel Port 3 SOURCE OUT |
| W79 | SR | N5222-20001 Was N5242-20002 | 1 | A27 port 4 bridge to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| W80 | SR | N5222-20020 <br> Was N5242-20030 | 1 | A36 port 4 source attenuator to front-panel Port 4 SOURCE OUT |
| W89 | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline \text { N5222-20021 } \\ \text { Was N5242-20031 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | Port 3 RCVR C IN to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| W90 | SR | N5242-20306 Was N5242-20012 | 1 | A43 port 3 receiver attenuator to A 24 mixer brick (C) |


| Reference <br> Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W91 | SR | N5222-20022 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20032 | 1 | Port 4 RCVR D IN to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| W92 | SR | N5242-20307 <br> Was N5242-20036 | 1 | A44 port 4 receiver attenuator to A 24 mixer brick (D) |
| W101 | SR | N5242-20266 <br> Was N5242-20017 | 1 | W5 to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| W102 | SR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { N5242-20263 } \\ & \text { Was N5242-20006 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | A47 port 3 mechanical switch to A26 port 3 bridge |
| W103 | SR | N5242-20282 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20081 | 1 | A47 port 3 mechanical switch to PORT 3 SW SRC OUT (J8) |
| W104 | SR | N5242-20281 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20080 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 3 SW TSET IN (J7) to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| W105 | SR | N5242-20267 <br> Was N5242-20018 | 1 | W7 to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| W106 | SR | N5242-20261 <br> Was N5242-20003 | 1 | A48 port 4 mechanical switch to A 27 port 4 bridge |
| W107 | SR | N5242-20283 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Was N5242-20082 | 1 | A48 port 4 mechanical switch to PORT 4 SW SRC OUT (J4) |
| W108 | SR | N5242-20284b <br> Was N5242-20083 | 1 | Rear-panel PORT 4 SW TSET IN (J3) to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| W113 | SR | N5222-20091 <br> Was E8356-20072 | 1 | Rear panel jumper |
| W140 | SR | N5242-20294 <br> Was N5242-20118 | 1 | A24 mixer brick to A55 noise downconverter |
| W151 <br> critical footnote | SR | N5242-20309 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | Front panel port 3 CPLR THRU to A30 port 3 coupler |
| W152 <br> critical footnote | SR | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { N5242-20311 } \\ \hline \text { N5242-20064 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | A31 port 4 coupler to front-panel Port 4 CPLR THRU |

a. $\mathrm{SR}=$ semirigid coaxial cable; $\mathrm{F}=$ flexible coaxial cable
b. Requires purchase of bulkhead connector 1250-3805 if replacing the old cable, designated by "Was."
c. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, use the part number in the top cell of this row. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, use the part number in the bottom cell of this row. These two part numbers are not interchangeable because the cable connectors for the coupler are different sizes. When ordering a cable, note the part number printed on the cable.
d. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W38 along with W17. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.
e. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, you must replace cable W39 along with W21. These cables may not have the same dimensions as shown in the following graphic.

Figure 6-73 Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029/H85 (Ports 3 and 4)


## Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029/H85

| Reference Designator | Type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J102 to A47 port 3 mechanical switch |
| (2) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J101 to A46 port 1 mechanical switch |
| (3) | 4W | N5242-60002 | A19 test set motherboard J3 to A33 reference mixer switch |
| (4) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J221 to ports 1/3 LED board J1 |
| (5) | 10R | N5242-60005 | Rear-panel PWR I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J301 |
| (6) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J202 to A35 port 3 source attenuator |
| (7) | 10R | $8121-0982$ <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J206 to A43 port 3 receiver attenuator |
| (8) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J201 to A34 port 1 source attenuator |
| (9) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J205 to A42 port 1 receiver attenuator |
| (10) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J212 to A23 mixer brick (1) |
| (11) | 16R | N5242-60006 | A19 test set motherboard J213 to A24 mixer brick (2) |
| (12) | 3W | N5242-60009 | A19 test set motherboard J222 to ports 2/4 LED board J1 |
| (13) | 10R | $8121-0982$ <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J207 to A44 port 4 receiver attenuator |
| (14) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J203 to A36 port 4 source attenuator |
| (15) | 10R | 8121-0982 <br> Was N5242-60007 | A19 test set motherboard J208 to A45 port 2 receiver attenuator |
| (16) | 14R | N5242-60008 | A19 test set motherboard J204 to A37 port 2 source attenuator |
| (17) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J103 to A48 port 4 mechanical switch |
| (18) | 4W | N5242-60003 | A19 test set motherboard J104 to A49 port 2 mechanical switch |
| (19) | 24R | N5230-60014 <br> Was N5242-60011 | A19 test set motherboard J209 to A21 HMA26.5 |
| (20) | 100R | N5242-60004 | A14 system motherboard J1 to A19 test set motherboard J1 to A20 IF multiplexer board J1 |
| (21) | 36R | 8121-0834 | Rear-panel HANDLER I/0 to A19 test set motherboard J400 |
| (22) | 30R | N5242-60033 | A19 test set motherboard J548 to A55 noise downconverter J1 |
| (23) | P/O A52 port 1 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423" on page 6-153. |  |  |
| (24) | P/0 A53 port 2 noise bypass switch. Refer to"Bottom Assemblies, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423" on page 6-153. |  |  |

a. $\mathrm{nR}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a ribbon (flat) cable; $\mathrm{nW}=\mathrm{n}$ wires in a wire harness

Figure 6-74 Bottom Ribbon Cables and Wire Harnesses, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423/029/H85

(Some parts removed for clarity.)

## Rear Panel Assembly, All Options

| Item Number | Part <br> Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A17 | CPU board. The 2.0 GHz CPU board is shown. Refer to "Top Assemblies and Cables, All Options" on page 6-17 for part number. |  |  |
| A51 | Solid state drive. Refer to "Top Assemblies and Cables, All Options" on page 6-17 for A51 part numbers. |  |  |
|  | N5242-00022 | 1 | Power supply rear panel (when 1.6 GHz CPU is installed) |
|  | N5245-00028 |  | Power supply rear panel (when 2.0 GHz CPU is installed) |
| (2) | 0515-0372 | 28 | Machine screw, M3.0 x 8, pan head |
| (3) | Rear foot and screw (Refer to "External Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options" on page 6-210.) |  |  |
| (4) | 6960-0149 | 1 | Hole plug |
| (5) | N5242-00010 | 1 | Rear panel |
| (6) | 2190-0958 <br> Was 2190-0034 | -- | Lock washer |
| (7) | 0380-0644 | -- | Jack screw |
| (8) | 2190-0584 | -- | Lock washer |
|  | 0380-4670 <br> Was 1251-7812 | -- | Jack screw, 0.442 inch length |
|  | 1251-7812 | -- | Jack screw, 0.5 inch length |
| (10) | N5242-60005 | 1 | PWR I/O cable assembly |
| (11) | 1810-0118 | 3 | Termination, 50 ohm load |
| (12) | 8121-0834 | 1 | HANDLER I/O cable assembly |
| (13) | 2190-0068 | -- | Lock washer |
| (14) | 2950-0054 | -- | Hex nut |
| (15) | Bottom foot (Refer to "External Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options" on page 6-210.) |  |  |
| (16) | Rear panel jumper (Refer to "Bottom RF Cables, 4-Port, Options 400/419/423 (Ports 1 and 2)" on page 6-156 or "Bottom RF Cables, 2-Port, Options 200/219/224" on page 6-67.) |  |  |
| (17) | 2190-0102 | -- | Lock washer |
| (18) | 2950-0035 | -- | Hex nut |
| (19) | 6960-0076 | -- | Hole plug (For 2-port models only.) |

Figure 6-75 Rear Panel Assembly, All Options


NOTE: THE 2.0 GHz A17 CPU BOARD IS SHOWN IN THIS ILLUSTRATION.

## Top Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| B1 | $3160-4199$ | 3 | Fan |
| $(1)$ | $3160-0281$ <br> Was 3160-4198 | 3 | Fan guard |
| (2) | $0361-1272$ | 12 | Fan rivet |
| (3) | N5242-00015 | 1 | Fan bracket |
| (4) | $0515-0372$ | 12 | Machine screw, M3.0 x 8, pan head (5 to attach fan bracket to chassis, 4 to <br> bracket, and 3 to attach A14 system motherboard to the chassis.) |
| (5) | Chassis (Refer to "Internal Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options" on page 6-208.) |  |  |
| (6) | $0515-1227$ | 3 | Machine screw, M3.0 x 6, flat head (To attach power supply bracket to power <br> supply.) |
| (7) | W1312-00062 | 1 | Power supply bracket |
| (8) | $0515-0375$ | 6 | Machine screw, M3.0 x 16, pan head (To attach midplane board to midplane <br> bracket.) |
| (9) | $0400-0353$ | 6 | Midplane board grommets |
| (10) | $0515-0380$ | 4 | Machine screw, M4.0 x 10, pan head (To attach A5 and A8 source boards to <br> inner panels.) |

Figure 6-76 Top Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, Side View, All Options

n5242_001_622-1

Figure 6-77 Top Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, Top View, All Options


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## Bottom Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts

## Bottom Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options Except 029

| Reference <br> Designator | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 0515-0372 | - | Machine screw, M3.0 x 8, pan head (To attach: A19 test set motherboard to test set deck; A19 test set motherboard to stabilizer bracket; stabilizer bracket to A20 IF mux board; test set deck to chassis; A23-A24 mixer bricks to bottom of mixer brick mounting block; A21 HMA26.5 to its mounting bracket; A34-A37 source attenuators to their brackets; A42-A45 receiver attenuators to their brackets; A33 reference mixer switch to its bracket; reference mixer switch bracket to test set deck; test set front sub panel to test set deck front.) |
| (2) | 0515-2994 <br> Was 0515-0665 | - | Machine screw M3.0 x 14 (To attach: splitter to top of mixer brick mounting block; A38-A41 bias tees to their brackets.) |
| (3) | 0515-1410 | - | Machine screw M3.0 x 20 pan head (To attach: mixer bricks to sides of mixer brick mounting block; A25-A28 bridges to their mounting brackets; A50 combiner to its bracket.) |
| (4) | 0515-0374 | - | Machine screw M3.0 x 10 pan head (To attach mixer brick mounting block.) |
| (5) | N5242-20103 | 1 | Mounting block (For A23 and A24 mixer bricks.) |
| (6) | N5242-00007 | 1 | Bracket (For A34-A37 source attenuators, A39-A41 bias tees, and A42-A45 receiver attenuators.) |
| (7) | 0515-0430 | - | Machine screw M3.0 x 6 pan head (To attach: bridge brackets to test set deck; attenuator brackets to test set deck; switch brackets to test set deck; HMA26.5 bracket to test set deck.) |
| (8) | N5242-00006 | 4 | Bracket (For A25-A28 bridges.) |
| (9) | N5242-00011 | 1 | Bracket (For A33 reference mixer switch.) |
| (10) | 0515-1227 | - | Machine screw, M3.0 x 6, flat head (To attach test set front sub panel) |
| (11) | 0460-2725 | 2 | Vibration mount (4-port only; between couplers 1 and 3, and 2 and 4) |
| (12) | 5022-1087 | 4 | Test port coupler dress nut (One for each coupler.) |
| (13) | E4403-20033 | 4 | Gap pad; 4-port (Between each coupler and test set front sub panel.) |
|  | 0403-0285 | 2 | Coupler bumper; 2-port (Between each coupler and test set front sub panel.) |
| (14) | 0960-0055 | 2 | Termination, male SMA short circuit |
| (15) | 0515-1521 | - | Machine screw, M3.0 x 5, flat head (To attach front panel LED boards.) |
| (16) | N5221-00005 Was N5242-00002 | 1 | Test set deck |
| (17) | N5221-00006 Was N5242-00018 | 1 | Test set front sub panel, 2-port |
|  | N5221-00007 <br> Was N5242-00003 | 1 | Test set front sub panel, 4-port |
| (18) | 0515-1992 | - | Machine screw, M2.5 x 20, pan head (To attach A46-A49 bypass switches.) |
| (19) | N5242-00009 | 1 | Bracket (For A46-A49 bypass switches and A50 combiner.) |
| (20) | N5242-00005 | 1 | Bracket (For A21 HMA26.5.) |
| (21) | N5242-00019 | 1 | Stabilizer bracket (Between A19 test set motherboard and A20 IF mux board.) |
| (22) | 1810-0118 | 2 | Termination, 50-ohm load (For J6 and J7.) |
| (23) | 08673-60040 | 2 | Bulkhead connector (2-port models only.) |
| (24) | 2950-0001 | 2 | Hex nut (For bulkhead connector.) (2-port models only.) |
| (25) | 2190-0016 | 2 | Lock washer (For bulkhead connector.) (2-port models only.) |

Figure 6-78 Bottom Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options Except 029


## Bottom Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, Option 029

| Reference Designator | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | N5242-00031 | 2 | Bracket (For A34 port 1 and A37 port 2 source attenuators, A42 port 1 and A45 port 2 receiver attenuators, and $A 52$ port 1 and A53 port 2 noise bypass switches.) |
| (2) | 0515-0430 | 6 | Machine screw M3.0 $\times 6$ pan head (To attach attenuator/switch brackets (item (1)) to the test set deck.) |
| (3) | 0515-0372 | 8 | Machine screw M3.0 x 8 pan head (To attach A34 port 1 and A37 port 2 source attenuators and $A 42$ port 1 and $A 45$ port 2 receiver attenuators to their brackets.) |
| (4) | 0515-0666 | 4 | Machine screw M3.0 $\times 18$ pan head (To attach A52 port 1 and A53 port 2 noise bypass switches to their brackets.) |
| (5) | 0515-0430 | 4 | Machine screw M3.0 6 pan head (To attach port 1 and port 2 bias tee brackets to the port 1 and port 2 switches.) |
| (6) | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0515-2994 \\ \text { Was 0515-0665 } \end{array}$ | 4 | Machine screw M3.0 14 pan head (To attach A38 port 1 and A41 port 2 bias tees to their brackets.) |
| (7) | N5242-00032 | 2 | Bracket (For A38 port 1 and A41 port 2 bias tees.) |
| (8) | 0515-0374 | 3 | Machine screw M3.0 10 pan head (To attach A55 noise downconverter to side frame.) |
| (9) | 0515-1410 | 1 | Machine screw M3.0 20 pan head (To attach 454 bridge to side frame.) |
| (10) | 0535-0031 | 4 | Hex nut with lock washer (For screw (item (9) to attach A54 bridge to side frame.) |

Figure 6-79 Bottom Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, Option 029


## Internal Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options

| Reference Designator | Serial <br> Number <br> Prefixes <br> Affected ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | 5201 and above | N5221-00003 | 1 | Left side inner bracket |
|  | 5150 and below | W1312-00051 |  |  |
| (2) | All prefixes | W1312-00048 | 1 | Midplane bracket |
| (3) | 5201 and above | N5221-00002 | 1 | Right side inner bracket |
|  | 5150 and below | N5242-00033 |  |  |
| (4) | All prefixes | N5242-00001 | 1 | Chassis |
| (5) | All prefixes | 0515-0372 | 39 | Machine screw, M3.0 $\times 8$, pan head ( 4 to attach midplane bracket to left and right side inner brackets, 6 to attach front bracket to left and right side inner brackets, 2 to attach side bracket to front bracket, 5 to attach side bracket to chassis, 22 to attach chassis to left and right side inner brackets, midplane bracket, and front bracket.) |
| (6) | All prefixes | N5242-00017 | 1 | Front bracket |
| (7) | All prefixes | N5242-40002 | 16 | PC board guides |
| (8) | All prefixes | N5242-00016 | 1 | Side bracket (left) |

a. In this table, the two letters that indicate the PNA manufacturing location have been removed from each serial number prefix.

Figure 6-80 Internal Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options


## External Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options

| Ref- <br> erence <br> Desig- <br> nator | Serial <br> Number <br> Prefixes <br> Affected | Part Number | Oty | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (1) | All <br> prefixes | N5242-00014 | 1 | Outer cover |
| (2) | All <br> prefixes | $5041-9611$ | 4 | Rear foot |
| (3) | All <br> prefixes | $0515-1619$ | 4 | Machine screw M4.0 x 25, pan head (To attach rear foot.) |
| (4) | All <br> prefixes | N5242-60045 <br> Was E8251-60067 | 2 | Strap handle assembly (Includes item (5).) |
| (5) | All <br> prefixes | $0515-0710$ | 4 | Machine screw M5.0 x 18, flat head (To attach strap handle.) |

a. In this table, the two letters that indicate the PNA manufacturing location have been removed from each serial number prefix.

Figure 6-81 External Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options

n5242_001_625

## Miscellaneous Part Numbers

Table 6-3 Part Numbers for Miscellaneous Parts and Accessories

| Description | Model or Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Service Tools |  |
| 1/4 inch and 5/16 inch open-end wrench, thin profile | 8710-0510 |
| $5 / 16$ inch ( 8 mm ), open-end torque wrench; $0.9 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{m}(8 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb})$ | 8710-1765 |
| 20 mm open-end torque wrench; $0.9 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{m}$ (8 in-lb) | 8710-1764 |
| Spanner wrench | 08513-20014 |
| ESD Supplies |  |
| Adjustable antistatic wrist strap | 9300-1367 |
| Antistatic wrist strap grounding cord (5 foot length) | 9300-0980 |
| Static control table mat and earth ground wire | 9300-0797 |
| ESD heel strap | 9300-1126 |
| Documentation |  |
| Installation and Quick Start Guide (for all PNA series analyzers) (Cannot be ordered. Part number is for reference only. Must be printed from the Keysight Web site. Refer to "Printing Copies of Documentation from the Web" on page iv.) | E8356-90001 |
| Service Guide. (Not available in printed form. Part number is for reference only. Must be printed from the Keysight Web site. Refer to "Printing Copies of Documentation from the Web" on page iv.) | N5242-90001 |
| USB Accessories |  |
| Mouse | 1150-7799 |
| Keyboard (U.S. style) | 1150-7896 |
| USB to GPIB adapter | 82357B |
| GPIB Cables/GPIB Adapter |  |
| GPIB cable, 0.5 meter ( 1.6 feet) | 10833D |
| GPIB cable, 1 meter ( 3.3 feet) | 10833A |
| GPIB cable, 2 meter ( 6.6 feet) | 10833B |
| GPIB cable, 4 meter (13.2 feet) | 10833C |
| GPIB cable to GPIB cable adapter | 10834A |
| Fuses |  |
| Rear Panel Bias Input Fuse; Ports 1, 2, 3, and 4 (0.5 A, 125 V ) | $2110-0824$ <br> Was 2110-0046 |

Table 6-3 Part Numbers for Miscellaneous Parts and Accessories (Continued)

| Description | Model or Part Number ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Connector Caps |  |
| Cap, protective, 0.812-ID | 1401-0214 |
| Cap, protective, 0.625-ID | 1401-0225 |
| Cap, protective, 1/4-36 threads | 5188-5406 |
| Memory Modules |  |
| 1 GB module, DDR SDRAM, 166 MHz , 184-pin | 1819-0329 |
| Battery |  |
| Battery, lithium manganese dioxide, 3V, 0.22A-hr. (located on A17 CPU board assembly) | 1420-0356 |
| Upgrade Kits |  |
| To see a list of the upgrades available for the network analyzers, including ordering information, refer to the Keysight PNA Family Microwave Network Analyzers Configuration Guide, available online at http://literature.cdn.keysight.com/litweb/pdf/5990-7745EN.pdf. |  |
| Rack Mount Kits and Handle Kits |  |
| Rack mount kit for analyzers without handles (Option 1CM) <br> Option 1CM includes the following separately orderable items: <br> Rack mount kit (rack mount flanges and hardware) <br> Rack mount rail set | N5231AU-1CM or N5232AU-1CM or N5239AU-1CM <br> 1CM042A <br> Was 5063-9217 <br> E3663AC |
| Rack mount kit for analyzers with handles (Option 1CP) <br> Option 1CP includes the following separately orderable items: <br> Rack mount kit (rack mount flanges and hardware) <br> Rack mount rail set <br> Front handle kit (two classic ${ }^{b}$ handles and hardware) | N5231AU-1CP or N5232AU-1CP or N5239AU-1CP <br> 5063-9237 <br> E3663AC <br> 5063-9230 |

Table 6-3 Part Numbers for Miscellaneous Parts and Accessories (Continued)

| Description | Model or Part <br> Number $^{\mathbf{a}}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Touch-up Paint | $6010-1146$ |
| Dove gray (for use on frame around front panel and painted portion of handles) | $6010-1147$ |
| French gray (for use on cover) | $6010-1148$ |
| Parchment white (for use on rack mount flanges, rack support flanges, and front panels) | 6 |

a. For Model numbers indicated N5241A/42/49AU-xxx, you must order either N5241AU-xxx, N5242AU-xxx or N5249AU-xxx, where xxx is the option number, for example, 010, 080, etc.
b. For rack mount use, you must replace factory installed ruggedized handles (thick aluminum, no trim) with classic handles (thin aluminum with plastic trim), included with Option 1CP.

## 7 Repair and Replacement Procedures

## Information in This Chapter

This chapter contains procedures for removing and replacing the major assemblies of your Keysight Technologies PNA series microwave network analyzer.

## Chapter Seven at-a-Glance

| Section Title | Summary of Content | Start Page |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Personal Safety Warnings | Warnings and cautions pertaining to personal safety. | Page 7-3 |
| Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) <br> Protection | Information pertaining to ESD protection. | Page 7-3 |
| Table of Removal and Replacement <br> Procedures | A table of removal and replacement procedures and the <br> corresponding page number where they are located. | Page 7-4 |
| Removal and Replacement Procedures | The actual procedures for removing and replacing the <br> major assemblies in your analyzer. <br> The procedures occur in assembly reference designator <br> numerical order. | See Table 7-1, <br> "List of <br> Procedures," <br> on page 7-4 <br> for specific <br> procedures. |
| Post-Repair Procedures | A table for the proper tests, verifications, and <br> adjustments to perform on your analyzer after repair. | Page 7-74 |

CAUTION The PNA contains extremely sensitive components that can be ruined if mishandled. Follow instructions carefully when making cable connections, especially wire harness connections.

The person performing the work accepts responsibility for the full cost of the repair or replacement of damaged components.

## Personal Safety Warnings

| WARNING | These servicing instructions are for use by qualified personnel only. To avoid electrical <br> shock, do not perform any servicing unless you are qualified to do so. |
| :--- | :--- |

WARNING The opening of covers or removal of parts is likely to expose dangerous voltages. Disconnect the analyzer from all voltage sources while it is being opened.

WARNING Procedures described in this document may be performed with power supplied to the product while protective covers are removed. Energy available at many points may, if contacted, result in personal injury.

WARNING The power cord is connected to internal capacitors that may remain live for 10 seconds after disconnecting the plug from its power supply assembly. Wait at least 10 seconds, after disconnecting the plug, before removing the covers.

WARNING The detachable power cord is the instrument disconnecting device. It disconnects the mains circuits from the mains supply before other parts of the instrument. The front panel switch is only a standby switch and is not a LINE switch (disconnecting device).

WARNING Danger of explosion if battery is incorrectly replaced. Replace only with the same or equivalent type recommended. Discard used batteries according to manufacturer's instructions.

## Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) Protection

CAUTION Many of the assemblies in this instrument are very susceptible to damage from electrostatic discharge (ESD). Perform the following procedures only at a static-safe workstation and wear a grounded wrist strap.

This is important. If not properly protected against, electrostatic discharge can seriously damage your analyzer, resulting in costly repair.

To reduce the chance of electrostatic discharge, follow all of the recommendations outlined in "Electrostatic Discharge Protection" on page 1-6, for all of the procedures in this chapter.

## Removal and Replacement Procedures

## Table 7-1 List of Procedures

| Reference <br> Designator | Assembly Description | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N/A | Covers, outer and inner | Page 7-6 |
| N/A | Fan bracket and fans | Page 7-68 |
| N/A | Front panel assembly | Page 7-8 |
| N/A | Front panel LED boards | Page 7-66 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A1 } \\ & \text { A2 } \\ & \text { A3 } \end{aligned}$ | Front panel display board USB board Display assembly | Page 7-10 |
| A4, A13, A11 <br> A5, A8 <br> A7 <br> A10 <br> A12 | 13.5 GHz synthesizer boards <br> 26.5 GHz source boards <br> Noise receiver board <br> Frequency reference board <br> Signal processing ADC module (SPAM) board | Page 7-14 |
| A14 | System motherboard | Page 7-20 |
| A15 | Midplane board | Page 7-22 |
| A16 | Power supply | Page 7-24 |
| A17 | CPU board | Page 7-26 |
| A18 | GPIB board | Page 7-28 |
| A19 | Test set motherboard | Page 7-30 |
| A20 | IF multiplexer board | Page 7-32 |
| A21 | Multiplier/amplifier 26.5 (HMA26.5) | Page 7-34 |
| A22 | Splitter | Page 7-36 |
| A23, A24 | Mixer bricks | Page 7-38 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { A25 } \\ & \text { A26 } \\ & \text { A27 } \\ & \text { A28 } \end{aligned}$ | Port 1 bridge Port 3 bridge Port 4 bridge Port 2 bridge | Page 7-40 |

## Table 7-1 List of Procedures (Continued)

| Reference Designator | Assembly Description | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A29 | Port 1 test port coupler | Page 7-42 |
| A30 | Port 3 test port coupler |  |
| A31 | Port 4 test port coupler |  |
| A32 | Port 2 test port coupler |  |
| A33 | Reference mixer switch | Page 7-45 |
| A34 | Port 1 source step attenuator (Optional) | Page 7-47 |
| A35 | Port 3 source step attenuator (Optional) |  |
| A36 | Port 4 source step attenuator (Optional) |  |
| A37 | Port 2 source step attenuator (Optional) |  |
| A38 | Port 1 bias tee (Optional) | Page 7-47 |
| A39 | Port 3 bias tee (Optional) | Page 7-50 |
| A40 | Port 4 bias tee (Optional) |  |
| A41 | Port 2 bias tee (Optional) |  |
| A42 | Port 1 receiver step attenuator (Optional) | Page 7-47 |
| A43 | Port 3 receiver step attenuator (Optional) |  |
| A44 | Port 4 receiver step attenuator (Optional) |  |
| A45 | Port 2 receiver step attenuator (Optional) |  |
| A46 | Port 1 mechanical switch (Optional) | Page 7-53 |
| A47 | Port 3 mechanical switch (Optional) |  |
| A48 | Port 4 mechanical switch (Optional) |  |
| A49 | Port 2 mechanical switch (Optional) |  |
| A50 | Combiner (Optional) | Page 7-53 |
| A51 | Hard disk drive | Page 7-55 |
| A52 | Test port 1 switch (Option 029 only) | Page 7-60 |
| A53 | Test port 2 switch (Option 029 only) |  |
| A54 | Test port 2 bridge (Option 029 only) | Page 7-62 |
| A55 | Noise downconverter (Option 029 only) |  |

## Removing the Covers

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to 21 in-lb)


## Removing the Outer Cover

CAUTION This procedure is best performed with the analyzer resting on its front handles in the vertical position. Do not place the analyzer on its front panel without the handles. This will damage the front panel assemblies.

Refer to Figure 7-1 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the strap handles (item (1)) by loosening the screws (item (2)), with a T-20 TORX driver, on both ends until the handle is free of the analyzer.
3. Remove the foot locks (item (3) from the four bottom feet (item (4)) and then remove the four bottom feet from the outer cover.
4. Remove the four rear panel feet (item (5)) by removing the center screws (item (6) with a T-20 TORX driver.
5. Slide the outer cover toward the rear of the analyzer and remove it.

## Removing the Inner Cover

Refer to Figure 7-1 for this procedure.

1. With a T-10 TORX driver, remove the 12 pan head screws (item (7)).
2. With a T-10 TORX driver, remove the 9 flat head screws (item (8).
3. Lift off the cover.

## Replacement Procedure

1. On the top side of the PNA, carefully position the grey flex cables so they can't be pinched between the covers and the rails.
2. On the bottom side of the PNA, carefully fold or push down the ribbon cables and wires so they can't be pinched between the hardware and the outer cover. Ribbon cables and wires must never be positioned on top of hardware.
3. Reverse the order of the removal procedures above.

Figure 7-1 Outer and Inner Cover Removal


Inner Cover Removal


## Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-2 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. With a $5 / 16$ inch torque wrench, remove all the semirigid jumpers (item (1)) from the front panel.
4. With a T-10 TORX driver, remove the 12 screws (item (2)) from the sides of the frame.

CAUTION Before removing the front panel from the analyzer, lift and support the front of the analyzer frame.
5. Slide the front panel over the test port connectors.
6. Disconnect the ribbon cable (item (3)) from the A1 front panel interface board.

## Replacement Procedure

IMPORTANT When reconnecting the front-panel jumpers, torque the connectors to $10 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$.

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-2 Front Panel Assembly Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A1-A3 and Other Front Panel Subassemblies

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to 21 in-lb)
- 5/16 inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap

Refer to Figure 7-3, Figure 7-4, and Figure 7-5 for the following procedures.

## Pre-removal Procedure

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the front panel assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" on page 7-8.

## Removing the A2 USB Board

1. Remove the four retaining screws (item (1)) from the USB board and unplug it from the A1 front panel interface board.

## Removing the A1 Front Panel Interface Board and Keypad Assembly

1. Remove the A2 USB board as outlined above.
2. Remove the round knob (RPG) from the front panel by gently pulling the knob forward.
3. Disconnect the following cables from the A1 front panel interface board: display cable (item (2)), inverter board cable (item (3), touchscreen controller board cable (item (4)), and power switch cable (item (5)).
4. Remove the nine screws (item (6) from the A1 front panel interface board and remove it from the front panel assembly.
5. The keypad assembly can now be removed from the A1 front panel interface board by gently pulling each of the rubber tabs through the PC board.

## Removing the Inverter Board

1. Disconnect the inverter board cable (item (3) and the LCD cable (item (7) from the inverter board.
2. Remove two screws (item (8) and remove the inverter board.

## Removing the Touchscreen Controller Board

1. Disconnect the touchscreen controller board cable (item (4)) from the touchscreen controller board and front panel interface board.
2. Disconnect the flat flex cable from the touchscreen.
3. Remove two screws (item (10) and remove the touchscreen controller board.

## Removing the Power Switch Board and Power Button Keypad

1. Disconnect the power switch cable (item (5) from the power switch board.
2. Remove two screws (item (10) and remove the power switch board.
3. The power button keypad can now be removed from the power switch board by gently pulling each of the rubber tabs through the PC board.

Figure 7-3 Front Panel Subassemblies Removal


## Removing the A3 Display Assembly and the Touchscreen

1. Disconnect the following cables from the A1 front panel interface board: display cable (item (1)), inverter board cable (item (2)), touchscreen controller board cable (item (3), and power switch cable (item (4)).
2. Remove six screws (item (5)) from the A3 display assembly and remove the A3 display assembly from the front panel assembly.
3. The touch screen can now be removed from the front panel assembly. Note the orientation of the touch screen in the front panel assembly for installation of the new touch screen.
To replace the touch screen, note the orientation of the rubber boot on the old touch screen and then remove it and install it on the new one in the same orientation.

Figure 7-4 A3 Display Assembly and Touch Screen Removal-1

n5242_001_704
4. The display cable (item (6) can be removed by removing the three screws (item (7) that attach it to the LCD display hold down bracket (item (8).
5. The LCD display can be removed by disconnecting the LCD cable from the inverter board and then removing the four screws (item (9) that attach it to the LCD display hold down bracket (item (8). Note the location of the four spacers (item (10)) before separating the LCD display from the hold down bracket.

Figure 7-5 A3 Display Assembly and Touch Screen Removal-2

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## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

## Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)


#### Abstract

IMPORTANT In February 2012, the N5241A and N5242A analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. These changes included a redesigned Signal Processing ADC Module (SPAM) board, 13.5 GHz (source 1, source 2, and LO) synthesizer boards, inner cover (retaining shield), left side inner bracket, and right side inner bracket. It is very important that this redesigned hardware be used only with analyzer serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5201 and above. If you have an analyzer whose serial number is prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below, you must use the previous version of hardware rather than the redesigned hardware refer to "Top Assemblies and Cables, All Options" on page 6-17.


Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to 21 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-6 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer and inner covers. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. A 5 and A 8 source boards:
a. Removal of the source boards is best done with the analyzer placed on its left side, as shown in Figure 7-6, so that both the bottom and top of the analyzer are accessible.
b. On the bottom side of the analyzer, on the source board to be removed, disconnect all visible long cables (item ${ }^{(1)}$ ) from the short cables attached to the source board. The short cables will remain attached to the source board as it is removed from the analyzer.
c. On the top side of the analyzer, remove two screws (item (2)), one at each end of the board, from the source board to be removed.
d. Lift the two extractors (item (3), one at each end of the board. Adjust the slack in the gray flexible cable as needed to move it out of the way, and lift the board out of the chassis.
4. A4, A7, A10, A11, A12, and A13 boards:
a. Remove all cables connected to the top of the board to be removed. Note the location of each cable for reinstallation.
b. Lift the two extractors (item (3), one at each end of the board, and lift the board.
c. Before removing the board completely, check the bottom of the board for any attached cables.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Remember to connect any necessary cables to the bottom of the board before reinstalling it. When replacing the A5 or A8 source board, remove the semirigid cables attached to the bottom of the old board and attach them to the bottom of the new board. Be sure to orient these cables the same as they were on the old board.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

NOTE If any N5230-60002 13.5 GHz Synthesizer board in your PNA is replaced with the RoHS compliant N5240-60076 board, you must replace ALL of the other N5230-60002 boards. To help lower the price for customers who must replace three synthesizer boards in their PNA-X, Keysight provides kit N5242-60168 - containing three N5240-60076 boards - at a discounted price. Any spare boards may be retained for future repairs. You must also upgrade your PNA firmware to rev A09.33xx or above. Download PNA firmware at http://na.support.keysight.com/pna/firmware/firmware.html.

NOTE
The A4, A11, and A13 synthesizer boards will not perform correctly and will cause the PNA to display errors until the Synthesizer Bandwidth Adjustment and the EE Default Adjustment are completed, as per Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74. below.)

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Figure 7-6 A4, A5, A7, A8, A10, A11, A12, and A13 Boards Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards <br> (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5201 and above.)

> IMPORTANT In February 2012, the N5241A and N5242A analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. These changes included a redesigned Signal Processing ADC Module (SPAM) board, 13.5 GHz (source 1, source 2, and LO) synthesizer boards, inner cover (retaining shield), left side inner bracket, and right side inner bracket. It is very important that this redesigned hardware be used only with analyzer serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5201 and above. If you have an analyzer whose serial number is prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below, you must use the previous version of hardware rather than the redesigned hardware refer to "Top Assemblies and Cables, All Options" on page 6-17.

Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to 21 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-6 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer and inner covers. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. $A 5$ and A8 source boards:
a. Removal of the source boards is best done with the analyzer placed on its left side, as shown in Figure 7-6, so that both the bottom and top of the analyzer are accessible.
b. On the bottom side of the analyzer, on the source board to be removed, disconnect all visible long cables (item ${ }^{(1)}$ ) from the short cables attached to the source board. The short cables will remain attached to the source board as it is removed from the analyzer.
c. On the top side of the analyzer, remove two screws (item (2), one at each end of the board, from the source board to be removed.
d. Lift the two extractors (item (3), one at each end of the board. Adjust the slack in the gray flexible cable as needed to move it out of the way, and lift the board out of the chassis.
4. A4, A7, A10, A11, A12, and A13 boards:
a. Remove all cables connected to the top of the board to be removed. Note the location of each cable for reinstallation.
b. On the top side of the analyzer, remove two screws (item (2), one at each end of the board, from the A12 SPAM board or the synthesizer board to be removed.
c. Lift the two extractors (item (3), one at each end of the board, and lift the board.
d. Before removing the board completely, check the bottom of the board for any attached cables.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Remember to connect any necessary cables to the bottom of the board before reinstalling it.

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When replacing the A5 or A8 source board, remove the semirigid cables attached to the bottom of the old board and attach them to the bottom of the new board. Be sure to orient these cables the same as they were on the old board.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

| NOTE | The A4, A11, and A13 synthesizer boards will not perform correctly and will cause the PNA to display errors until the Synthesizer Bandwidth Adjustment and the EE Default Adjustment are completed, as per Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74. |
| :---: | :---: | per Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-7 A4, A5, A7, A8, A10, A11, A12, and A13 Boards Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A14 System Motherboard

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to $10 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-8 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer and inner covers. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Remove the front panel assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" on page 7-8.
4. Remove the A18 GPIB board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A18 GPIB Board" on page 7-28.
5. Remove the A15 midplane board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A15 Midplane Board" on page 7-22.
6. Remove the A4-A13 boards. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A4-A13 Boards (For analyzers with serial numbers prefixed MY/SG/US5150 and below.)" on page 7-14.
7. Remove the fan bracket and fans. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Fans" on page 7-68.
8. Turn the analyzer over so that the bottom side is up and remove four screws (item (1)), that secure the bottom of the midplane bracket to the chassis.
9. Turn the analyzer back over so that the top side is up. Remove seven screws (item (2)) that secure the left side bracket to the chassis left inner panel.
10. Remove two screws (item (3)) from each side that secure the midplane bracket to the chassis left and right inner panels. Lift the midplane bracket out of the analyzer.
11. Remove three screws (item (4)) that secure the A14 system motherboard to the chassis.
12. Slide the A14 system motherboard toward the rear of the analyzer to release it from the 15 keyhole standoffs (item (5)) on the chassis.
13. Lift the A14 system motherboard just enough to unplug the ribbon cable from the bottom side, then lift it out of the analyzer.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-8 A14 System Motherboard Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A15 Midplane Board

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to $10 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-9 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer and inner covers. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Remove the A16 power supply assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A16 Power Supply Assembly" on page 7-24.
4. Remove the A17 CPU board assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A17 CPU Board Assembly" on page 7-26.
5. Remove six screws (item (1)) from the A15 midplane board.
6. Lift the board ejectors (item (2)) to the upright position to disengage the A15 midplane board from the A14 system motherboard.
7. Note the positions of the five rubber grommets (item (3)) on the bottom three A15 midplane board alignment pins. Remove these rubber grommets and retain them for reinstallation on the new A15 midplane board.
8. Lift the A15 midplane board out of the analyzer.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Be careful to align the guide pins on the A15 midplane board connectors with the slots on the A14 system motherboard connectors.
The board ejectors should be in the upright position when installing the A15 midplane board. Align these ejectors with the slots in the chassis inner panels as the board is lowered into position and then push them down flat.

Remember to install the five rubber grommets on the bottom three alignment pins: one on the alignment pin closest to the fans and two each on the other two alignment pins.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-9 A15 Midplane Board Removal

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## Removing and Replacing the A16 Power Supply Assembly

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-10 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer and inner covers. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Remove the three flat head screws (item (1) from the power supply bracket.
4. Remove the seven pan head screws (item (2)) from the power supply rear panel.
5. Slide the A16 power supply assembly out the rear of the analyzer.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-10 A16 Power Supply Assembly Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A17 CPU Board Assembly

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to 21 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-11 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. It is not necessary to remove the instrument cover(s) to remove the A17 CPU board assembly.
3. Remove six screws (item (1)) from the A17 CPU board assembly; four from the CPU assembly rear panel and two from the ejector handles.
4. Grasp the two ejector handles and rotate them outward toward the sides of the analyzer as shown in the illustration. This will disengage the A17 CPU board assembly from the A15 midplane board.
5. Slide the A17 CPU board assembly out the rear of the analyzer.
6. If the older 1.6 GHz CPU board is being replaced with the new 2.0 GHz CPU board, a new A51 hard disk drive assembly must also be installed. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A51 Hard Disk Drive (HDDA) or Solid State Drive (SSD)" on page 7-55.
If the N5241/42A already had a 2.0 GHz CPU board installed, remove the A 51 hard disk drive assembly from the old CPU board and install it in the new CPU board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A51 Hard Disk Drive (HDDA) or Solid State Drive (SSD)" on page 7-55.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.
2. If a new Certificate of Authenticity (license) label is supplied with your new A17 CPU board assembly, adhere it to the outer cover in the location specified in Figure 7-1 on page 7.
3. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-11 A17 CPU Board Assembly Removal


NOTE: THE 2.0 GHz A17 CPU BOARD IS SHOWN IN THIS ILLUSTRATION.

## Removing and Replacing the A18 GPIB Board

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-12 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer and inner covers. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Remove the A16 power supply assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A16 Power Supply Assembly" on page 7-24.
4. Remove the A17 CPU board assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A17 CPU Board Assembly" on page 7-26.
5. Remove the rear panel. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Rear Panel" on page 7-64.
6. Slide the A18 GPIB board out the rear of the analyzer.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

## Figure 7-12 A18 GPIB Board Removal



## Removing and Replacing the A19 Test Set Motherboard

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $3 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 6 in-lb)
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to $10 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 8$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 21 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-13 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
4. Disconnect ALL ribbon cables (item (1)) and ALL wire harnesses (item (2)) from the A19 test set motherboard.
5. Remove connector hardware (item (3) from 11 rear panel BNC connectors. (When reinstalling, use a $5 / 8$ inch open end torque wrench set to 21 in-lbs.)
6. Remove connector hardware (item (4)) from the rear panel TEST SET I/O connector. (When reinstalling, use a $3 / 16$ inch open end torque wrench set to 6 in-lbs.)
7. Remove 10 screws (item (5)) from the A19 test set motherboard. (When reinstalling, use a T-10 TORX driver set to 9 in-lbs.)
8. Slide the A19 test set motherboard toward the front of the instrument until the rear panel BNC connectors are free of the rear panel, then lift the motherboard and remove it from the analyzer.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure. In Step 7, loosely reinstall ten screws in the A19 test set motherboard. After reinstalling connector hardware on the rear panel, torque the ten screws to 9 in-lbs using the T-10 TORX driver.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-13 A19 Test Set Motherboard Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A20 IF Multiplexer Board

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to $9 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to $10 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-14 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
4. Remove the A19 test set motherboard. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A19 Test Set Motherboard" on page 7-30.
5. Disconnect the ribbon cable (item (1)) from the A20 IF multiplexer board.
6. Disconnect ALL gray flexible RF cables (item (2)) from the A20 IF multiplexer board.
7. Remove connector hardware (item (3) from five rear panel RF connectors.
8. Remove connector hardware (item (4)) from the rear panel PULSE I/O connector.
9. Remove four screws (item (5) from the stabilizer bracket and remove the stabilizer bracket.
10. Remove four screws (item (6) from the A20 IF multiplexer board.
11. Slide the A20 IF multiplexer board toward the front of the instrument until the rear panel connectors are free of the rear panel, then lift the motherboard and remove it from the analyzer.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Attach the stabilizer bracket to the new A20 IF multiplexer board using the screws removed from the old one.
Torque rear panel RF connector nuts to 21 in-lbs and PULSE I/O connector screws to 6 in-lbs.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-14 A20 IF Multiplexer Board Removal

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## Removing and Replacing the A21 HMA26.5

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-15 for this procedure.
CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary to remove the assembly. However, do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
4. Disconnect the ribbon cable (item (1)) from the A21 HMA26.5 assembly.
5. Disconnect cable W41 from the A21 HMA26.5.
6. Remove cable W42 from between the A21 HMA26.5 and the A22 splitter.
7. Remove two screws (item (2) from the A21 HMA26.5 mounting bracket.
8. Remove the mounting bracket, with the A21 HMA26.5 attached, from the analyzer.
9. Remove four screws (item (3) that attach the A21 HMA26.5 to the mounting bracket.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Torque all RF cable connectors to 10 in-lbs.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-15 A21 HMA26.5 Removal

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## Removing and Replacing the A22 Splitter

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-16 for this procedure.
CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary to remove the assembly. However, do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
4. Disconnect cable W42 at the A22 splitter connection.
5. Remove cable W43 from between the A22 splitter and the A23 mixer brick.
6. Remove cable W44 from between the A22 splitter and the A24 mixer brick.
7. Remove two screws (item (1)) from the A22 splitter and lift the splitter out of the analyzer.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Torque all RF cable connections to $10 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lbs}$.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-16 A22 Splitter Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-17 for this procedure.
CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary to remove the assembly. However, do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
4. Remove cable W42 from between the A21 HMA26.5 and the A22 splitter.
5. Disconnect all semirigid cables (item (1)) from each of the mixer bricks.
6. Disconnect the ribbon cables (item (2)) from each of the mixer bricks.
7. Remove two screws (item (3)) from each end of the mixer brick bracket.
8. Move the disconnected semirigid cables out of the way and lift the mixer brick mounting block out of the analyzer just enough to allow the gray flexible RF cables (item (4) to be disconnected. It may be necessary to loosen the connector at the other end of some of the semirigid cables to allow them to be moved enough.
Note the locations of each of the gray flexible cables for reconnection later. Disconnect these cables and remove the mixer brick mounting block, with the mixer brick(s) and A22 splitter attached, from the analyzer.
9. If the A23 mixer brick is to be replaced, disconnect cable W43 from the A23 mixer brick.

If the A24 mixer brick is to be replaced, disconnect cable W44 and remove the short circuit termination (item (5) from the A24 mixer brick. Retain the short circuit termination for installation on the new mixer brick.
10. Remove three screws that attach the mixer brick to be replaced to the mixer brick mounting block, and remove the mixer brick from the mounting block.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

If replacing the A24 mixer brick, remember to install the short circuit termination (item (5), removed from the old mixer brick, onto the new mixer brick in the same location.

Torque all RF cable connections to 10 in-lbs.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-17 A23 and A24 Mixer Bricks Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A25-A28 Bridges and Bridge Mounting Brackets

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-18 for this procedure.
CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary to remove the assembly. However, do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
4. Disconnect three semirigid cables (item (1)) from the bridge to be replaced.
5. Remove two screws (item (2)) from the mounting bracket of the bridge to be replaced.
6. Move the disconnected semirigid cables out of the way and lift the bridge mounting bracket, with the bridge attached, out of the analyzer. It may be necessary to loosen the connector at the other end of some of the semirigid cables to allow them to be moved enough.
7. Remove two screws that attach the bridge to be replaced to the bridge mounting bracket, and remove the bridge from the bracket.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Torque all RF connectors to 10 in -lbs.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-18 A25 through A28 Bridges Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A29-A32 Test Port Couplers

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- 1 inch open-end torque wrench (set to 72 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap

IMPORTANT In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type. Refer to the tables in Chapter 6 to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced.
Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-19 for this procedure.

CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary to remove the assembly. However, do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the front panel assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" on page 7-8.
3. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
4. On 4-port models, it is necessary to remove the couplers in pairs: ports $1 / 3$ and $2 / 4$.
5. Disconnect two semirigid cables (item (1)) from each coupler to be removed.
6. Disconnect the wire harness (item (2)) from the corresponding front panel LED board and place it out of the way.
7. Remove the coupler nut (item (3) from each coupler to be removed.
8. Move the disconnected semirigid cables out of the way and remove the coupler(s) from the analyzer. On 4-port models, separate the coupler pair.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Adhere a new gap pad (4-port) or coupler bumper (2-port) (item (4) to the new coupler in the same location as on the old one. Replace the vibration mount (item (5)) if necessary. Refer to "Bottom Hardware and Miscellaneous Parts, All Options Except 029" on page 6-204 for replacement part numbers.

Torque all connectors to 10 in-lbs. Torque coupler nuts to 72 in-lbs.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-19 A29 through A32 Test Port Couplers Removal

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## Removing and Replacing the A33 Reference Mixer Switch

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-15 TORX driver (set to 14 in -lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to 21 in-lb)
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- 1 inch open-end torque wrench (set to 72 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-20 for this procedure.

## CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary to remove the assembly. However, do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
4. Disconnect four semirigid cables (item (1)) from the A33 reference mixer switch.
5. Remove three screws (item (2) that secure the A33 reference mixer switch to the side of the test set deck.
6. Move the disconnected semirigid cables out of the way and lift the A33 reference mixer switch and mounting bracket out of the analyzer.
7. Disconnect the wire harness cable (item (3) from the A33 reference mixer switch.
8. Remove four screws (item (4)) that attach the A33 reference mixer switch to its mounting bracket.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

When reinstalling the A33 reference mixer switch into the analyzer, loosely install the three mounting screws (item (2). Connect the four semirigid cables (item (1)) and torque the connectors to 10 in-lbs, then tighten the three mounting screws.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-20 A33 Reference Mixer Switch Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A34-A37 Source Attenuators, the A38-A41 Bias Tees ${ }^{1}$, and the A42-A45 Receiver Attenuators

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to 21 in-lb)
- 5/16-inch open-end torque wrench (set to $10 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- ESD grounding wrist strap


#### Abstract

IMPORTANT In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type. Refer to the tables in Chapter 6 to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-21 for this procedure.

CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary, but do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Remove the front panel assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" on page 7-8.
4. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
5. The source and receiver attenuator pair, the associated bias tee, and the bracket to which they are attached, must be removed as a complete assembly.
6. Disconnect the ribbon cable (item (1)) from the attenuators to be removed.
7. Disconnect the wire harness cable (item (2)), for the bias tee to be removed, from the A19 test set motherboard.
[^2]
## Removing and Replacing the A34-A37 Source Attenuators, the A38-A41 Bias Tees, and the A42-A45 Receiver

 Attenuators8. Disconnect two semirigid cables (item (3)) from each step attenuator and from each bias tee to be removed. It may be necessary to remove additional cables to remove the attenuator bracket. If so, note the location and orientation of each for reinstallation later.
9. Remove three screws (item (4)) that secure the attenuator bracket to the test set deck.
10. Move the disconnected semirigid cables out of the way and lift the attenuator bracket out of the analyzer, with the attenuators and bias tee attached.
11. Remove two screws (item (5)) to remove the attenuator or bias tee to be replaced, from the mounting bracket.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Torque all cable connections to 10 in -lbs.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-21 Source and Receiver Step Attenuators and Bias Tees Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A38-A41 Bias Tees

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to 21 in-lb)
- 5/16-inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap

IMPORTANT In June 2013, the N5241A/AS and N5242A/AS analyzers underwent significant hardware changes. Some components that have 2.4 mm connectors (bias tees, couplers, and some semi-rigid cables) were replaced with components that have 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5321 and above, your hardware has 3.5 mm connectors. If your analyzer's serial number prefix is MY/SG/US5310 and below, your analyzer was originally shipped with 2.4 mm connectors. Bias tees and couplers with 2.4 mm connectors are no longer available. Replacements have 3.5 mm connectors, so you must also replace old 2.4 mm connecting cables with new 3.5 mm cables. This may also require the replacement of other 2.4 mm assemblies that are interconnected. The coupler and bias tee must be replaced as a set so they have the same connector type. Refer to the tables in Chapter 6 to learn which 2.4 mm assemblies and cables must be replaced. Be very careful to use the appropriate hardware in your analyzer. Using the wrong hardware can ruin analyzer components, resulting in additional customer costs.

## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-22 for this procedure.
CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary to remove the assembly. However, do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Remove the front panel assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" on page 7-8.
4. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
5. On some 4-port models, it may be necessary to remove the attenuator bracket to which the bias tee is attached to facilitate replacing the bias tee. If this is the case, refer to "Removing and Replacing the A34-A37 Source Attenuators, the A38-A41 Bias Tees, and the A42-A45 Receiver Attenuators" on page 7-47.
6. Disconnect two semirigid cables (item (1)) from the bias tee to be removed.
7. Remove two screws (item (2)) from the bias tee to be removed. Make note of the location of the wire harness cable ground wire for reinstallation later.
8. Disconnect the wire harness cable (item (3)) from the bias tee.
9. Move the disconnected semirigid cables out of the way and remove the bias tee from the analyzer

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Torque all cable connections to 10 in -lbs.
Remember to place the wire harness cable ground lug on the proper mounting screw.
2. As shown in Figure 7-23, position the bias tees on the attenuator brackets so that the port 1 and port 3 bias tees capacitors face each other. The port 2 and port 4 bias tee capacitors should also face each other.
3. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-22 A38 through A41 Bias Tees Removal


Figure 7-23 Orientation of Bias Tee Capacitors


## Removing and Replacing the A46-A49 Bypass Switches and the A50 Combiner

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-24 for this procedure.

CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary to remove the assembly. However, do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
4. The bypass switches and the brackets to which they are attached, must be removed as a complete assembly. The A50 combiner is removed with the A46 bypass switch.
5. Disconnect four semirigid cables (item (1)) from the bypass switch to be removed.

If removing the A 46 bypass switch or the A 50 combiner, disconnect three semirigid cables (item (2) from the A50 combiner.
6. Remove two screws (item (3) that secure the switch bracket to the test set deck.
7. Move the disconnected semirigid cables out of the way and remove the switch bracket, with the bypass switch attached, from the analyzer
8. Disconnect the wire harness cable from the bypass switch to be removed.
9. Remove two screws that attach the bypass switch or the A50 combiner to the switch bracket.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

Torque all cable connectors to 10 in -lbs.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-24 A46 through A49 Bypass Switches and A50 Combiner Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A51 Hard Disk Drive (HDDA) or Solid State Drive (SSD)

Certain unique files exist on the hard disk drive (SSD) that are necessary for proper operation of your analyzer. These files must be copied to another location to allow them to be installed onto the new SSD after it has been installed.

If you are replacing the SSD, the following procedure must be performed first.

## Copy Unique Files from the Hard Disk

If installing an HDD or SSD for Windows XP: if the user has loaded unique calibration kit information, navigate to $\mathrm{C}: \backslash$ Program Files $\backslash$ Keysight $\backslash$ Network Analyzer and copy USER_CALKITFILE to a USB flash memory drive. Also copy any personal user files that you wish to preserve.

If installing an SSD for Windows 7: for more information on the N8983A SSD, refer to the Windows 7
Operating System Upgrade Kit Installation Note, available online at http://literature.cdn.keysight.com/litweb/pdf/N8983-90001.pdf.

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to $7 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$; for hard disk drive replacement)
- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb; for all other T-10 applications)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## SSD Removal and Replacement Procedure (2.0 GHz CPU Board)

Refer to Figure 7-25 for this procedure.

## Removal

1. Disconnect the analyzer power cord.
2. Loosen the knurled nut (item (1)) and pull the A51 SSD out of the A17 CPU board.

## Replacement

1. Slide the A51 SSD into the A17 CPU board and tighten the knurled nut (item (1)).

Figure 7-25 SSD Replacement (2.0 GHz CPU Board)


## HDDA Removal and Replacement Procedure (1.6 GHz CPU Board)

Refer to Figure 7-26 for this procedure.

## Removal

1. Disconnect the analyzer power cord.
2. Remove the A17 CPU board assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A17 CPU Board Assembly" on page 7-26.
3. Remove 15 screws (item (1)) from the CPU board assembly top cover.
4. Lift the top cover enough to disconnect the A51 hard disk drive ribbon cable (item (3) at the CPU board and remove the top cover (with the A51 hard disk drive attached) from the A17 CPU board assembly.
5. Remove four screws (item (2)) that secure the A51 hard disk drive to the CPU board assembly top cover. Remove the ribbon cable from the A 51 hard disk drive.

## Replacement

1. Reinstall the A 51 hard disk drive into the analyzer:
a. Connect the ribbon cable (item (3)) to the new A51 hard disk drive assembly.
b. Place the CPU board assembly top cover on the A51 hard disk drive assembly and install the four mounting screws (item (2).
c. Position the top cover (with the A51 hard disk drive assembly attached) over the A17 CPU board assembly and reconnect the ribbon cable (item (3)) to the CPU board.
d. Align the top cover and install the fifteen attachment screws (item (1)).

Figure 7-26 Hard Disk Drive Assembly Replacement (1.6 GHz CPU Board)


## Install Backup Files onto the New HDD or SSD

The files that were previously saved onto a USB flash memory drive must now be installed onto the new HDD or SSD. The network analyzer must be powered up and operating.

## Removing and Replacing the A52 and A53 Option 029 Test Port Switches

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to 21 in-lb)
- 5/16-inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-27 for this procedure.
CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary, but do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Remove the front panel assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" on page 7-8.
4. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
5. The test port switch, the associated source and receiver attenuator pair, the associated bias tee, and the bracket to which they are attached, must be removed as a complete assembly.
6. Disconnect the ribbon cables (item (1)) from the attenuators to be removed.
7. Disconnect the wire harness cable (item (2)), for the test port switch to be removed, from the A55 noise downconverter.
8. Disconnect the semirigid cables (item (3) from the test port switch, each associated step attenuator, and each bias tee to be removed.
9. Disconnect two screws (item (4)) from the bias tee to be removed. Lift the bias tee, with its wire harness attached, and place it aside.
10. Remove three screws (item (5) that secure the attenuator bracket to the test set deck.
11. Move the disconnected semirigid cables out of the way and lift the attenuator bracket out of the analyzer, with the attenuators and bias tee attached. It may be necessary to remove additional cables, or to remove some disconnected cables completely, to remove the attenuator bracket. If so, note the location and orientation of each for reinstallation later.
12. Remove two screws to remove the bias tee bracket from the switch to be replaced.
13. Remove two screws to remove the test port switch to be replaced, from the mounting bracket.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

- Be sure to install the bias tee bracket on the new switch and reinstall the bias tee once the bracket has been reinstalled in the analyzer.
- Torque all cable connections to 10 in-lbs.

2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-27 A52 and A53 Option 029 Test Port Switches Removal


## Removing and Replacing the A54 Option 029 Test Port 2 Bridge and the A55 Option 029 Noise Downconverter

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$-inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in -lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-28 for this procedure.
CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary, but do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer cover. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Remove the front panel assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" on page 7-8.
4. Position the analyzer bottom side up.
5. The A54 test port 2 bridge, the A55 noise downconverter, and the cable connecting these two assemblies, must be removed as a complete assembly.
6. Disconnect the ribbon cable (item (1)) from the A55 noise downconverter.
7. Disconnect the wire harness cables (item (2)), from the A55 noise downconverter.
8. Disconnect three semirigid cables (item (3) and one flexible RF cable (item (4)) from the A55 noise downconverter.
9. Disconnect two semirigid cables (item (5) from the A54 test port 2 bridge.
10. Remove the hex nut (item (6) and the screw (item (7) that secure the A54 test port 2 bridge to the side frame.
11. Remove three screws (item (8) that secure the A55 noise downconverter to the side frame.
12. Move the disconnected cables out of the way and lift out the A54/A55 assembly.
13. Remove the assembly to be replaced.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.

- When reassembling the A54/A55 assembly, lay the assemblies on a flat surface while installing and tightening the interconnecting cable (adapter) to ensure that these assemblies will be flush with the side frame when installed.
- Torque all cable connections to 10 in -lbs.

2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-28 A54 Option 029 Test Port Bridge and A55 Noise Downconverter Removal


## Removing and Replacing the Rear Panel

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to 21 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-29 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer and inner covers. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Remove the A16 power supply assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A16 Power Supply Assembly" on page 7-24.
4. Remove the A17 CPU board assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A17 CPU Board Assembly" on page 7-26.
5. Remove all jumper cables (item (1)) from the rear panel.
6. Remove the short (item (2) and the 50 ohm load(s) (item (3).
7. Remove the connector hardware (item (4)) from each of the five multi-pin connectors. The hardware is not the same on each connector so note which hardware goes with which connector.
8. Remove the connector hardware (item (5)) from each of the RF connectors. The hardware is not the same on each connector so note which hardware goes with which connector.
9. Remove the 13 screws (item (6) that attach the rear panel to the chassis.
10. Slide the rear panel over the cable connectors and off of the analyzer.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-29 Rear Panel Removal


## Removing and Replacing the Front Panel LED Boards

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in- lb )
- 1 inch open-end torque wrench (set to 72 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-19 for this procedure.
CAUTION Be careful not to damage the center pins of the semirigid cables. Some flexing of the cables is necessary to remove the assembly. However, do not over-bend the semirigid cables.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the test port couplers. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A29-A32 Test Port Couplers" on page 7-42.
3. Remove two screws (item (1)) from the LED board to be removed and remove the LED board from the analyzer.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-30 Front Panel LED Boards Removal

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## Removing and Replacing the Fans

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- Pozidriv screw driver
- $5 / 16$ inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure

Refer to Figure 7-31 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. Remove the outer and inner covers. Refer to "Removing the Covers" on page 7-6.
3. Remove the front panel assembly. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the Front Panel Assembly" on page 7-8.
4. Remove the power supply bracket. It is not necessary to remove the entire power supply, just the power supply bracket. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A16 Power Supply Assembly" on page 7-24.
5. Remove five screws (item (1) that attach the fan bracket to the chassis.
6. Remove three screws (item (2)) that attach the rear panel to the fan bracket.
7. Raise the fan bracket out of the analyzer just enough to access the fan cables. Disconnect the fan cables from the A14 system motherboard connectors (item (3).
8. Remove the fan bracket and fans from the analyzer.
9. To remove a fan or fan guard from the fan bracket:
a. Before removing a fan or fan guard, note the orientation of each fan and fan guard for reinstallation.
b. Pull up the center pin of each of the fan rivets as shown by (item (4) in the illustration.
c. Pull out the rivet completely (as shown by (item (5) in the illustration) to release the fan and fan guard.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

## Figure 7-31 B1 Fan Removal



## Removing and Replacing the Lithium Battery

## Tools Required

- T-10 TORX driver (set to 9 in-lb)
- T-20 TORX driver (set to $21 \mathrm{in}-\mathrm{lb}$ )
- ESD grounding wrist strap


## Removal Procedure (2.0 GHz CPU Board)

Refer to Figure 7-32 for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. It is not necessary to remove the instrument cover(s) to remove the A17 CPU board assembly.
3. Remove the A17 CPU board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A17 CPU Board Assembly" on page 7-26.
4. Remove top cover attachment screws (item (1)) and (item (2)).
5. Lift the top cover off of the CPU board assembly.
6. Remove the battery from the battery holder by lifting it at the open end of the holder and then sliding it from under the clip (item (3)).
7. DO NOT THROW AWAY THE BATTERY. COLLECT IT AS SMALL CHEMICAL WASTE. Refer to "Lithium Battery Disposal" on page 1-8 for additional information on battery disposal.

Figure 7-32 Lithium Battery Removal (2.0 GHz CPU Board)

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## Removal Procedure (1.6 GHz CPU Board)

Refer to Figure 7-33. for this procedure.

1. Disconnect the power cord.
2. It is not necessary to remove the instrument cover(s) to remove the A17 CPU board assembly.
3. Remove the A17 CPU board. Refer to "Removing and Replacing the A17 CPU Board Assembly" on page 7-26.
4. Remove 15 top cover attachment screws (item (1)).
5. Lift the top cover enough to disconnect the hard disk drive cable (item (2)) from the CPU board, then remove the top cover (with the hard disk drive attached) from the A17 CPU board assembly.
6. Remove the battery from the battery holder by lifting it at the open end of the holder and then sliding it from under the clip (item (3)).
7. DO NOT THROW AWAY THE BATTERY. COLLECT IT AS SMALL CHEMICAL WASTE. Refer to "Lithium Battery Disposal" on page 1-8 for additional information on battery disposal.

## Replacement Procedure

1. Reverse the order of the removal procedure following all instructions included with the new battery.
2. Perform the post-repair adjustments, verifications, and performance tests that pertain to this removal procedure. Refer to Table 7-2, "Related Service Procedures," on page 7-74.

Figure 7-33. Lithium Battery Removal (1.6 GHz CPU Board)


## Post-Repair Procedures

After the replacement of an assembly, you must perform the service procedures in the order listed in Table 7-2.

Procedures referenced in this table are located in Chapter 3, "Tests and Adjustments," unless specified otherwise.

IMPORTANT Keysight personnel: see Figure 1-1 on page 5 to review where the calibration stickers should be placed on the PNA.

Table 7-2 Related Service Procedures

| Replaced Assembly | Adjustments and Other Procedures | Verification, Performance, and Other Tests and Procedures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A1 front panel display board | No adjustment needed | Front Panel Keypad and RPG Test and A3 Display Test in Chapter 4 |
| A2 USB board | No adjustment needed | Check for proper operation |
| A3 display assembly | No adjustment needed | A3 Display Test in Chapter 4 |
| A4 13.5 GHz source 1 synthesizer board | EE Default Adjustment: Synth Src1 only Synthesizer Bandwidth Adjustment Source Adjustment Receiver Adjustment | Frequency Accuracy Test <br> Source Power Accuracy Test <br> Source Maximum Power Output Test <br> Source Power Linearity Test <br> The Operator's Check |
| A5 26.5 GHz source board | Source Adjustment Receiver Adjustment | Frequency Accuracy Test Source Power Accuracy Test Source Maximum Power Output Test Source Power Linearity Test The Operator's Check |
| A7 Noise receiver board (Option 029) | Noise Figure Adjustment (Available Only with Option 029 Installed) | System Noise Figure Test Noise Receiver Linearity Test Noise Receiver Compression Test Noise Jitter Test |
| A8 26.5 GHz source board | Source Adjustment Receiver Adjustment | Frequency Accuracy Test Source Power Accuracy Test Source Maximum Power Output Test Source Power Linearity Test The Operator's Check |
| A10 frequency reference board | 10 MHz Frequency Reference Adjustment <br> Restore option data (Refer to "Repairing and Recovering Option Data" in Chapter 8 .) | Frequency Accuracy Test |

Table 7-2 Related Service Procedures (Continued)

| Replaced Assembly | Adjustments <br> and Other Procedures | Verification, Performance, <br> and Other Tests and Procedures |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A11 13.5 GHz LO synthesizer <br> board | EE Default Adjustment: Synth LO only <br> Synthesizer Bandwidth Adjustment <br> Source Adjustment <br> IF Gain Adjustment <br> Receiver Characterization <br> Receiver Adjustment | Frequency Accuracy Test <br> Source Power Accuracy Test <br> Source Maximum Power Output Test <br> Source Power Linearity Test <br> The Operator's Check |
| A13 13.5 GHz source 2 SPAM board | IF Gain Adjustment <br> Receiver Characterization | Noise Floor Test <br> synthesizer board |
| Trace Noise Test |  |  |

Table 7-2 Related Service Procedures (Continued)

| Replaced Assembly | Adjustments and Other Procedures | Verification, Performance, and Other Tests and Procedures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A22 splitter | IF Gain Adjustment Receiver Characterization Receiver Adjustment | Frequency Accuracy Test <br> Source Power Accuracy Test <br> Source Maximum Power Output Test <br> Source Power Linearity Test <br> The Operator's Check |
| A23 and A24 mixer bricks | IF Gain Adjustment Receiver Characterization Receiver Adjustment | Receiver Compression Test Noise Floor Test Calibration Coefficients Test Dynamic Accuracy Test - Version 1 |
| A25-A28 bridges | Source Adjustment Receiver Adjustment | Source Maximum Power Output Test Calibration Coefficients Test Source Power Accuracy Test |
| A29-A32 test port couplers | Source Adjustment Receiver Adjustment | Source Maximum Power Output Test Calibration Coefficients Test Source Power Accuracy Test |
| A33 reference mixer switch | No adjustment needed | The Operator's Check |
| A34-A37 source step attenuators | Source Adjustment Receiver Adjustment | Source Maximum Power Output Test Calibration Coefficients Test Source Power Accuracy Test |
| A38-A41 bias tees | Source Adjustment Receiver Adjustment | Source Maximum Power Output Test Calibration Coefficients Test Source Power Accuracy Test |
| A42-A45 receiver step attenuators | Receiver Adjustment | Source Maximum Power Output Test Calibration Coefficients Test Source Power Accuracy Test |
| A46-A49 mechanical switches | Source Adjustment Receiver Adjustment | Source Maximum Power Output Test Calibration Coefficients Test Source Power Accuracy Test |
| A50 combiner | Source Adjustment Receiver Adjustment | Source Maximum Power Output Test Calibration Coefficients Test Source Power Accuracy Test |
| A51 hard disk drive | Restore previously saved receiver calibration data ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (or perform Receiver Adjustment) | Read and write to the drive |
| A52-A53 noise bypass switches (Option 029) | Source Adjustment Receiver Adjustment | The Operator's Check System Noise Figure Test Source Power Accuracy Test Calibration Coefficients Test |

Table 7-2 Related Service Procedures (Continued)

| Replaced Assembly | Adjustments <br> and Other Procedures | Verification, Performance, <br> and Other Tests and Procedures |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A54 test port 2 bridge (Option <br> 029 ) | Noise Figure Adjustment (Available <br> Only with Option 029 Installed) | Source Power Accuracy Test <br> Calibration Coefficients Test <br> System Noise Figure Test <br> Noise Receiver Linearity Test <br> Noise Receiver Compression Test <br> Noise Jitter Test |
| A55 noise downconverter <br> (Option 029) | Noise Figure Adjustment (Available <br> Only with Option 029 Installed) | System Noise Figure Test <br> Noise Receiver Linearity Test <br> Noise Receiver Compression Test <br> Noise Jitter Test |
| B1 fan | No adjustment needed | Check for fan operation |
| Battery | No adjustment needed | None |

a. If a backup copy of receiver calibration data from the faulty disk drive is available, it can be copied to the new disk drive. If not, new data must be generated by performing the "Receiver Adjustment."

## 8 General Purpose Maintenance Procedures

## Information in This Chapter

## Chapter Eight at-a-Glance

| Section Title | Summary of Content | Start Page |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Error Terms | How to use error terms as a preventive maintenance <br> and troubleshooting tool. | Page 8-3 |
| Option Enable Utility | How to use the option enable utility to: <br> enable options that have been added to your <br> analyzer, <br> repair lost or damaged option data, <br> install or change a serial number. | Page 8-13 |
| Firmware Upgrades | How to check your analyzer's current firmware revision <br> and where to locate firmware upgrades. | Page 8-17 |
| Operating System Recovery | Where to find the information on recovering from a <br> damaged operating system. | Page 8-18 |
| Correction Constants | How to store correction constants after making <br> adjustments to your analyzer. | Page 8-19 |

## Conventions Used for Hardkeys, Softkeys, and Menu Items

The following conventions are used in this document:

| Hardkey | This represents a "hardkey", a key that is physically located on the <br> instrument. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Softkey | This represents a "softkey", a key whose label is determined by the <br> instrument firmware. |
| Menu Item | This represents an item in a drop-down or pop-up menu. |

## Error Terms

## Using Error Terms as a Diagnostic Tool

By examining error terms, you can monitor system performance for preventive maintenance and troubleshooting purposes.

The magnitude and shape of the error terms are affected by:

- calibration kit devices
- cables
- adapters and accessories
- the assemblies from the signal separation group of the analyzer

Calibration kit devices, cables, and adapters and accessories are the most common cause of error term anomalies. Make sure of the following:

- Connectors must be clean, gaged, and within specification.
- Use proper connection technique during measurement and calibration. For information on connection technique and on cleaning and gaging connectors, refer to "Review the Principles of Connector Care" on page $3-5$ or to the calibration kit's user's and service guide.


## Preventive Maintenance

If you print or plot the error terms at set intervals (weekly, monthly and so forth), you can compare current error terms to these records. A stable system should generate repeatable error terms over long intervals, (for example, six months). Look for the following:

- A long-term trend often reflects drift, connector and cable wear, or gradual degradation, indicating the need for further investigation and preventive maintenance. Yet, the system may still conform to specifications. The cure is often as simple as cleaning and gaging connectors and cables.
- A sudden shift in error terms may indicate the need for troubleshooting.


## Troubleshooting

You can use the error terms as a tool to isolate faulty assemblies in the signal separation group of your analyzer. You can compare the current values to preventive maintenance records or to the typical values listed in Table, "To verify that the system still conforms to specifications, perform a system verification. Refer to Chapter 3 , "Tests and Adjustments,".," on page 8-10.
To find assemblies related to error term failures, refer to error term descriptions in "Error Term Data" on page 8-10. Each description lists common assemblies related to each error term. Identify the assembly and refer to Chapter 4 , "Troubleshooting."

NOTE Always suspect calibration devices, cables, or improper connector maintenance as the primary cause of an error term anomaly.

## Performing Measurement Calibration

A calibration must be performed to allow the analyzer to calculate the error terms before they can be used as a tool:

CAUTION Perform the following procedure only at a static-safe workstation, and wear a grounded wrist strap.

This is important. If not properly protected against, electrostatic discharge can seriously damage your analyzer, resulting in costly repair.

To reduce the chance of electrostatic discharge, follow all of the recommendations outlined in "Electrostatic Discharge Protection" on page 1-6, when performing the following calibration.

1. Connect a type-N cable to Port 2.
2. Perform a full 2-port calibration, FULL SOLT 2-Port. Refer to embedded help in the analyzer if necessary.

## Using Flowgraphs to Identify Error Terms

Flowgraphs are a graphical representation of signal flow through the measurement path. The flowgraphs in Figure 8-1, Figure 8-2, Figure 8-3, and Figure 8-4 illustrate the error terms associated with measurement calibration for 1-port, 2-port, 3-port, and 4-port configurations respectively.

Figure 8-1 Flowgraph of One-Port Error Terms for Port 1

sc86a
where:
$\mathrm{E}=$ Error term
Subscript:
D = Directivity
S = Source Match
$R=$ Reflection Tracking

The error terms are the same for a one port measurement on Port $2\left(\mathrm{~S}_{22}\right)$.

## Figure 8-2 Flowgraph of Two-Port Error Terms


sc87a.cdr
where:
$E=$ error term

1st Subscript:
D = Directivity
S = Source Match
R = Reflection Tracking
X = Crosstalk (Isolation)
L = Load Match
T = Transmission Tracking
2nd Subscript:
$F=$ forward measurement (Ports 1 to Port 2)
$R=$ reverse measurement (Ports 2 to Port 1)

## Figure 8-3 Flowgraph of Three-Port Error Terms


where:

E = error term
DIR = Directivity
MAT = Forward Source Match and Reverse Load Match
TRK = Forward Reflection Tracking and Reverse Transmission Tracking

For the case of a full 3-port calibration, port 1 has three Match error terms:
S11 source match
S12 load match
S13 load match
and three Tracking error terms:
S11 reflection tracking
S12 transmission tracking
S13 transmission tracking

There are six isolation terms not shown.

## Figure 8-4 Flowgraph of Four-Port Error Terms


where:

E = error term
DIR = Directivity
MAT = Forward Source Match and Reverse Load Match
TRK = Forward Reflection Tracking and Reverse Transmission Tracking

For the case of a full 4-port calibration, port 1 has
four Match error terms:
S11 source match
S12 load match
S13 load match
S14 load match
and four Tracking error terms:
S11 reflection tracking
S12 transmission tracking
S13 transmission tracking
S12 transmission tracking

There are eight isolation (crosstalk) terms not shown.

## Accessing Error Terms

Error terms can be accessed either manually or programmatically:
Manually

- "Front Panel Access to Error Terms" on page 8-8

Programmatically

- "GPIB Access to Error Terms" on page 8-9
- "COM/DCOM Access to Error Terms" on page 8-9


## Manual Access to Error Terms

## Front Panel Access to Error Terms

NOTE Ensure that calibration correction is active by pressing RESPONSE Cal and verifying that the softkey label reads Correction ON/off. If not, press the Correction on/OFF key and it will toggle to read Correction ON/off

To access the error terms from the front panel, perform the following steps:

1. Press RESPONSE Cal , then Manage Cals . Verify that Cal Set Viewer ON/off is $\mathbf{O N}$. If not, press the softkey to toggle it $\mathbf{O N}$.

The Cal Set Viewer toolbar appears directly above the trace window.
2. In the Cal Set list, select the desired cal set.
3. Click the Standards or Error Terms button to view the raw measurement data from the standard or the corrected error term data.
4. In the Standard or Error Terms list, select the standard or error terms to view. Click the Enable check box to enable the selection.
5. Compare the displayed measurement trace to previously measured data or to the uncorrected performance specifications listed in Table , "To verify that the system still conforms to specifications, perform a system verification. Refer to Chapter 3 , "Tests and Adjustments,".," on page 8-10.
6. Print numerical data or print a plot of the measurement results.

## Programmatic Access to Error Terms

GPIB Access to Error Terms You can access error terms by way of GPIB with Standard Commands for Programmable Instruments (SCPI).

For more information on GPIB and SCPI, refer to the embedded help in the analyzer. Type in keyword "errors, systematic" in the index.

COM/DCOM Access to Error Terms You can access error terms by way of Component Object Model (COM) or Distributed Component Object Model (DCOM) software architecture.

For more information on COM and DCOM, refer to the embedded help in the analyzer. Type in keyword "errors, systematic" in the index.

## Error Term Data

The error term descriptions in this section include the following information:

- a table of the error terms
- description and significance of each error term
- measurements affected by each error term
- typical cause of failure for each error term

The same description applies to both the forward (F) and reverse ( $R$ ) terms.

IMPORTANT Data are listed here as a convenience only. Detailed instrument specifications are listed in the embedded help in the network analyzer.

## If Error Terms Seem Worse than Expected

To verify that the system still conforms to specifications, perform a system verification. Refer to Chapter 3, "Tests and Adjustments,".

Figure 8-5 Error Term Data ${ }^{\text {a }}$

| Parameter (All options, all ports) | Frequency Range |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $10 \mathrm{MHz}$ <br> to 50 MHz | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \mathrm{MHz} \\ & \text { to } \\ & 3.2 \mathrm{GHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \mathrm{GHz} \\ \text { to } \\ 10 \mathrm{GHz} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \mathrm{GHz} \\ & \text { to } \\ & 16 \mathrm{GHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{GHz} \\ \text { to } \\ 24 \mathrm{GHz} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \mathrm{GHz} \\ \text { to } \\ 26.5 \mathrm{GHz} \end{gathered}$ |
| Directivity | 16 dBm | 24 dBm | 23 dBm | 16 dBm | 16 dBm | 16 dBm |
| Source Match | 11 dBm | 18 dBm | 14 dBm | 12 dBm | 10 dBm | 8 dBm |
| Load Match | 11 dBm | 17 dBm | 13 dBm | 10 dBm | 9 dBm | 8 dBm |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 10 \mathrm{MHz} \\ \text { to } \\ 50 \mathrm{MHz} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \mathrm{MHz} \\ \text { to } \\ 100 \mathrm{MHz} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{MHz} \\ & \text { to } \\ & 500 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500 \mathrm{MHz} \\ \text { to } \\ 3.2 \mathrm{GHz} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3.2 GHz } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 20 \mathrm{GHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \mathrm{GHz} \\ \text { to } \\ 26.5 \mathrm{GHz} \end{gathered}$ |
| Crosstalk ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -84 dBm | -90 dBm | -110 dBm | $-120 \mathrm{dBm}$ | -122 dBm | -117 dBm |

a. The data in this table are uncorrected system performance. The values apply over an environmental temperature range of $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \pm 5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, with less than $1^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ deviation from the calibration temperature.
b. All crosstalk values are typical. Measurement conditions: normalized to a thru, measured with two shorts, 10 Hz IF bandwidth, averaging factor of 8, alternate mode, source power set to the lesser of the maximum power out or the maximum receiver power.

## Directivity ( $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{DF}}$ and $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{DR}}$ )

$E_{D F}$ and $E_{D R}$ are the uncorrected forward and reverse directivity error terms of the system. The directivity error of the test port is determined by measuring the $\mathrm{S}_{11}$ and $\mathrm{S}_{22}$ reflection of the calibration kit load. The load has a much better return loss specification than does the uncorrected test port. Therefore, any power detected from this measurement is assumed to be from directivity error.

The measurements most affected by directivity errors are measurements of low reflection devices.
Typical Cause of Failure The calibration kit load is the most common cause of directivity specification failure.

If the load has been gaged and its performance independently verified, suspect the analyzer test port coupler.

To troubleshoot, refer to "Checking the Signal Separation Group" on page 4-34.

## Source Match ( $\mathrm{E}_{\text {SF }}$ and $\mathrm{E}_{\text {SR }}$ )

$\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{SF}}$ and $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{SR}}$ are the forward and reverse uncorrected source match terms of the driven port. They are obtained by measuring the reflection ( $\mathrm{S}_{11}, \mathrm{~S}_{22}$ ) of an open, and a short that are connected directly to the ports. Source match is a measure of the match of the coupler, as well as the match between all components from the source to the output port.

The measurements most affected by source match errors are reflection and transmission measurements of highly reflective DUTs.

Typical Cause of Failure The calibration kit open or short is the most common cause of source match specification failure.

If the open or short performance has been independently verified, then suspect the analyzer switch splitter, step attenuator, or coupler.

To troubleshoot, refer to "Checking the Signal Separation Group" on page 4-34.

## Load Match ( $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{LF}}$ and $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{LR}}$ )

Load match is a measure of the impedance match of the test port that terminates the output of a 2-port device. The match of test port cables is included in this response. Load match error terms are characterized by measuring the $\mathrm{S}_{11}$ and $\mathrm{S}_{22}$ responses of a "thru" configuration during the calibration procedure.

The measurements most affected by load match errors are all transmission measurements, and reflection measurements of a low insertion loss two-port device, such as an airline.

Typical Cause of Failure The calibration kit load or a bad "thru" cable is the most common cause of load match specification failure.

If the load and cable performance are independently verified, then suspect the analyzer test port coupler, step attenuator, or the test receiver at the bad port.

To troubleshoot, refer to "Checking the Receiver Group" on page 4-38 or to "Checking the Signal Separation Group" on page 4-34.

## Isolation (Crosstalk) ( $\mathrm{E}_{\mathbf{X F}}$ and $\mathrm{E}_{\mathbf{X R}}$ )

Isolation, or crosstalk, is the uncorrected forward and reverse isolation error terms that represent leakage between the test ports and the signal paths. The isolation error terms are characterized by measuring transmission $\left(\mathrm{S}_{21}, \mathrm{~S}_{12}\right)$ with loads attached to both ports during the measurement calibration.isolation errors affect transmission measurements primarily where the measured signal level is very low.

The measurements most affected by isolation error terms are DUTs with large insertion loss. Since these terms are low in magnitude, they are usually noisy (not very repeatable).

Typical Cause of Failure A loose cable connection or leakage between components in the test set are the most likely cause of isolation problems.
After verifying the cable and its connections, suspect the analyzer switch splitter, step attenuator, coupler, or receivers, and associated cabling.
To troubleshoot, refer to "Checking the Receiver Group" on page 4-38 or to "Checking the Signal Separation Group" on page 4-34.

## Option Enable Utility

## Accessing the Option Enable Utility

To start the option enable utility:

- Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Option Enable
- A dialog box similar to the one illustrated in Figure $8-6$ is displayed.

Figure 8-6 Option Enable Dialog Box


## Option Entitlement Certificate

If you have received an "Option Entitlement Certificate", follow the instructions on the certificate, under "HOW TO USE THIS CERTIFICATE:", to obtain license key(s) for the option(s) listed on the certificate. See the important note below.

NOTE When upgrading from one model number to another, a new option entitlement certificate will be issued. When this certificate is redeemed for a license key, the automated system will ask for the instrument's Host ID. Be sure to use the new Host ID that is associated with the new model number. Using the current Host ID will cause a license to be generated that will not work with the instrument. To determine the new Host ID, use the utility at the below listed web site with the new model number.
http://na.support.keysight.com/pna/upgrades.html

## Enabling or Removing Options

There are two types of options:

- Hardware: Hardware options involve adding additional hardware to the analyzer. After the proper hardware has been installed in the analyzer, the option can be enabled using the option enable utility. It is necessary to re-enable all installed hardware options if the test set motherboard is replaced.
- Software: Software options add features or functionality to the analyzer without the need for additional hardware. These options are enabled using the option enable utility and require a special license key.


## NOTE Some applications require a license key that is provided by Keysight. If you do not have the required license key, contact Keysight for assistance. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.

It is necessary to backup all installed software options if the frequency reference board is replaced.
To enable or remove an option:

1. Start the option enable utility. Refer to "Accessing the Option Enable Utility" on page 8-13.
2. Click the arrow in the Select Desired Option box. A list of available options, similar to the list below, will appear.

020 - Add IF inputs
021 - Pulse Modulator on Source 1
022 - Pulse Modulator on Source 2
025 - 4-Receiver Pulse Generator
029 - Full Noise Measurements
086 - Gain Compression Application
087- IMD Measurements
219-Src/Rcvr Atten \& Bias Ts 2-Port
419-Src/Rcvr Atten \& Bias Ts 4-Port
224-2nd Src w/Combiner \& Switches
423 - Combiner \& Switches
??? - Enter Unlisted Option
3. Click on the option that you wish to either enable or remove, and then click Enable or Remove, whichever is appropriate.
4. If the desired option is not available in the list, select: "??? - Enter Unlisted Option". A dialog box appears that will allow you to enter the option number. Enter the option number and follow the instructions on the display.

## Repairing and Recovering Option Data

License, option, and model number data are stored in an EEPROM on the frequency reference board and written into the gen.lic file on the hard disk drive. If the data stored in either of these items is lost, it can be recovered from the other item.

If the data on both the hard disk drive and the frequency reference board is lost, it can not be recovered. Contact Keysight for assistance. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.

## Recovery of Data After Repair

- If the frequency reference board is replaced, use the Repair selection to recover data that has been lost as a result of the repair:

1. Select Repair from the Option Enable menu bar (see Figure 8-6 on page 13).
2. Click the Freq Ref board has been replaced check box.
3. Click Begin Repair. The data is written from the gen.lic file into the EEPROM.

- If the hard disk drive is replaced, a new gen.lic file is automatically created when the Network Analyzer application starts, by retrieving the data from the EEPROM.


## Recovery of Data if Option or Model Numbers are Incorrect

If the analyzer option or model numbers are not listed correctly on the analyzer display, in either the Option Enable Dialog Box or the About Network Analyzer display, you should regenerate the options license file, gen.lic:

1. Exit the Network Analyzer application.
2. Remove (or rename) the existing gen.lic file:
a. Open Windows Explorer and navigate to C:\Program Files $\backslash$ Keysight $\backslash$ Network Analyzer.
b. Delete (or rename) gen.lic.
3. Exit the Windows Explorer application.
4. Open the Network Analyzer application. The application will generate a new gen.lic file when it starts.
5. Check the option listing:
a. Press UTILITY System, then Service , then Option Enable or
b. Press UTILITY System, then Help , then About NA...
6. If the options are still not listed correctly, contact Keysight for assistance. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.

## Installing or Changing a Serial Number

It is necessary to reinstall the instrument serial number if the test set motherboard is replaced.

IMPORTANT Use extreme care when entering the serial number, as only one attempt is allowed.

1. To change a serial number, select Change Serial from the Option Enable menu bar (see Figure 8-6 on page 13). The current serial number is displayed. If no serial number has previously been entered, the word "NONE" will be displayed.
2. VERY CAREFULLY, type the new serial number into the space provided and then click Change.
3. If an error is made in entering the serial number, obtain a clear code from Keysight, enter the clear code in the space provided and click CLEAR. The correct serial number can then be entered.
[^3]
## Firmware Upgrades

## How to Check the Current Firmware Version

1. Press UTILITY System, then Help , then About NA...

A dialog box showing the current installed Application Code Version is displayed.
2. To determine if a firmware update is available, proceed to "Downloading from the Internet."

## Downloading from the Internet

If your network analyzer is connected to the Internet, there are two methods available for checking the availability of, and downloading, new firmware:

- Download directly from: http://www.keysight.com/find/pna. (Select your analyzer's model number in this web site to view available upgrades.)
- Press UTILITY System , then Service , then AgileUpdate .

AgileUpdate compares the firmware revision currently installed in your network analyzer to the latest version available and assists you in downloading and installing the most recent version.

## Operating System Recovery

## Recovering from Hard Disk Drive Problems

If you suspect that you have a hard disk drive problem, go to the "Hard Drive Recovery" link on the Keysight PNA Series: Service \& Support Home Page on the Internet.

The URL for the Keysight PNA Series: Service \& Support Home Page is:
http://na.support.keysight.com/pna/
The URL for the Hard Drive Recovery page is:
http://na.support.keysight.com/pna/hdrecovery.html

## Correction Constants

The analyzer stores many correction constants in non-volatile EEPROM memory. These constants enable the analyzer to produce accurate, leveled source signals and receive clean test signals.

## Storing Correction Constants

After performing any adjustment listed on page 3-49 in this manual, store the correction constants to a backup file on the analyzer hard disk drive by performing these steps:

- Navigate to the EEPROM Backup Utility, located at:

C:\Program Files \Keysight\Network Analyzer\Service \eebackup.exe

- Run the program.
- Click Backup EEPROM.
- Click Exit when the program has finished.


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[^0]:    1. Stop only in case of a catastrophic failure or cable connector damage
[^1]:    a. Part numbers in italic typeface are for rebuilt exchange assemblies. Refer to "Rebuilt-Exchange Assemblies" on page 6-5.

[^2]:    1. This procedure is for analyzers with a bias tee attached to the attenuator bracket. For analyzers with bias tees NOT attached to the attenuator bracket, refer to "Removing and Replacing the A38-A41 Bias Tees" on page 7-50.
[^3]:    NOTE To change an incorrect serial number, a clear-code password is required. Contact Keysight to obtain the clear-code. Refer to "Contacting Keysight" on page 2-8.

